
CHAPTER 6

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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CHAPTER 6.—CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

INTRODUCTION

Statistics relating to the occupations of children in continental United States, as returned at the Fifteenth (1930) Census, are presented in this chapter, with comparative data for preceding censuses. Statistics are presented for the United States (Tables 1 to 15), for divisions and States (Tables 16 to 21), and for the principal cities (Tables 22 to 27).

Age.—The age classification in census statistics is based on age at last birthday, that is, age in completed years.

The Fifteenth Census enumerators were instructed to return an occupation for each gainful worker, but because of the small number of returns for children under 10 years old and the doubtful nature of many of them they were not tabulated. The minimum age limit in the statistics presented in the occupation reports is, therefore, 10 years. In some of the tables in this chapter figures are presented for gainfully occupied children from 10 to 15 years old, inclusive, and in some for children 10 to 17. The tables which relate to gainfully occupied children as a group, without subdivision by years of age, are usually limited to children from 10 to 15 years old, while the tables which relate to gainfully occupied children, classified by years of age, include all children 10 to 17 years old.

Color and nativity.—In the main classifications of gainful workers by color and nativity, four classes are distinguished, namely, (a) native white, that is, white persons born in the United States or any of its territories or possessions; (b) foreign-born white; (c) Negro, including both black and mulatto; and (d) other races, comprising Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, etc. At censuses prior to 1930 Mexicans were included for the most part with the white population. In 1930 all persons born in Mexico or having parents born in Mexico who were not definitely returned as white, Indian, Negro, Chinese, or Japanese, were given a separate classification and counted as "Mexican."

Gainful workers.—In this chapter the term "gainful workers," when applied to children, includes all children 10 years old and over who usually follow a gainful occupation. It does not, however, include children working at home, merely on general household work, on chores, or at odd times on other work.

Children returned as farm laborers.—Since the Fifteenth Census enumerators did not always distinguish

carefully between children working on farms for their parents or other relatives, without wages, and children working on farms for wages, considerable difficulty was experienced in classifying children returned as farm laborers into *farm laborers—wage workers* and *farm laborers—unpaid family workers*.

Apprentices.—The former custom of parents indenting or binding out their children as apprentices to artisans to learn trades no longer exists to any extent in the United States. In fact, the designations used by the Fifteenth Census enumerators in returning the occupations of children pursuing hand trades frequently were those for *journeymen*—such as blacksmith, carpenter, machinist, etc.—and not those for *apprentices* learning the trades—such as blacksmith's apprentice, carpenter's apprentice, etc. A child returned as pursuing a trade, the mental or physical requirements for the pursuit of which usually are not possessed by a person of his age, was classified as an *apprentice* and not as a *journeyman* in the designated trade. The figures for apprentices, therefore, include many who were not specifically returned as apprentices. It is probable, also, that some of those returned as *journeymen* and classified as *apprentices* were, in fact, neither journeymen nor apprentices, but *helpers* or *operatives*.

Unusual occupations for children.—At the Fifteenth Census, as at preceding censuses, children were occasionally returned as following occupations requiring mental or physical ability not possessed by persons so young. Children returned as following trades were classified as apprentices in the same trades, as indicated above. Those returned as pursuing proprietary, official, professional, or other pursuits, plainly beyond the mental or physical attainments usually possessed by children of such age, were classified under lower allied occupations. Thus, children returned as farmers were classified as farm laborers, those returned as cooks were classified as servants, and those returned as dentists were classified as dentists' assistants and attendants.

Statistics for specified occupations.—Tables 10 to 14 show, for the United States, by color and nativity, the number of children 10 to 17 years old in each occupation, classified by sex and years of age. Table 15 shows, for the United States, the number of Mexican, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and Filipino children 10 to 17 years old in each main occupation and occupation

group of the classification, classified by sex but not by years of age. Statistics showing the number of children 10 to 17 years old in selected occupations, classified by sex and years of age, are presented for States and for cities of 100,000 or more in Volume IV of the Fifteenth Census Reports on Population, entitled "Occupations, by States."

Decrease from 1920 to 1930 in children occupied.—From 1920 to 1930 there was a marked and general decrease in the number and in the proportion of children returned as gainfully occupied—both of children 10 to 15 years old and of those 10 to 17 years old.

Notwithstanding an increase of 14.4 per cent in the number of children 10 to 15 years old in the United States between 1920 and 1930, the number of such children gainfully occupied decreased 37.1 per cent during the decade and the proportion of them gainfully occupied dropped from 8.5 to 4.7 per cent. The decrease in the proportion of boys and of girls 10 to 15 years old gainfully occupied extended to each geographic division and to each State.¹

For each sex the decrease from 1920 to 1930 in the number of children 10 to 15 years old gainfully occupied was general throughout the occupational field. The decrease was particularly large for boys in mining (83.4 per cent), manufacturing (66.4 per cent), and clerical occupations (79.0 per cent), and for girls in manufacturing (59.2 per cent), transportation and communication (80.8 per cent), trade (62.0 per cent), and clerical occupations (78.9 per cent). The number of children 10 to 15 years old increased in but a small number of occupations, and only a few of these occupations were important occupations for children.

From 1920 to 1930 there was a decrease in the proportion of native white, of foreign-born white, and of Negro children of each sex 10 to 15 years old gainfully occupied.

The decrease from 1920 to 1930 in the proportion of children 10 to 17 years old gainfully occupied extended for each sex to each geographic division and to each State except two. The proportion gainfully occupied increased somewhat in North Dakota and Mississippi for boys and in Mississippi and New Mexico for girls. In the United States as a whole, the decrease extended, in the case of each sex, to all the years of age specified in the statistics tabulated—10 to 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17. And, in the case of each specified age, the decrease extended for each sex to native white, foreign-born white, and Negro children.

The increase from 1920 to 1930 in the proportion of the children of "Other races" 14, 15, 16, and 17 years old, respectively, gainfully occupied, shown by the percentages in Table 6, may have resulted from including Mexican children in the "Other races" class in 1930

but not in 1920. If, from the total children of "Other races" 10 to 17 years old in 1930, Mexican children be deducted, it develops that the proportion of the remaining children gainfully occupied was lower for each sex in 1930 than in 1920.

In part, the striking decrease from 1920 to 1930 in the proportion of children gainfully occupied was probably but a continuation of a rapid decline in the employment of children which began in the preceding decade. An important cause of the marked decrease was probably the scarcity of jobs in 1930. With the supply of workers far in excess of the demand for workers, the tendency was apparently to give the available work to adults. To some extent, the decrease is doubtless explained by the fact that the child labor laws and the school attendance laws of some States were strengthened between 1920 and 1930.

Decrease from 1910 to 1920 in children occupied.—While there probably was an actual decrease from 1910 to 1920 in the proportion of children 10 to 15 years old gainfully occupied, the marked decrease shown by the percentages in Table 1 is doubtless due in part to the change in the census date and to a difference in the instructions to census enumerators at the two censuses.

The change of the census date from a busy farming season in 1910 (April 15) to a very dull farming season in 1920 (January 1) undoubtedly resulted in fewer children being enumerated in 1920 as engaged in agricultural pursuits than would have been enumerated had the census been taken in April, as it was in 1910. The enumerators' schedules for 1920 show that many children living on farms—including many boys 16 and 17 years old—were returned as neither at work nor at school. To some extent, also, the decrease in the number of children returned as engaged in nonagricultural pursuits may have resulted from the change of the census date from April in 1910 to January in 1920.

The difference in the instructions to census enumerators at the two censuses probably affected considerably the number of children returned as gainful workers. The importance of returning "the occupation, if any, followed by a child, of any age" was emphasized in the printed instructions to census enumerators in 1910, but not in the instructions in 1920, and it is believed the enumerators in 1910 enumerated as gainful workers many children (particularly farm children) who would not have been enumerated as gainful workers by enumerators working under the instructions of 1920.

The decrease from 1910 to 1920 in the proportion of children gainfully occupied doubtless resulted to some extent from increased legal restrictions upon child labor, better compulsory school attendance laws, and more efficient enforcement of these two classes of laws.²

¹ The proportion of girls gainfully occupied decreased only from 1,945 to 1,933 per cent in New Mexico, and only from 0.962 to 0.954 per cent in Wyoming.

² For further discussion of the decrease from 1910 to 1920, see Fourteenth Census (1920) Reports, Vol. IV, Occupations, pp. 20 to 24.

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TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1880 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1880.....	14,300,576	607,118	4.7	7,223,425	460,742	6.4	7,077,151	206,376	2.9
1890.....	12,502,582	1,000,858	8.5	6,294,985	714,248	11.3	6,207,597	346,610	5.6
1900.....	10,828,805	1,090,225	18.4	5,464,228	1,353,139	24.8	5,364,137	637,086	11.9
1910.....	9,613,252	1,750,178	18.2	4,852,427	1,284,411	26.1	4,760,825	485,767	10.2
1920.....	8,322,373	1,503,771	18.1	4,219,145	1,094,854	25.9	4,103,228	403,917	10.0
1930.....	6,040,483	1,118,358	16.8	3,376,114	825,187	24.4	3,273,369	293,169	9.0

¹ Corrected figures; for explanation, see Occupation Report for 1900, pp. lxvi-lxxiii.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied				
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	Total	Male	Female
1920												
10 to 17 years.....	18,963,713	2,146,959	11.3	9,562,495	1,425,236	14.0	9,401,218	720,723	7.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	9,622,492	235,328	2.4	4,862,291	102,260	3.3	4,700,201	73,068	1.5	11.0	11.4	10.1
14 years.....	2,382,385	157,600	6.6	1,206,456	110,880	9.2	1,175,899	46,921	4.0	7.3	7.8	6.5
15 years.....	2,205,099	273,130	11.9	1,154,048	187,043	16.3	1,141,051	86,487	7.6	12.8	13.2	12.0
16 years.....	2,367,315	587,817	24.8	1,181,920	386,511	32.7	1,185,395	201,308	17.0	27.4	27.1	27.9
17 years.....	2,295,822	801,024	38.8	1,157,150	577,983	49.0	1,138,672	313,041	27.5	41.5	40.0	43.4
1930												
10 to 17 years.....	18,963,713	2,773,506	17.0	8,197,862	1,817,704	22.2	8,132,861	855,808	11.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 to 13 years.....	8,504,872	378,063	4.4	4,336,000	258,259	6.0	4,258,863	110,804	2.8	13.6	14.2	12.5
14 years.....	2,046,265	257,594	12.6	1,033,207	174,083	16.9	1,012,968	82,911	8.2	9.3	9.0	8.7
15 years.....	1,861,445	425,201	22.8	925,079	281,306	30.4	935,766	143,895	15.4	15.3	16.5	15.1
16 years.....	1,972,958	778,957	39.5	976,834	501,134	51.3	900,124	277,828	27.9	28.1	27.0	29.1
17 years.....	1,855,173	933,691	50.3	920,033	602,322	65.0	929,140	331,309	35.7	33.7	33.1	34.7

TABLE 3.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, OF GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	10 TO 17 YEARS		10 TO 13 YEARS		14 YEARS		15 YEARS		16 YEARS		17 YEARS	
	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution
TOTAL	2,146,959	100.0	235,328	100.0	157,600	100.0	274,130	100.0	587,817	100.0	891,024	100.0
Agriculture.....	975,568	45.5	205,563	87.4	113,694	72.1	150,240	54.8	230,650	30.2	275,415	30.9
Forestry and fishing.....	7,370	0.3	222	0.1	408	0.3	932	0.3	2,256	0.4	3,562	0.4
Extraction of minerals.....	19,596	0.9	137	0.1	198	0.1	849	0.3	6,216	1.1	12,196	1.4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	460,251	21.7	4,781	2.0	14,384	9.1	40,121	17.9	149,855	25.5	248,130	27.8
Transportation and communication.....	75,055	3.5	583	0.2	1,831	1.2	6,303	2.3	22,486	3.8	43,852	4.0
Trade.....	187,003	8.8	14,746	6.3	11,879	7.5	22,900	8.4	53,036	9.1	84,712	9.5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,751	0.2	143	0.1	88	0.1	254	0.1	7,786	0.1	8,480	0.4
Professional service.....	27,010	1.3	960	0.4	1,147	0.7	2,728	1.0	7,537	1.3	15,538	1.7
Domestic and personal service.....	208,304	9.8	7,501	3.2	11,175	7.1	27,469	10.0	66,149	11.3	97,010	10.9
Clerical occupations.....	172,182	8.0	703	0.3	2,850	1.8	18,244	4.8	48,240	8.2	107,139	12.0
MALE	1,426,286	100.0	102,260	100.0	110,839	100.0	187,643	100.0	386,511	100.0	577,988	100.0
Agriculture.....	776,182	54.5	139,697	80.1	84,387	76.1	119,016	63.4	192,920	49.9	240,102	41.6
Forestry and fishing.....	7,339	0.5	219	0.1	402	0.4	928	0.5	2,250	0.6	8,540	0.6
Extraction of minerals.....	19,605	1.4	135	0.1	195	0.2	839	0.4	6,183	1.0	12,153	2.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	260,169	18.9	3,493	2.2	7,834	6.6	24,362	13.0	82,372	21.3	151,608	20.2
Transportation and communication.....	57,190	4.0	506	0.3	1,729	1.6	5,850	3.1	17,351	4.5	31,764	5.5
Trade.....	138,082	9.7	14,126	8.7	10,920	9.9	19,168	10.2	37,054	9.8	55,014	9.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	4,688	0.3	182	0.1	83	0.1	244	0.1	769	0.2	3,455	0.6
Professional service.....	18,668	1.3	843	0.5	990	0.9	2,204	1.2	5,539	1.4	9,078	1.6
Domestic and personal service.....	44,061	3.1	2,506	1.5	2,522	2.3	5,421	2.0	12,821	3.3	20,791	3.6
Clerical occupations.....	90,362	6.3	608	0.4	2,268	2.0	9,011	5.1	28,352	7.3	49,528	8.6
FEMALE	720,723	100.0	73,068	100.0	48,821	100.0	86,487	100.0	201,306	100.0	313,041	100.0
Agriculture.....	109,386	27.7	65,866	90.1	20,307	62.6	31,224	36.1	37,736	18.7	35,253	11.3
Forestry and fishing.....	31	—	3	—	6	—	4	—	8	—	12	—
Extraction of minerals.....	91	—	2	—	3	—	10	—	33	—	43	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	197,082	27.3	1,268	1.7	7,050	15.1	24,769	28.0	67,483	33.5	96,522	30.8
Transportation and communication.....	17,865	77	0.1	—	102	0.2	453	0.5	5,135	2.6	12,038	3.9
Trade.....	49,881	6.9	620	0.8	959	2.0	3,822	4.4	15,082	7.8	28,798	9.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	68	—	11	—	5	—	10	—	17	—	25	—
Professional service.....	9,256	1.3	126	0.2	148	0.3	524	0.6	1,098	1.0	6,400	2.1
Domestic and personal service.....	165,243	22.9	4,905	6.8	8,053	18.5	22,048	25.5	53,328	26.5	70,219	24.3
Clerical occupations.....	81,820	11.4	100	0.1	583	1.3	3,033	4.2	19,888	0.0	57,611	18.4

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TABLE 4.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD ENGAGED IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN NONAGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1930

CENSUS YEAR	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD													
	Total number	Male						Female						
		Gainfully occupied		All occupations		Agricultural pursuits		Nonagricultural pursuits		Gainfully occupied		All occupations		
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
1930.....	7,223,425	460,742	6.4	343,100	4.7	117,642	1.6	7,077,151	2.9	126,397	1.8	79,979	1.1	
1920.....	6,294,985	714,248	11.3	456,175	7.2	258,073	4.1	6,207,597	5.6	187,999	3.0	158,011	2.6	
1910.....	5,464,228	1,353,139	24.8	1,017,438	18.6	335,701	6.1	5,364,137	637,086	11.9	410,142	7.6	220,044	4.2
1900.....	4,852,427	1,264,411	26.1	851,881	17.6	412,580	8.5	4,700,825	485,767	10.2	207,200	4.4	278,507	5.9

TABLE 5.—TOTAL PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER, AND CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD, GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, WITH PER CENT CHILDREN FORM OF THE TOTAL PERSONS, BY SEX AND GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

SEX AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER GAINFULLY OCCUPIED									
	1930					1920			1910	
	Total	10 to 15 years old		Total	10 to 15 years old		Total	10 to 15 years old		
		Number	Per cent of total		Number	Per cent of total		Number	Per cent of total	
MALE										
All occupations.....	38,077,804	460,742	1.2	33,064,737	1,714,248	2.2	30,091,584	1,353,139	4.5	
Agriculture.....	9,562,050	343,100	3.6	9,582,606	456,175	4.8	10,581,085	1,017,438	9.0	
Forestry and fishing.....	250,140	1,549	0.6	260,541	2,441	0.9	241,249	3,448	1.4	
Extraction of minerals.....	983,504	1,169	0.1	1,087,350	7,045	0.6	964,075	18,010	1.9	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,224,845	35,189	0.3	10,901,627	104,654	1.0	8,835,698	162,340	1.7	
Transportation and communication.....	3,501,943	8,085	0.2	2,872,559	15,617	0.5	2,549,022	18,501	0.7	
Trade.....	5,118,787	44,214	0.9	3,585,701	49,523	1.4	3,160,562	57,896	1.8	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	888,622	459	0.1	727,030	1,085	0.1	426,606	628	0.1	
Professional service.....	1,727,050	4,046	0.2	1,164,221	(3)		976,523	(4)		
Domestic and personal service.....	1,772,200	10,440	0.6	1,163,813	16,082	1.3	1,225,306	24,344	2.0	
Clerical occupations.....	2,038,494	12,482	0.6	1,689,011	50,344	3.5	1,120,849	58,350	5.2	
FEMALE										
All occupations.....	10,752,116	206,376	1.9	8,549,511	1,946,610	4.1	8,075,772	1,637,080	7.9	
Agriculture.....	909,939	126,397	13.9	1,083,146	187,099	17.4	1,806,624	410,142	22.7	
Forestry and fishing.....	329	13	4.0	673	31	4.6	557	11	2.0	
Extraction of minerals.....	759	15	2.0	2,894	140	5.1	1,014	71	6.5	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,886,307	33,077	1.8	1,950,352	80,998	4.2	1,820,847	100,774	6.0	
Transportation and communication.....	281,204	632	0.2	224,270	3,295	1.5	116,347	2,307	2.0	
Trade.....	902,680	5,401	0.6	671,988	14,201	2.1	472,703	12,893	2.7	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	17,583	26	0.1	10,586	46	0.4	4,830	6	0.1	
Professional service.....	1,526,234	798	0.1	1,017,030	(3)		734,752	(4)		
Domestic and personal service.....	8,180,251	85,606	1.1	2,186,682	37,924	1.7	2,530,403	87,811	3.5	
Clerical occupations.....	1,986,830	4,321	0.2	1,421,925	20,440	1.4	538,000	12,553	2.1	

¹ Totals include figures for occupations (male, 2,282; female, 1,531) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.

² Totals include figures for occupations (male, 2,282; female, 1,518) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.

³ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

⁴ Comparable figures for 1910 not available.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 6.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, COLOR, NATIVITY, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

CENSUS YEAR, SEX, AND AGE	ALL CLASSES			NATIVE WHITE ¹			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE ¹			NEGRO			OTHER RACES ¹		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
1930															
TOTAL															
10 to 17 years	18,968,713	2,145,959	11.3	16,948,804	1,582,804	9.7	302,507	51,710	17.1	1,904,689	471,029	23.6	317,713	39,807	12.5
10 to 13 years	9,022,492	235,328	2.4	8,338,317	120,506	1.4	116,470	426	0.4	998,082	108,201	10.8	169,623	6,105	3.7
14 years	2,382,386	157,660	6.0	2,000,229	94,216	4.6	31,266	650	2.1	253,460	59,153	23.3	37,430	3,032	9.7
15 years	2,295,090	274,130	11.9	1,980,466	192,578	9.7	38,424	8,059	8.0	240,437	72,703	30.2	36,372	5,790	15.9
16 years	2,367,315	587,817	24.8	2,020,835	457,503	22.0	61,077	14,284	28.0	257,725	105,783	41.0	38,178	10,247	26.8
17 years	2,205,822	891,024	38.8	1,940,457	718,001	36.8	65,270	33,201	51.0	244,985	125,780	51.3	36,110	13,943	38.0
MALE															
10 to 17 years	9,562,405	1,425,236	14.9	8,865,102	1,009,576	12.9	160,417	27,107	18.0	985,174	290,903	30.4	181,802	28,650	17.7
10 to 13 years	4,802,201	162,200	3.3	4,210,177	61,440	2.2	58,495	321	0.5	497,033	66,323	13.3	86,080	4,107	4.8
14 years	1,206,486	110,830	0.2	1,046,618	70,554	0.7	15,678	425	2.7	125,205	37,311	20.8	18,895	2,549	13.5
15 years	1,154,048	187,643	16.3	999,893	135,377	13.5	19,390	1,777	9.2	117,082	46,418	39.7	18,303	4,073	22.3
16 years	1,181,920	386,511	32.7	1,013,638	304,058	30.0	25,025	7,470	29.0	123,890	67,490	54.5	19,367	7,484	38.6
17 years	1,157,150	577,983	40.9	985,770	408,138	47.5	31,829	17,114	53.8	120,994	82,354	68.1	18,551	10,377	56.9
FEMALE															
10 to 17 years	9,401,218	720,723	7.7	8,083,702	513,228	6.3	152,080	24,612	16.2	1,009,516	171,726	17.0	165,911	11,157	7.2
10 to 13 years	4,760,201	73,068	1.5	4,110,140	29,057	0.7	67,975	105	0.2	500,149	41,878	8.4	82,937	2,028	2.4
14 years	1,175,890	46,821	4.0	1,013,611	23,062	2.3	15,588	234	1.5	128,165	21,842	17.0	18,535	1,083	5.8
15 years	1,141,951	80,457	7.6	980,573	57,201	5.8	19,034	1,282	6.7	123,375	20,287	21.3	18,069	1,717	9.5
16 years	1,185,396	201,300	17.0	1,000,697	153,445	15.2	26,052	6,814	26.2	133,835	38,284	28.6	18,811	2,703	14.7
17 years	1,138,072	313,041	27.5	963,081	249,863	25.9	33,411	16,177	48.4	123,991	43,435	35.0	17,550	3,500	20.3
1920															
TOTAL															
10 to 17 years	16,330,713	2,773,506	17.0	13,776,854	2,058,281	14.9	618,132	168,082	27.2	1,681,795	541,348	28.8	53,932	5,795	10.7
10 to 13 years	8,594,872	378,063	4.4	7,324,216	210,548	2.0	253,322	4,770	1.9	989,218	161,452	16.3	28,110	1,293	4.6
14 years	2,046,265	257,504	12.6	1,713,744	172,632	10.1	78,030	9,234	11.8	247,600	75,143	30.3	6,785	8,86	
15 years	1,861,445	425,201	22.8	1,559,200	319,056	20.5	81,809	24,688	30.1	214,082	80,636	37.7	6,258	821	13.1
16 years	1,972,958	778,957	39.5	1,640,013	612,550	37.3	100,771	57,335	56.9	225,012	107,722	47.9	6,562	1,341	20.4
17 years	1,855,173	933,001	50.3	1,539,075	743,486	48.3	104,100	72,055	69.2	205,787	116,395	56.6	6,211	1,755	28.3
MALE															
10 to 17 years	8,197,652	1,817,704	22.2	6,935,574	1,385,597	20.0	808,618	85,387	30.9	825,401	332,445	35.0	28,258	4,276	15.1
10 to 13 years	4,336,009	258,259	6.0	3,800,492	157,755	4.3	127,901	8,269	2.6	404,102	96,470	19.5	14,304	765	5.3
14 years	1,033,297	174,683	16.0	808,500	123,030	14.2	30,191	5,488	14.0	122,059	45,751	37.5	3,541	408	11.5
15 years	925,670	281,300	30.4	778,985	216,863	27.8	40,280	14,169	36.2	103,063	49,666	48.2	3,351	618	18.4
16 years	976,834	501,134	51.3	817,662	401,603	49.1	49,026	8,072	64.6	106,028	66,351	62.6	3,618	1,048	26.8
17 years	920,033	602,322	65.0	770,020	486,280	63.1	51,501	40,339	78.3	100,050	74,217	74.2	3,484	1,430	41.2
FEMALE															
10 to 17 years	8,132,861	955,802	11.8	6,841,280	672,084	9.8	309,513	72,085	23.5	956,394	208,903	21.8	25,874	1,520	5.9
10 to 13 years	4,258,863	110,804	2.8	3,024,724	52,703	1.5	125,301	1,501	1.2	405,026	44,982	13.1	13,752	528	3.8
14 years	1,012,968	82,911	8.2	845,238	40,506	5.9	38,849	8,746	9.6	125,637	29,392	23.4	3,244	177	5.5
15 years	935,766	143,895	15.4	780,221	102,193	13.1	41,619	10,519	25.3	111,019	30,980	27.9	2,907	203	7.0
16 years	906,124	277,823	27.9	822,951	210,800	25.6	51,145	25,263	49.4	118,984	41,371	34.8	3,044	293	9.6
17 years	929,140	331,369	35.7	768,146	257,206	33.5	52,539	31,666	60.3	105,728	42,178	39.0	2,727	319	11.7

¹ Mexicans, included in the "Other races" class in 1930, were included for the most part in the white population in 1920.

TABLE 7.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN EACH MINOR CLASS OF THE POPULATION GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE		CLASS OF POPULATION	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE				
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied			Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied				
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			
All minor classes	317,713	39,807	12.5	161,802	28,650	17.7	155,911	11,157	7.2	Chinese	6,333	534	8.4	4,009	471	11.7
Mexican	228,074	32,153	14.1	115,153	23,181	20.1	112,921	8,972	7.9	Japanese	20,408	554	2.7	10,705	378	3.5
Indian	61,516	6,100	10.0	31,043	4,250	13.7	30,473	1,916	6.3	Filipino	1,018	300	38.3	719	304	50.0
										All other	304	10	2.7	173	6	3.5
														191	4	2.1

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS, OF THE GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN OF EACH SEX 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CENSUS YEAR, SEX, AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS	ALL CLASSES		NATIVE WHITE ¹		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE ¹		NEGRO		OTHER RACES ¹	
	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution	Number	Per cent distribution
			1930	TOTAL						
All occupations.....	667,118	100.0	407,300	100.0	4,144	100.0	240,067	100.0	15,617	100.0
Agriculture.....	469,497	70.4	252,355	62.0	450	11.1	204,455	85.2	12,228	78.3
Forestry and fishing.....	1,502	0.2	1,186	0.3	7	0.2	321	0.1	48	0.3
Extraction of minerals.....	1,184	0.2	933	0.2	19	0.5	186	0.1	46	0.3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	63,206	10.2	57,618	14.1	1,493	36.0	8,180	3.4	976	6.2
Transportation and communication.....	8,717	1.3	7,005	1.7	180	3.6	1,345	0.6	217	1.4
Trade.....	49,615	7.4	42,359	10.4	700	19.1	5,090	2.4	776	5.0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	485	0.1	216	0.1	4	0.1	253	0.1	12	0.1
Professional service.....	4,844	0.7	3,709	0.9	64	1.5	990	0.4	81	0.5
Domestic and personal service.....	46,145	6.9	26,187	6.4	687	16.6	18,156	7.6	1,165	7.5
Clerical occupations.....	16,803	2.5	15,782	3.9	471	11.4	481	0.2	69	0.4
MALE										
All occupations.....	480,742	100.0	297,380	100.0	2,523	100.0	150,050	100.0	10,788	100.0
Agriculture.....	343,100	74.5	204,453	68.8	432	17.1	129,501	86.3	8,714	80.8
Forestry and fishing.....	1,540	0.3	1,177	0.4	7	0.3	319	0.2	46	0.4
Extraction of minerals.....	1,169	0.3	922	0.3	18	0.7	185	0.1	44	0.4
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	35,189	7.6	26,977	9.1	724	28.7	6,013	4.6	575	5.3
Transportation and communication.....	8,085	1.8	6,406	2.2	138	5.5	1,322	0.0	200	1.9
Trade.....	44,214	9.6	37,294	12.5	651	25.8	5,006	3.7	863	0.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	459	0.1	202	0.1	4	0.2	246	0.2	7	0.1
Professional service.....	4,046	0.9	2,988	1.0	50	2.0	944	0.6	64	0.6
Domestic and personal service.....	10,449	2.3	5,388	1.8	132	5.2	4,553	3.0	406	3.8
Clerical occupations.....	12,482	2.7	11,603	3.9	307	14.5	451	0.3	61	0.6
FEMALE										
All occupations.....	208,376	100.0	109,920	100.0	1,621	100.0	90,007	100.0	4,828	100.0
Agriculture.....	126,397	61.2	47,902	43.6	27	1.7	74,954	83.3	3,514	72.8
Forestry and fishing.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Extraction of minerals.....	15	—	11	—	1	0.1	1	—	2	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	33,077	16.0	30,641	27.9	769	47.4	1,267	1.4	400	8.3
Transportation and communication.....	632	0.3	599	0.5	12	0.7	13	—	8	0.2
Trade.....	5,401	2.0	5,005	4.6	139	8.6	84	0.1	113	2.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	26	—	14	—	—	—	7	—	5	0.1
Professional service.....	798	0.4	721	0.7	14	0.9	46	0.1	17	0.4
Domestic and personal service.....	35,696	17.3	20,779	18.9	555	34.2	13,603	15.1	759	15.7
Clerical occupations.....	4,321	2.1	4,179	3.8	104	6.4	30	—	8	0.2
1920										
TOTAL										
All occupations.....	2,1,060,856	100.0	2,702,238	100.0	2,38,602	100.0	2,817,231	100.0	2,609	100.0
Agriculture.....	644,174	30.7	366,129	52.1	6,769	17.5	209,248	84.9	2,028	75.1
Forestry and fishing.....	2,472	0.2	1,904	0.3	112	0.3	430	0.1	26	1.0
Extraction of minerals.....	7,191	0.7	6,116	0.9	487	1.3	583	0.2	5	0.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	186,652	17.5	154,927	22.0	17,924	46.3	13,045	4.1	316	11.7
Transportation and communication.....	18,912	1.8	14,952	2.1	1,164	3.0	2,770	0.9	26	1.0
Trade.....	63,724	6.0	55,808	7.9	3,768	0.7	4,112	1.3	46	1.7
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,130	0.1	702	0.1	66	0.2	300	0.1	2	0.1
Professional service.....	(3)	—	(3)	—	(3)	—	(3)	—	(3)	—
Domestic and personal service.....	54,006	5.1	29,201	4.2	2,801	7.2	21,788	6.0	216	8.0
Clerical occupations.....	79,784	7.5	60,620	9.0	5,422	14.0	4,706	1.5	27	1.0
MALE										
All occupations.....	4,714,248	100.0	4,497,654	100.0	4,22,926	100.0	4,191,877	100.0	4,1,791	100.0
Agriculture.....	456,175	63.9	287,803	57.8	5,083	22.2	161,797	84.3	1,432	80.0
Forestry and fishing.....	2,441	0.3	1,884	0.4	110	0.5	421	0.2	26	1.5
Extraction of minerals.....	7,045	1.0	6,001	1.2	469	2.0	571	0.3	4	0.2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	104,654	14.7	84,752	17.0	9,022	39.4	10,790	5.6	81	4.5
Transportation and communication.....	15,017	2.2	11,857	2.4	1,024	4.5	2,711	1.4	25	1.4
Trade.....	49,523	6.9	43,055	8.7	2,517	11.0	3,012	2.0	39	2.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,085	0.2	737	0.1	65	0.3	281	0.1	2	0.1
Professional service.....	(3)	—	(3)	—	(3)	—	(3)	—	(3)	—
Domestic and personal service.....	16,082	2.3	8,385	1.7	837	3.7	6,706	3.5	154	8.6
Clerical occupations.....	59,344	8.3	51,086	10.3	3,088	16.1	4,644	2.4	26	1.5
FEMALE										
All occupations.....	5,846,610	100.0	5,204,582	100.0	5,15,766	100.0	5,125,554	100.0	5,808	100.0
Agriculture.....	187,900	54.2	78,266	33.3	1,086	10.7	107,451	85.7	506	65.6
Forestry and fishing.....	31	—	20	—	2	—	9	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	146	—	115	0.1	18	—	12	—	1	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	80,998	23.4	60,615	34.0	8,902	56.5	2,246	1.8	235	26.9
Transportation and communication.....	3,295	1.0	3,095	1.5	140	0.9	59	—	1	0.1
Trade.....	14,201	4.1	12,753	6.2	1,241	7.9	200	0.2	7	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	45	—	25	—	1	—	19	—	—	—
Professional service.....	(3)	—	(3)	—	(3)	—	(3)	—	(3)	—
Domestic and personal service.....	37,924	10.9	20,816	10.2	1,964	12.5	15,082	12.0	62	6.8
Clerical occupations.....	20,440	5.9	18,543	9.1	1,734	11.0	162	0.1	1	0.1

¹ Mexicans, included in the "Other races" class in 1930, were included for the most part in the white population in 1920.

² Totals include figures for occupations (total, 3,813; native white, 3,388; foreign-born white, 189; Negro, 249; other races, 7) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.

³ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

⁴ Totals include figures for occupations (total, 2,282; native white, 2,034; foreign-born white, 111; Negro, 135; other races, 2) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.

⁵ Totals include figures for occupations (total, 1,531; native white, 1,334; foreign-born white, 78; Negro, 114; other races, 5) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 9.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN 1930 AND IN 1920, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE: 1920-1930 ¹		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD.....	14,300,576	7,223,425	7,077,151	12,502,582	6,294,985	6,207,507	+14.4	+14.7	+14.0
GAINFUL WORKERS									
All occupations.....	687,118	460,742	206,376	1,060,658	714,248	346,610	-37.1	-35.5	-40.5
Agriculture.....	489,407	343,100	126,397	644,174	456,175	187,989	-27.1	-24.8	-32.8
Farm laborers.....	409,407	343,100	126,397	644,174	456,175	187,999	-27.1	-24.8	-32.8
Wageworkers.....	87,153	55,231	11,932	74,348	50,982	14,356	-0.7	-7.9	-10.9
Unpaid family workers ²	402,844	287,870	114,465	3,663,826	3,390,193	173,633	-29.4	-27.3	-34.1
Forestry and fishing.....	1,502	1,549	13	2,472	2,441	31	-36.8	-36.6	-----
Fishermen and oystermen.....	515	511	4	408	394	14	+20.2	+20.7	-----
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,047	1,038	9	2,064	2,047	17	+40.3	+49.3	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	1,184	1,169	15	7,191	7,045	146	-88.5	-88.4	-89.7
Coal mine operatives.....	722	721	1	5,850	5,743	107	-87.7	-87.4	-89.1
Quarry operatives.....	196	195	1	389	386	3	-49.6	-49.5	-----
All other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	266	253	13	952	916	36	-72.1	-72.4	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	68,266	55,189	33,077	80,652	80,654	80,998	-63.2	-66.4	-59.2
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	1,733	1,732	1	6,980	6,976	4	-75.2	-75.2	-----
Carpenters' apprentices.....	346	346	-----	1,036	1,035	1	-06.0	-0.66	-----
Electricians' apprentices.....	152	152	-----	867	866	1	-82.5	-82.4	-----
Machinists' apprentices ⁴	364	364	-----	2,727	2,727	-----	-86.7	-86.7	-----
Plumbers' apprentices.....	128	128	-----	651	651	-----	-80.3	-80.3	-----
All other apprentices to building and hand trades.....	743	742	1	1,690	1,697	2	-56.3	-56.3	-----
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades) ⁵	2,438	1,777	601	11,905	8,645	3,350	-70.7	-79.4	-80.3
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	348	1	347	1,089	10	1,070	-82.5	-----	-82.5
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	100	76	24	622	506	116	-88.9	-85.0	-79.3
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	630	600	30	3,071	2,803	268	-79.5	-78.6	-88.8
Other apprentices in manufacturing ⁶	1,360	1,100	260	6,313	5,326	987	-78.6	-70.3	-73.7
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	168	107	61	513	411	102	-67.3	-74.0	-40.2
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	244	244	-----	493	402	1	-50.5	-50.4	-----
Operatives (n. o. s.) ⁷ :									
Chemical and allied industries ⁸	773	243	530	1,515	(*) 615	(*) 900	-49.0	-60.5	-41.1
Rayon factories.....	318	65	253	(*) 1,515	(*) 615	(*) 900	-70.0	-71.1	-68.2
All other chemical factories ⁷	455	178	277	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,309	145	1,224	3,970	776	3,203	-66.6	-81.3	-61.8
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	424	234	190	2,341	1,572	769	-81.	-85.1	-75.3
Glass factories.....	252	146	100	1,625	1,139	486	-84.5	-87.2	-78.2
Potteries.....	117	49	68	460	246	223	-75.1	-80.1	-69.5
All other clay, glass, and stone industries.....	55	39	10	247	187	60	-77.7	-79.1	-----
Clothing industries.....	8,165	984	7,181	10,898	1,896	9,002	-25.1	-48.1	-20.2
Corset factories.....	118	9	100	565	73	402	-70.1	-----	-77.8
Glove factories.....	214	63	151	732	171	561	-70.8	-63.2	-73.1
Hat factories (felt).....	235	94	141	489	189	300	-51.9	-50.3	-53.0
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	2,177	203	1,974	2,444	320	2,124	-10.9	-36.6	-7.1
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	1,415	321	1,094	2,700	690	2,100	-49.3	-53.6	-47.9
Other clothing factories.....	4,006	294	3,712	3,878	453	3,425	-13.3	-35.1	-8.4
Food and allied industries.....	2,984	1,363	1,621	7,889	3,161	4,678	-81.9	-50.9	-65.3
Bakeries.....	1,095	790	305	2,150	1,412	747	-49.3	-44.1	-50.2
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	104	64	40	193	114	70	-46.1	-43.0	-----
Candy factories.....	573	88	485	3,503	699	2,804	-83.6	-87.4	-82.7
Fish curing and packing.....	157	59	98	273	127	146	-42.5	-53.5	-32.9
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	235	44	191	330	88	247	-28.8	-----	-22.7
Slaughter and packing houses.....	207	87	120	382	233	149	-45.8	-82.7	-19.5
All other food factories.....	499	124	375	768	292	477	-35.1	-57.5	-21.4
Liquor and beverage industries.....	114	107	7	230	201	29	-50.4	-40.8	-----
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	1,365	893	472	7,440	5,639	1,810	-81.7	-84.2	-73.9
Automobile factories.....	112	71	41	728	522	206	-84.6	-80.4	-80.1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁹	110	92	18	727	581	146	-84.9	-84.2	-87.7
All other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹⁰	1,143	730	413	5,994	4,536	1,458	-80.9	-83.9	-71.7
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	755	297	458	2,761	1,400	1,361	-72.7	-78.8	-66.3
Jewelry factories.....	303	101	202	984	450	475	-87.6	-78.0	-67.5
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	227	95	132	640	342	307	-65.0	-72.2	-57.0
All other metal factories.....	225	101	124	1,178	599	579	-80.9	-83.1	-78.6

¹ A plus sign (+) denotes increase and a minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

² Since, in 1920, only farm laborers on general farms were distinguished as working on the "home farm" or "working out," farm laborers on dairy farms, stock farms, truck farms, poultry farms, etc., who were, in fact, working on the "home farm" as "unpaid family workers" were not included in the group "Farm laborers (home farm)." Hence, as here compiled for 1920, the number of farm laborers classified as "Wage workers" probably is somewhat too large, and the number classified as "Unpaid family workers" probably is somewhat too small. (Laborers on turpentine farms, classified in "Agriculture, forestry, etc." in 1920, were transferred to "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1930.)

³ Includes 2 boys reported as farmers in 1920.

⁴ Totals include figures for occupations (total, 958; male, 898; female, 60) omitted in detail because not comparable with 1930 figures.

⁵ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

⁶ Includes, for 1920, the following groups, otherwise classified in 1930: "Apprentices, steam railroad"; "Apprentices, telegraph and telephone"; "Apprentices, other transportation and communication"; "Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade"; "Apprentices to other professional persons." (The group "Architects", designers', and draftsmen's apprentices, classified in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920, was transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.)

⁷ Not otherwise specified.

⁸ Includes operatives in charcoal and coke works, gas works, and petroleum refineries, classified in "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries" in 1920.

⁹ The few operatives in rayon factories in 1920 were classified with operatives in "Not specified textile mills."

¹⁰ Includes tin-plate mills.

¹¹ Includes iron founders.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 9.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN 1930 AND IN 1920, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE: 1920-1930 ¹		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.									
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.									
Leather industries	2,178	928	1,250	7,848	4,434	3,414	-72.2	-79.1	-63.4
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories ¹¹	166	54	112	579	314	285	-71.3	-82.8	-57.7
Shoe factories	1,841	780	1,061	6,518	3,623	2,805	-71.8	-78.5	-63.4
Tanneries	125	65	60	452	289	163	-72.8	-77.5	-63.2
All other leather industries ¹¹	46	29	17	299	208	91	-84.6	-86.1	-
Lumber and furniture industries	1,026	746	280	3,350	2,465	804	-60.5	-69.7	-68.7
Furniture factories	346	265	81	992	769	223	-65.1	-65.5	-63.7
Saw and planing mills ¹²	353	302	51	970	751	210	-63.6	-59.8	-76.7
All other woodworking factories	327	170	148	1,307	945	452	-76.6	-81.1	-67.3
Paper, printing, and allied industries	1,183	550	633	5,770	2,824	3,455	-70.5	-70.3	-81.7
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	123	28	95	503	160	424	-70.3	-83.4	-77.0
Paper and pulp mills	104	51	113	802	355	447	-70.9	-85.6	-74.7
Paper box factories	239	39	200	1,509	365	1,204	-84.8	-89.3	-83.4
Printing, publishing, and engraving	657	432	225	2,815	1,435	1,380	-76.7	-60.0	-83.7
Textile Industries									
Cotton mills	8,661	3,028	5,533	17,330	7,182	10,148	-50.6	-57.8	-45.5
Knitting mills	8,244	623	2,621	7,109	1,877	5,432	-54.4	-62.0	-51.7
Silk mills	3,313	738	2,575	9,180	2,726	6,454	-63.9	-72.0	-60.1
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	188	78	110	715	430	279	-73.7	-82.1	-60.6
Woolen and worsted mills	845	310	535	6,277	2,485	3,702	-86.5	-87.5	-85.0
Other textile mills	1,556	415	1,141	13 5,006	13 1,928	13 3,078	-73.7	-78.5	-71.3
Carpet mills	187	75	112	618	289	329	-63.7	-74.0	-66.0
Lace and embroidery mills	256	58	198	1,324	307	1,017	-80.7	-81.1	-80.5
All other and not specified textile mills	1,113	282	681	13 3,964	13 1,332	13 2,632	-71.0	-78.8	-68.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,865	1,197	2,668	14 15,954	14 7,057	14 8,897	(14)	(14)	(14)
Button factories	147	47	100	483	185	298	-69.6	-74.6	-60.4
Electrical machinery and supply factories	504	150	354	1,456	603	763	-65.4	-78.4	-53.6
Rubber factories	201	76	185	1,542	731	811	-83.1	-80.0	-77.2
All other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,351	528	823	14 4,826	14 2,173	14 2,053	-72.0	-75.7	-60.0
Other not specified manufacturing industries	1,602	396	1,206						
Not specified industries and services	1,350	833	517	7,047	3,275	4,372	(14)	(14)	(14)
Laborers (n. o. s.):									
Building, general, and not specified laborers	5,047	5,397	250	7,462	6,996	460	-24.3	-22.0	-40.4
Chemical and allied industries ¹³	465	400	56	16 1,143	16 974	16 109	-59.3	-58.0	-66.0
Fertilizer factories	200	199	1	176	172	4	+13.6	+15.7	-
All other chemical factories ¹³	266	210	55	16 987	16 802	16 105	-72.6	-73.8	-66.7
Cigar and tobacco factories	202	90	100	959	493	406	-78.0	-80.5	-77.3
Clay, glass, and stone industries	570	523	47	2,627	2,367	260	-78.3	-77.0	-81.0
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	212	203	9	898	870	28	-76.4	-76.7	-
Glass factories	183	161	22	1,148	967	181	-84.1	-83.4	-87.8
All other clay, glass, and stone industries	175	159	16	581	530	51	-60.0	-70.0	-
Clothing industries	485	100	205	850	392	407	-43.5	-51.5	-36.8
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	170	49	121	101	83	108	-11.0	-12.0	-
Suit, coat, and overall factories	90	55	35	247	149	98	-63.0	-63.1	-46.6
All other clothing factories	225	86	130	421	100	261	-46.6	-46.3	-46.7
Food and allied industries	1,340	971	369	2,688	2,028	600	-50.1	-52.1	-44.1
Bakeries	242	220	22	454	355	99	-46.7	-38.0	-
Butter, cheese, and condensed-milk factories	107	97	10	172	151	21	-37.8	-35.8	-
Fish curing and packing	130	68	62	160	96	64	-18.8	-	-
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	144	70	65	242	127	115	-40.5	-37.8	-43.5
Slaughter and packing houses	121	61	30	405	348	57	-70.1	-73.9	-
All other food factories	388	214	174	892	598	296	-56.5	-64.1	-41.2
Liquor and beverage industries	208	202	6	303	355	8	-42.7	-43.1	-
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	925	835	90	5,455	4,978	477	-83.0	-83.2	-81.1
Automobile repair shops	148	143		(16a)	(16a)	(16a)			
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹⁴	142	130	12	1,302	1,218	84	-80.1	-80.3	-
All other iron and steel and machinery factories ¹⁵	640	502	78	16a 4,153	16a 3,760	16a 393	-84.6	-86.1	-80.2
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	191	148	43	1,005	781	224	-81.0	-81.0	-80.8
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	112	84	28	452	350	102	-75.2	-70.0	-72.5
All other metal factories	79	64	15	553	431	122	-85.7	-85.2	-87.7
Leather industries	438	288	150	1,574	1,233	341	-72.2	-76.6	-60.0
Shoe factories	341	220	121	1,027	751	276	-66.8	-70.7	-50.2
All other leather industries	97	68	29	547	482	65	-82.3	-85.9	-
Lumber and furniture industries	3,704	3,534	230	7,226	6,094	532	-47.9	-47.2	-50.8
Furniture factories	328	315	13	1,009	884	125	-67.5	-64.4	-89.6
Saw and planing mills ¹²	2,828	2,600	138	4,848	4,639	209	-41.7	-42.0	-34.0
All other woodworking factories	608	529	79	1,369	1,171	198	-55.6	-54.8	-60.1
Paper, printing, and allied industries	318	251	67	1,307	918	389	-75.7	-72.7	-82.8
Paper and pulp mills	119	89	30	471	375	96	-74.7	-70.3	-
Printing, publishing, and engraving	145	132	13	498	384	114	-70.9	-65.0	-68.6
All other paper, printing, and allied industries	54	30	24	388	338	179	-84.0	-81.1	-86.0

¹ A plus sign (+) denotes increase and a minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.² Not otherwise specified.³ Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Includes iron foundries.⁵ Operatives in leather bag factories, included in the group "Leather belt, leather case, etc., factories" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories" in 1930, included here in "All other leather industries."⁶ Includes box factories (wood).⁷ Includes the few operatives reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 14.⁸ Operatives in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, and operatives in white goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930.⁹ "Helpers in motion-picture production," included in the group "Semiskilled operatives, other miscellaneous industries" in "Manufacturing and mechanical industries" in 1920, were transferred to "Professional service" in 1930.¹⁰ Includes laborers in charcoal and coke works, gas works, and petroleum refineries, classified in "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries" in 1920.¹¹ Laborers in rayon mills, classified in "Not specified textile mills" in 1920, were transferred to the group "Chemical and allied industries" in 1930.¹² In 1920 automobile repair shops were included in the group "Other iron and steel factories."

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 9.—CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN 1930 AND IN 1920, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES—Continued

OCCUPATION	1930			1920			PER CENT OF INCREASE OR DECREASE: 1920-1930 ¹		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
							Total	Male	Female
Manufacturing and mechanical industries— Continued.									
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.									
Textile industries—									
Cotton mills.....	2,070	1,734	336	4,545	3,316	1,220	-54.5	-47.7	-72.7
Knitting mills.....	253	124	129	882	410	472	-71.3	-69.8	-72.7
Silk mills.....	283	184	99	843	494	349	-66.4	-62.8	-71.6
All other and not specified textile mills.....	312	220	92	17,1862	17,1,263	17,599	-83.2	-82.6	-84.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ¹⁸	3,114	2,874	440	19,8,037	19,6,122	19,1,915	(10)	(19)	(10)
Turpentine farms and distilleries ¹⁹	1,713	1,680	24	993	942	51	+72.5	+70.3	(10)
All other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	737	575	162	19,3,120	19,2,482	19,647	(10)	(19)	(10)
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	604	410	254	3,915	2,698	1,217	-83.0	-84.8	-70.1
All other occupations.....	182	146	16	(20)	(20)	(20)			
Transportation and communication.....	8,717	8,086	632	21,18,912	21,15,617	21,3,205	-53.9	-48.2	-80.8
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers ²²	1,055	1,055	—	784	776	8	+34.0	+36.0	—
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ^{22,23}	708	708	—	3,864	3,840	24	-81.7	-81.6	—
Garage laborers.....	728	720	2	887	883	4	-17.9	-17.8	—
Laborers, road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	773	772	1	942	940	2	-17.9	-17.9	—
Laborers, steam railroad.....	463	440	23	2,555	2,457	98	-81.9	-82.1	—
All other laborers.....	213	200	4	802	796	6	-73.4	-73.7	—
Mail carriers.....	98	96	2	301	378	13	-74.9	-74.6	—
Telegraph messengers.....	3,317	3,280	11	4,080	3,904	76	-16.5	-15.2	—
Telephone operators.....	633	608	565	3,188	278	2,910	-80.1	-75.5	-80.0
All other occupations.....	649	625	24	21,1,430	21,1,276	21,155	-54.6	-51.0	-84.5
Trade.....	49,615	44,214	5,401	24,68,724	24,49,523	24,14,201	-22.1	-10.7	-02.0
Canvassers ²⁴	467	430	37	356	289	67	+31.2	+48.8	—
"Clerks" in stores ²⁵	4,799	3,301	1,408	15,049	9,139	5,910	-68.1	-62.9	-70.2
Delivery men, stores ²⁷	7,910	7,908	7	28,4,301	28,4,287	28,14	+83.9	+84.3	—
Hucksters and peddlers.....	296	282	14	350	336	23	-17.5	-16.1	—
Laborers, coal yards and lumber yards.....	359	359	—	571	567	4	-37.1	-36.7	—
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	4,144	3,946	198	4,083	4,565	418	-10.8	-13.6	-52.6
Other laborers in trade.....	130	118	12	364	368	26	-67.0	-67.9	—
Newsboys.....	21,783	21,535	248	20,700	20,518	103	+5.2	+5.0	+28.5
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	8,504	5,406	3,098	15,321	8,589	6,752	-44.1	-36.2	-64.1
All other occupations.....	1,163	784	379	24,1,684	24,890	24,794	-30.9	-11.9	-82.3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	485	459	26	1,130	1,086	45	-57.1	-57.7	—
Laborers, public service.....	452	428	24	617	685	32	-20.7	-20.8	—
Other public service pursuits.....	33	31	2	513	500	18	-93.6	-93.8	—
Professional service.....	4,844	4,046	798	(20)	(20)	(20)			
Actors and showmen.....	293	147	146	400	266	134	-26.8	-44.7	+9.0
Apprentices to professional persons.....	108	82	26	348	293	245	-60.0	-72.0	—
Musicians and teachers of music.....	327	193	134	513	266	247	-30.3	-27.4	-45.7
Theater ushers.....	445	342	103	672	522	150	-33.8	-34.5	-31.3
All other occupations.....	3,671	3,282	389	(20)	(20)	(20)			
Domestic and personal service.....	46,145	10,440	35,698	54,008	16,082	37,924	-14.6	-35.0	-5.0
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	611	585	226	926	771	155	-34.0	-50.1	+45.8
Bootblacks.....	1,299	1,297	2	2,072	2,069	3	-37.3	-37.3	—
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	427	338	94	149	100	40	+186.6	+205.5	—
Elevator tenders.....	170	133	46	563	459	104	-68.2	-71.0	-55.8
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,668	71	1,597	2,448	196	2,252	-31.9	-63.8	-29.1
Laundry laborers.....	239	145	94	424	176	240	-43.6	-17.1	-62.2
Laundry operatives.....	1,612	365	1,247	2,404	454	1,950	-32.9	-19.0	-36.1
Porters, domestics and personal service.....	390	390	—	667	605	2	-40.2	-40.0	—
All other porters (except in stores).....	190	190	—	302	290	3	-37.1	-36.5	—
Servants.....	35,627	5,275	30,352	30,904	30,0,008	30,30,896	-10.9	-42.0	-1.8
Waiters.....	2,834	856	1,078	3,400	1,203	2,208	-16.8	-28.8	-10.2
All other occupations ³¹	1,060	1,000	60	651	584	67	+62.8	+71.2	—
Clerical occupations.....	16,803	12,482	4,321	24,79,784	24,50,344	24,20,440	-78.9	-79.0	-78.9
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	635	86	449	3,338	817	2,521	-84.0	-89.5	-82.2
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	4,937	2,797	2,140	21,024	12,688	8,436	-76.5	-77.8	-74.6
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ³²	10,433	9,409	934	33,49,748	33,45,261	33,4,487	-79.0	-79.0	-79.2
Stenographers and typists.....	898	100	798	5,674	5,678	4,096	-84.2	-85.3	-84.0

¹ A plus sign (+) denotes increase and a minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

¹⁷ Includes the few laborers reported in rayon factories in 1920. See, also, footnote 10.

¹⁸ "Farm laborers (turpentine farm)" were classified in "Agriculture" in 1920. Increase, 1920 to 1930, probably due largely to change of census date from January 1 in 1920 to April 16 in 1930.

¹⁹ Laborers in bedding and quilt factories, hat and cap materials factories, and millinery factories, all included in the group "Other miscellaneous industries" in 1920, and laborers in white goods factories, included in the group "Other clothing factories" in 1920, were classified in the group "Other and not specified textile mills" in 1930.

²⁰ Comparable figures for 1920 not available.

²¹ Apprentices in transportation industries, included in the group "Other apprentices in manufacturing" in 1920, were classified in "Transportation and communication" in 1930.

²² Neither in 1920 nor in 1930 was the attempt to distinguish chauffeurs and motor truck drivers from draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers very successful.

²³ Includes "Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies." Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

²⁴ Apprentices in trade industries, included in the group "Other apprentices in manufacturing" in 1920, were classified in "Trade" in 1930.

²⁵ Canvassers, classified in "Clerical occupations" in 1920, were transferred to "Trade" in 1930.

²⁶ This group was more strictly confined in 1930 than in 1920 to persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores.

²⁷ Some delivery men probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

²⁸ Includes delivery men for laundries, classified in "Domestic and personal service" in 1930.

²⁹ Includes only "Architects," designers', and draftsmen's apprentices." "Apprentices to other professional persons" were included in the group "Other apprentices in manufacturing" in 1920.

³⁰ Includes 1,303 boys and 109 girls classified as janitors, and 191 boys and 211 girls classified as charwomen and cleaners in 1920. "Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.," classified in "Professional service" in 1930, formed a part of the 1920 group "Bell boys, chore boys, etc.," which was a subgroup of the group "Servants."

³¹ Includes for 1930 "Deliverymen, laundries," classified in "Trade" in 1920; and for 1920 "Laborers, professional service" and "Laborers, recreation and amusement," classified in "Professional service" in 1930.

³² Includes, also, children 10 to 13 years old returned as "Clerks (except clerks in stores)." Does not include telegraph messengers.

³³ Includes 200 boys and 23 girls classified as "Collectors" in 1920; 1,216 boys and 116 girls classified as "Shipping clerks" in 1920; and 124 boys and 41 girls classified as "Weighers" in 1920.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	
All occupations.....	2,145,959	1,425,238	162,280	110,838	187,843	386,511	577,983	720,723	73,068	46,821	86,487	201,306	313,041
Agriculture.....	975,568	776,182	139,697	84,387	119,016	182,920	240,162	199,386	65,808	29,307	31,924	37,736	56,263
Farm laborers.....	975,568	776,182	139,697	84,387	119,016	182,920	240,162	199,386	65,806	29,307	31,924	37,736	56,253
Wage workers.....	225,249	200,803	13,458	14,152	27,611	58,409	87,173	24,446	4,924	3,060	8,040	6,040	6,474
Unpaid family workers.....	750,319	575,370	126,239	70,235	91,405	134,511	152,080	174,040	60,940	20,247	27,278	31,096	28,779
Forestry and fishing.....	7,370	7,389	219	402	928	2,250	3,540	31	9	6	4	6	13
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,345	2,333	46	124	341	752	1,070	12	—	4	—	1	7
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5,025	5,006	173	278	557	1,498	2,470	10	3	2	4	5	5
Teamsters and haulers.....	207	207	11	8	38	83	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	4,728	4,700	102	270	549	1,415	2,313	19	3	2	4	5	5
Extraction of minerals.....	10,596	10,505	135	196	839	6,183	12,153	91	2	8	10	33	43
Coal mine operatives.....	15,904	15,891	78	106	537	5,183	9,987	13	—	1	—	6	0
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	3,692	3,614	57	89	302	1,000	2,166	78	2	2	10	27	37
Copper mine operatives.....	221	221	4	1	17	50	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	107	107	2	1	8	25	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron mine operatives.....	167	168	—	5	12	44	105	1	—	—	—	—	1
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	180	180	2	4	23	54	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified mine operatives.....	345	344	11	18	35	91	130	—	—	—	—	1	—
Not specified mine operatives.....	242	241	9	6	15	65	140	1	—	—	—	1	—
Quarry operatives.....	1,520	1,528	17	41	137	403	870	1	—	—	—	1	—
Oil and gas well operatives.....	756	754	12	13	49	100	490	2	—	—	—	1	—
Salt well and works operatives.....	145	73	—	—	6	18	49	72	—	—	—	10	25
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	466,251	269,109	8,493	7,384	24,362	82,872	151,608	187,082	1,268	7,050	24,750	67,483	90,522
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	19,720	19,705	170	240	1,322	6,350	11,623	15	—	1	5	0	0
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	499	499	2	7	23	134	303	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	155	155	1	—	5	31	118	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters' apprentices.....	1,925	1,923	44	52	250	1,144	433	2	—	—	—	2	—
Electricians' apprentices.....	2,508	2,504	11	17	124	578	1,774	4	—	—	—	4	—
Machinists' apprentices.....	6,804	6,802	46	42	276	1,087	4,771	2	—	—	—	1	1
Plumbers' apprentices.....	1,956	1,956	11	15	102	519	1,309	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	1,059	1,059	12	11	58	317	661	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	4,844	4,837	43	90	484	1,960	2,264	7	—	1	4	2	—
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	18,920	15,788	77	269	1,431	5,737	8,274	3,132	54	132	475	1,487	1,034
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	1,904	18	—	—	1	4	13	1,886	45	63	230	707	742
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	706	641	—	12	64	107	368	125	—	2	22	46	55
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	4,509	4,312	35	61	474	2,151	1,561	197	1	5	24	110	67
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	11,741	10,817	42	100	892	3,385	6,332	6,024	8	62	190	484	180
Bakers.....	2,318	2,316	—	—	—	—	2,316	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters.....	2,096	2,096	—	—	—	—	2,096	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	3,057	2,825	—	—	—	—	2,825	232	—	—	—	—	232
Coopers.....	79	79	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	627	3	—	—	—	—	3	624	—	—	—	624	23
Dyers.....	470	442	2	3	26	141	270	37	—	—	—	—	—
Electrotypes, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	148	148	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	14	—
Electrotypes and stereotypers.....	50	50	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	37	95
Lithographers.....	98	98	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	5	18
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	505	505	—	—	—	138	369	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers (stationary).....	350	350	—	—	—	109	241	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	155	155	—	—	—	27	128	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fillers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	974	753	2	2	25	206	518	221	2	2	12	61	144
Buffers and polishers.....	608	420	2	2	25	116	275	148	2	2	12	37	95
Fillers.....	116	93	—	—	—	22	71	23	—	—	—	5	18
Grinders.....	290	240	—	—	—	68	172	50	—	—	—	10	31
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	434	434	—	—	123	311	354	—	—	—	—	—	354
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	549	195	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	290	290	—	—	—	75	215	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	162	162	—	—	—	36	126	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heaters.....	128	128	—	—	—	39	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oilers of machinery.....	712	709	—	9	54	218	428	3	—	—	—	3	—
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	4,460	3,909	3	14	90	452	3,350	551	—	6	55	105	295
Enamelers, laqueurs, and japanners.....	243	112	2	9	32	69	131	181	—	2	53	53	76
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	2,360	2,360	—	—	—	2,360	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	1,857	1,437	3	12	81	420	921	420	—	0	53	142	210
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	1,346	1,336	22	58	164	427	665	10	—	—	4	6	—
Tailors and tailoresses.....	1,007	500	—	—	—	—	509	498	—	—	—	408	—
Upholsticers.....	900	909	—	—	—	—	662	—	—	—	—	—	—

1 Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s. ²):													
Building industry.....	273	273	4	1	18	85	165						
Chemical and allied industries.....	6,720	2,445	21	47	175	723	1,479	4,275	13	92	425	1,457	2,288
Charcoal and coke works.....	28	27	1	—	5	11	10	1	—	—	1	—	—
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	892	90	2	—	4	18	66	302	2	3	12	91	104
Fertilizer factories.....	92	89	2	10	9	27	41	3	—	—	1	2	—
Gas works.....	90	88	2	2	8	22	54	2	—	—	—	—	2
Paint and varnish factories.....	332	186	1	2	12	46	125	146	2	11	58	75	75
Petroleum refineries.....	288	244	5	2	8	70	159	44	1	2	2	16	23
Rayon factories.....	2,690	689	1	14	50	224	400	2,001	6	53	194	704	1,044
Sap factories.....	397	177	1	3	6	64	103	220	—	3	14	64	130
Other chemical factories.....	2,411	855	6	14	73	241	521	1,550	4	29	191	523	809
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	8,025	939	22	35	88	330	464	7,080	31	240	953	2,083	3,779
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,126	2,201	12	36	186	727	1,240	1,025	6	34	150	631	1,104
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	327	198	1	3	10	63	119	131	—	1	9	44	77
Glass factories.....	2,422	1,366	4	25	117	472	748	1,056	4	22	80	330	611
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.....	151	120	2	2	3	34	79	31	2	—	4	8	17
Marble and stone yards.....	109	108	3	1	14	30	60	1	—	—	—	—	1
Potteries.....	1,117	411	2	5	42	128	234	708	—	11	57	240	398
Clothing industries.....	42,903	5,973	54	174	756	2,005	2,984	36,080	106	1,528	5,487	12,046	16,803
Corset factories.....	796	60	—	3	6	20	31	738	1	24	84	277	350
Glove factories.....	1,490	333	—	8	55	132	188	1,116	4	21	126	372	503
Hat factories (feib).....	1,639	744	1	15	78	257	393	895	1	27	113	328	420
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	9,002	989	9	53	141	374	412	8,073	23	502	1,449	2,867	3,232
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	7,620	1,731	18	53	280	588	822	5,898	26	237	831	2,125	2,679
Other clothing factories.....	22,278	2,066	26	42	226	684	1,138	20,212	111	717	2,884	6,977	9,523
Food and allied industries.....	20,742	8,310	115	270	978	3,832	3,624	12,423	97	319	1,205	4,182	6,620
Bakeries.....	6,763	4,026	51	144	595	1,088	1,248	2,737	20	59	226	864	1,668
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	847	452	17	14	33	123	260	395	5	4	31	137	218
Candy factories.....	5,326	914	5	18	65	307	519	4,412	7	79	399	1,550	2,371
Fish curing and packing.....	883	254	7	20	32	37	108	329	18	31	49	114	117
Flour and grain mills.....	174	128	3	4	10	45	66	40	—	3	5	11	27
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	1,030	298	5	12	27	88	166	1,382	17	24	160	463	678
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,090	946	7	14	66	287	572	1,144	6	17	97	383	641
Sugar factories and refineries.....	193	87	—	1	3	29	54	106	—	2	5	34	65
Other food factories.....	2,451	617	7	23	73	109	315	1,834	23	68	239	590	884
Liquor and beverage industries.....	685	597	13	20	74	174	310	88	1	2	4	30	51
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	15,884	10,031	85	120	679	3,021	7,017	4,963	31	88	353	1,454	3,027
Agricultural implement factories.....	204	171	2	—	4	48	117	33	1	1	12	19	19
Automobile factories.....	1,086	1,184	17	12	42	239	874	802	5	7	29	183	573
Automobile repair shops.....	602	658	4	17	62	221	354	4	—	—	1	2	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁴	1,748	1,462	9	8	75	309	1,001	286	3	4	11	86	182
Car and railroad shops.....	374	363	4	8	7	76	263	21	1	2	2	6	10
Ship and boat building.....	561	343	3	1	24	97	218	8	—	—	3	5	6
Wagon and carriage factories.....	124	90	1	2	14	30	49	28	—	—	3	12	13
Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	9,546	6,010	44	77	414	1,754	3,727	3,530	18	72	285	1,083	2,072
Not specified metal industries.....	889	648	1	9	37	187	414	241	2	2	23	68	146
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	6,000	2,889	19	44	234	878	1,714	4,011	11	55	392	1,378	2,175
Brass mills.....	651	370	4	—	18	89	258	281	1	1	17	78	184
Clock and watch factories.....	931	320	1	—	16	61	211	611	3	3	25	201	379
Copper factories.....	50	37	—	1	2	10	24	13	—	1	3	9	9
Gold and silver factories.....	351	146	2	4	13	51	75	206	1	4	15	78	108
Jewelry factories.....	1,806	619	7	12	82	218	300	1,187	1	11	100	467	518
Lead and zinc factories.....	62	48	—	3	13	32	14	14	—	1	3	10	10
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	2,081	917	8	20	72	282	540	1,164	3	30	99	397	635
Other metal factories.....	968	433	2	5	28	124	274	535	2	6	44	151	332
Leather industries.....	18,034	8,894	39	156	738	3,024	4,942	10,040	37	201	1,012	3,041	5,149
Harness and saddle factories.....	78	55	2	1	3	18	31	23	—	1	7	24	422
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	1,321	513	1	11	42	178	281	808	1	20	91	274	4378
Shoe factories.....	16,061	7,406	29	132	610	2,504	4,122	8,595	38	171	837	8,156	4,378
Tanneries.....	1,152	659	4	8	53	201	398	493	3	6	51	170	263
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	322	201	3	4	16	63	115	121	4	12	34	71	71
Lumber and furniture industries.....	7,721	5,850	81	158	507	1,917	3,187	1,871	22	63	195	566	695
Furniture factories.....	3,223	2,652	12	40	207	804	1,423	671	7	16	58	203	357
Piano and organ factories.....	163	107	1	1	6	34	65	46	—	1	16	30	30
Saw and planing mills ⁴	2,248	1,940	50	70	182	604	1,034	808	6	11	34	110	147
Other woodworking factories.....	2,097	1,251	18	41	112	415	605	846	9	36	103	207	431
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11,721	5,580	58	75	417	1,715	3,315	6,141	19	88	520	1,985	3,523
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	1,563	413	3	3	22	136	249	1,150	4	18	73	369	680
Paper and pulp mills.....	2,060	908	7	7	37	259	599	1,151	2	10	101	383	655
Paper box factories.....	1,678	402	3	1	35	147	216	1,276	3	32	105	445	631
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	6,420	3,856	45	64	323	1,173	2,251	2,564	10	28	137	788	1,551
Textile industries—	35,212	13,537	84	790	2,154	4,565	5,944	21,875	107	1,548	3,878	7,515	8,627
Cotton mills.....	18,488	4,759	22	170	431	1,611	2,525	13,729	44	568	2,014	4,788	6,320
Knitting mills.....	17,861	5,007	18	146	574	1,842	2,427	12,864	30	610	1,935	4,610	5,669
Silk mills.....	1,483	729	2	10	66	227	424	754	2	25	83	272	372
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	0,490	2,442	11	38	261	867	1,265	4,048	25	85	425	1,464	2,040
Woolen and worsted mills.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Textile industries—Continued.													
Other textile mills.	10,453	3,308	15	74	328	1,119	1,774	7,145	51	206	884	2,498	3,506
Carpet mills.	1,701	788	3	13	59	256	457	913	4	17	91	201	510
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.	451	140	1	3	17	44	75	311	5	9	51	104	142
Lace and embroidery mills.	1,241	291		14	44	107	126	950	4	36	158	334	418
Rope and cordage factories.	473	171	1	3	12	53	102	302	3	7	33	114	146
Sail, awning, and tent factories.	121	71			4	25	42	50			3	12	35
Other and not specified textile mills.	6,466	1,847	10	41	190	634	972	4,019	35	137	548	1,043	2,250
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	34,705	12,753	96	204	897	3,847	7,709	21,052	84	430	2,154	7,251	12,033
Broom and brush factories.	572	338	2	14	45	104	173	234	2	0	27	72	124
Button factories.	710	234	2	12	33	71	116	476	3	21	76	175	201
Electric light and power plants.	437	435	5	2	23	109	206				1		1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.	9,142	3,380	13	26	111	924	2,306	5,762	14	46	204	1,080	3,710
Rubber factories.	3,027	1,112	11	13	52	385	701	1,915	13	34	138	638	1,082
Straw factories.	130	32		2	2	12	16	98		4	16	38	40
Turpentine farms and distilleries.	41	40	5	6	6	10	13	1			1		
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	8,814	3,399	26	66	324	1,098	1,885	5,415	21	107	635	1,863	2,780
Other not specified manufacturing industries.	11,832	3,783	32	63	301	1,184	2,203	8,040	31	209	960	2,776	4,007
Not specified industries and services.	9,630	6,648	149	181	553	2,119	3,690	2,991	95	94	328	1,008	1,460
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.	35,986	35,243	749	1,104	3,484	10,740	19,097	743	01	58	101	211	282
Laborers and helpers, building construction.	10,772	10,765	108	211	942	3,313	6,101	7		1	3	3	
General and not specified laborers.	25,214	24,478	641	953	2,542	7,436	12,900	736	01	57	101	208	279
Chemical and allied industries.	3,897	3,458	42	89	278	1,009	2,040	430	7	7	42	165	218
Charcoal and coke works.	104	102		4	6	32	00	2			1		1
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.	192	109			4	24	81	88			3	33	47
Fertilizer factories.	930	929	29	48	122	283	447	10		1		2	7
Gas works.	274	274	2	3	17	72	180						
Paint and varnish factories.	203	183	2	2	15	48	116	20			2	8	10
Petroleum refineries.	545	534	2	7	28	148	349	14	3	1	5	5	
Rayon factories.	399	284	1	6	16	97	164	115	1	2	14	43	55
Soap factories.	138	114		1	5	33	75	24		2	8	14	
Other chemical factories.	1,100	929	6	18	65	272	568	171	3	2	21	60	79
Cigar and tobacco factories.	1,323	650	23	20	53	203	300	604	15	22	69	252	306
Clay, glass, and stone industries.	5,487	4,990	30	95	398	1,675	2,801	488	0	7	34	172	269
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.	1,840	1,769	17	44	142	644	1,022	71	2	3	4	23	39
Glass factories.	2,131	1,864	4	25	132	701	1,002	267	3	3	10	16	151
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories.	701	693	4	10	60	205	414	8	1	1	3	3	
Marble and stone yards.	211	211	3	8	19	72	109						
Potteries.	604	462	2	8	45	153	254	142		1	13	52	70
Clothing industries.	2,297	983	5	52	133	342	451	1,314	5	77	213	484	535
Corset factories.	41	17			2	8	7	24		2	4	9	9
Glove factories.	186	91			7	31	53	95		3	6	35	51
Hat factories (felt).	158	121	1	5	15	40	60	37			5	16	10
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.	718	234		15	34	86	89	484	1	33	87	182	181
Suit, coat, and overall factories.	402	225	4	18	33	80	90	177		1	7	27	63
Other clothing factories.	792	295		14	42	87	152	497	3	32	84	170	190
Food and allied industries.	8,713	6,615	117	183	671	2,035	3,609	2,098	62	77	230	686	1,043
Bakeries.	1,717	1,491	24	30	106	526	745	220	3	2	17	76	128
Butter, cheese, and condensed-milk factories.													
Candy factories.	787	686	10	21	66	206	383	101	2		8	40	45
Fish curing and packing.	602	332	1	8	28	107	188	270		7	25	87	151
Flour and grain mills.	449	271	8	19	41	72	131	178	10	20	32	53	63
Flour and vegetable canning, etc.	414	400	6	10	40	113	231	14	1	2	7	4	
Slaughter and packing houses.	1,086	675	7	14	58	205	391	411	14	14	37	131	215
Sugar factories and refineries.	1,440	1,082	13	19	59	293	698	358	5	4	21	111	217
Other food factories.	1,063	576	6	9	25	63	131	25	2	4	3	8	8
Liquor and beverage industries.	890	888	12	17	52	156	339	487	22	26	82	159	198
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.	12,041	12,115	102	140	593	3,287	7,993	826	22	19	40	220	507
Agricultural implement factories.	312	297	1	1	8	80	207	15		1	7		
Automobile factories.	1,354	1,180	11	10	34	262	863	174	8	3	4	37	122
Automobile repair shops.	856	852	14	24	105	253	456	4			1		3
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ⁴ .	3,225	3,146	15	25	90	780	2,236	79	6	2	4	16	51
Car and railroad shops.	498	483	5	2	17	108	351	15	2	2	1	4	6
Ship and boat building.	497	497	5	5	22	161	304						
Wagon and carriage factories.	58	58	1		7	16	34						
Other iron and steel and machinery factories.	5,176	4,686	38	61	262	1,364	2,061	490	4	10	37	151	288
Not specified metal industries.	965	916	12	12	48	203	581	49	2	2	2	13	30
Metal industries (except iron and steel).	2,527	1,951	9	31	103	587	1,216	576	1	8	34	175	368
Brass mills.	343	301	1	4	11	88	197	42	1	1	2	0	20
Clock and watch factories.	226	120			6	46	68	106			1	28	77
Copper factories.	110	105		1	3	23	78	5				1	4
Gold and silver factories.	83	63	2	1	3	23	34	20					
Jewelry factories.	53	35		1	4	14	16					1	5
Lead and zinc factories.	132	130	1	3	1	38	87	2			4	8	6
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.	1,251	924	5	19	60	290	560	327		5	23	107	192
Other metal factories.	329	273		2	20	75	176	56	1	4	17	34	

⁴ Not otherwise specified.⁵ Includes tin-plate mills.⁶ Includes iron foundries.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Leather industries.....	3,424	2,443	13	46	229	865	1,200	981	6	21	123	370	461
Harness and saddle factories.....	27	21	1	2	12	6	14	6	2	4	13	4	4
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	160	120		2	47	50	40					23	
Shoe factories.....	2,554	1,724	10	34	170	636	868	830	4	17	100	339	370
Tanneries.....	574	484	2	9	31	146	296	90	2	3	14	17	54
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	100	94		1	10	30	53	15		1	3	1	10
Lumber and furniture industries.....	10,233	18,322	488	856	2,190	5,582	6,206	911	55	61	114	278	403
Furniture factories.....	2,729	2,603	19	68	228	879	1,400	120	1	2	10	33	80
Piano and organ factories.....	79	69	1	5	25	38	10					4	5
Saw and planing mills ^a	13,488	13,094	388	660	1,032	3,880	6,524	304	42	42	64	113	143
Other woodworking factories.....	2,937	2,556	70	128	325	798	1,235	381	12	16	50	128	175
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3,279	2,650	32	48	171	783	1,016	629	4	7	50	105	367
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	309	210	1	2	0	65	133	99			0	31	59
Paper and pulp mills.....	1,435	1,208	17	18	54	338	781	247	2	4	24	75	142
Paper-box factories.....	287	161		4	14	55	88	100	1	2	12	30	61
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,248	1,071	14	24	94	325	614	177	1	1	11	59	105
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	7,817	5,012	33	522	1,179	2,035	2,143	1,405	12	105	219	409	570
Knitting mills.....	1,300	752	3	23	93	275	353	638	2	38	89	225	284
Silk mills.....	1,734	1,203	6	34	144	448	571	531	2	22	75	221	211
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	436	370	1	7	27	117	227	57		5	11	19	22
Woolen and worsted mills.....	840	642	4	5	89	223	371	198		2	19	78	99
Other textile mills.....	1,538	1,155	8	25	104	394	624	388	2	10	43	119	209
Carpet mills.....	203	200	1	1	7	74	126	64		1	15	38	
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	67	55	1	6	23	25	12		3	1	4	4	
Lace and embroidery mills.....	105	72	1	4	11	25	31	33		1	4	16	12
Rope and cordage factories.....	124	66		2	2	25	67	28		2	11	15	
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	27	26		1	10	15	1			1			
Other and not specified textile mills.....	952	697	5	18	77	237	360	255	2	6	34	73	140
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	16,881	13,260	645	706	1,323	3,097	6,889	3,121	49	95	296	1,027	1,654
Broom and brush factories.....	319	273	5	14	40	93	121	46	1	6	15	24	
Button factories.....	121	73		3	8	29	38	43	1	2	6	14	20
Electric light and power plants.....	579	573	6	9	34	119	405	6	1		3	2	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	1,621	1,177	5	5	50	315	802	444	1	4	22	129	288
Rubber factories.....	848	603	3	6	24	177	303	245	4	1	22	84	134
Straw factories.....	11	7		1	6	4	4	2		2		2	
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	3,668	3,003	548	494	647	880	1,034	56	12	4	8	15	16
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3,150	2,580	44	82	236	773	1,445	570	8	10	62	178	303
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	8,074	4,366	34	93	283	1,311	2,645	1,708	21	65	163	589	805
Transportation and communication.....	75,056	57,190	506	1,729	5,850	17,851	31,754	17,885	77	102	453	5,135	12,098
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	45	45		1	5	14	25						
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	385	385	31	22	31	97	204						
Sailors and deck hands.....	1,169	1,169	8	14	54	303	790						
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	13,431	13,400		248	807	3,535	8,819	22				3	10
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ^b	1,786	1,785	50	71	189	503	972	1				1	
Garage laborers.....	4,871	4,864	51	130	545	1,608	2,530	7		1	1		5
Hostlers and stable hands.....	240	240	5	13	37	65	120					1	1
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	2,864	2,862	26	78	294	946	1,518	2					
Laborers, road and street.....	6,523	6,519	98	170	503	1,915	3,824	4		1			3
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	6,463	6,459	96	175	501	1,894	3,793	4					
Street cleaning.....	60	60	2	4	2	21	31						
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	71	71					71						
Conductors, street railroad.....	7	7					7						
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	5,941	5,853	72	73	306	1,500	3,902	88	11	5	9	23	40
Steam railroad.....	5,748	5,665	70	71	299	1,458	3,767	83	10	5	8	22	38
Street railroad.....	193	188	2	2	7	42	135	5	1		1	1	2
Motormen, street railroad.....	5	5					5						
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	27	27					27						
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
Mail carriers.....	790	773	14	21	61	240	437	17		2		5	10
Radio operators.....	59	57				11	46	2					2
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	431	431				67	364						
Telegraph messengers.....	11,324	11,238	90	762	2,534	4,432	3,420	88			11	40	35
Telegraph operators.....	876	291			89	202	685					110	475
Telephone operators.....	17,275	3,884	9	16	43	106	210	16,891	58	90	417	4,005	11,421
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
Apprentices.....	4,009	3,991	6	44	222	1,167	2,552	18			1	7	10
Steam railroad.....	171	171	1	5	53	112		17			1	7	9
Telegraph and telephone.....	85	68		6	16	46							
Other transportation and communication.....	3,753	3,752	6	43	211	1,098	2,394	1					

^a Includes box factories (wood).

^b Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
			10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years		10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Transportation and communication—Con.													
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s. ²)	1,136	1,131	10	23	93	322	674	5			2	1	2
Air transportation	59	57		1	4	22	30	2			1		1
Express companies	163	193		5	17	50	115						
Pipe lines	228	228	4	3	14	60	147						
Telegraph and telephone	289	287	7	5	22	67	186	2			1		1
Water transportation ⁷	326	326	5	8	30	108	175						
Other transportation and communication	41	40	3	1	6	9	21	1			1		
Other occupations	1,790	1,663	27	34	126	431	1,035	137	8	3	12	40	74
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	79	78		1	4	18	55	1			1		
Steam railroad	657	626	7	11	21	155	432	31	3	2	5	4	17
Street railroad	80	78	2	2	9	21	44	2			1		1
Other transportation and communication	974	871	18	20	92	237	504	103	5	1	6	35	50
Trade	187,963	188,082	14,126	10,920	18,168	37,934	55,914	49,881	620	959	8,822	15,682	28,798
Advertising agents	208	208											
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	681	657	7	14	64	345	24		3		6	10	5
"Clerks" in stores ⁸	35,490	22,115	286	640	2,465	7,057	11,667	13,376	115	254	1,030	4,282	7,685
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	320	241				81	100	79				23	56
Deliverymen ⁹	23,604	23,644	1,626	2,109	4,243	7,315	8,261	20	4		4	4	8
Bakeries	616	643	29	37	99	207	271	3	1		1	2	
Stores	23,018	23,001	1,597	2,102	4,144	7,108	7,990	17	3		4	4	6
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	2,884	2,818	57	106	314	872	1,460	60	1	2	9	17	37
Coal yards and lumber yards	2,006	2,005	42	88	229	623	1,028	1				1	
Grain elevators	98	84		1	7	10	57	9			1	3	4
Stockyards	181	181		3	20	45	113						
Warehouses	454	403	9	9	39	140	206	51	1	1	7	14	28
Other and not specified trade	150	145	6	5	19	45	70	5			1		4
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	18,458	17,502	552	948	2,446	5,653	7,983	806	41	55	102	316	382
Newspapers	28,751	28,456	10,434	5,691	5,410	4,289	2,632	205	169	50	29	26	21
Retail dealers ¹⁰	2,701	2,088	47	64	171	682	1,724	103	4	4	6	20	60
Books, music, news, and stationery	234	234					234						
Candy and confectionery	78	48					14	34	30			11	19
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	1,103	1,162					320	842	1				1
Groceries	188	155					155	33					83
Hucksters and peddlers	1,128	1,089	47	64	171	348	450	39	4	4	6	9	16
Salesmen and saleswomen	67,642	36,107	1,007	1,151	3,738	10,615	19,596	31,585	202	522	2,351	9,802	18,598
Canvassers	1,087	920	253	79	98	109	321	167	15	7	15	34	96
Demonstrators	72	20					4	16	52			16	36
Salesmen and saleswomen	66,483	35,167	764	1,072	3,640	10,442	10,259	31,316	247	515	2,336	9,752	18,466
Undertakers	1	1						1					
Other pursuits in trade	7,073	3,585	110	107	317	1,100	1,042	3,488	24	60	276	1,182	1,037
Advertising agencies	309	261	38	24	42	76	81	48	1	1	19	27	
Grain elevators	61	21		1			7	13	40	1	3	15	21
Stockyards	12	12			1	2	9						
Warehouses and cold storage plants	340	105	3	2	12	27	61	235		5	24	99	107
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile).													
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	429	140	7	6	14	48	74	280	8	9	15	100	150
Meat cutters	523	523				150	373						
Other occupations	5,052	2,203	56	68	228	717	1,199	2,789	16	54	220	926	1,564
Other trade industries	347	251	0	11	20	82	132	96	1		4	23	68
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	4,751	4,683	132	88	244	769	3,455	68	11	5	10	17	25
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	214	214					70	144					
Laborers, public service	2,028	1,978	128	82	218	549	906	55	10	4	10	13	18
Garbage men and scavengers	167	187	3	8	20	60	76						
Other laborers	1,861	1,806	125	74	198	480	920	55	10	4	10	13	18
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	2,346	2,346				119	2,227						
Other public service pursuits	163	150	4	1	26	31	88	13	1	1		4	7
Professional service	27,910	18,663	843	999	2,204	5,539	9,078	9,256	126	148	524	1,998	6,460
Actors and showmen	2,010	960	43	29	75	273	549	1,071	48	19	79	280	645
Actors	1,215	210	29	15	16	50	100	1,005	40	14	72	202	617
Showmen	825	759	14	14	59	223	449	66	8	5	7	18	28
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	618	278	4	3	12	70	189	340	8	8	20	80	226
Authors, editors, and reporters	189	119				1	118	70					70
Authors	7	4				1	3	67					3
Editors and reporters	182	115					115						67
Musicians and teachers of music	1,859	1,064	54	44	95	258	618	795	30	33	71	202	459
Photographers	537	360	3	3	31	111	212	177	2	5	14	63	93

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁵ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 10.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Professional service—Continued.													
Teachers	2,127	218				54	164	1,909				320	1,589
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)	190	54				54	136					136	
Teachers (school)	1,937	164				54	110	1,773				320	1,453
Trained nurses	1,395	18					18	1,377					1,377
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.													
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices	1,444	1,267	1	6	33	248	970	177		2	20	50	105
Apprentices to other professional persons	630	611	1	8	33	143	426	19	1	3	9	50	60
Religious workers	119	39					39						50
Other occupations	474	455	10	25	49	143	223	19		1		5	10
Attendants and helpers, professional service	16,487	13,265	727	881	1,876	4,243	5,533	3,222	37	82	317	986	1,800
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	6,518	6,507	585	704	1,190	2,077	1,951	11	1	1	3	6	
Dentists' assistants and attendants	640	150	3	1	19	45	91	481	2	5	18	112	344
Helpers, motion-picture production	93	51				8	9	34	42		1	8	33
Laborers, professional service	953	846	43	25	95	284	399	107	2	1	12	32	60
Laborers, recreation and amusement	1,475	1,452	34	61	149	452	750	23		2	3	11	7
Librarians' assistants and attendants	420	142	2	6	10	58	71	284	2	20	83	172	
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants	532	76	7	7	11	25	26	456	4	10	27	129	256
Stage hands and circus helpers	108	156	8	11	26	39	77	12	2	1	3	5	
Theater ushers	3,462	2,656	22	41	279	907	1,407	806	5	13	85	283	420
Other attendants and helpers	2,220	1,220	28	25	89	352	726	1,000	19	43	149	322	467
Domestic and personal service	209,304	44,061	2,508	2,522	5,421	12,821	20,791	165,243	4,895	8,653	22,048	58,328	76,219
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	5,315	2,947	43	63	279	882	1,680	2,308	32	45	149	636	1,506
Bootblacks	3,686	3,073	305	334	658	1,115	1,206	8			2	1	5
Charwomen and cleaners	1,012	412				151	261	600				282	318
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers	2,705	1,884	42	82	200	552	999	821	7	22	65	251	476
Laborers	333	203	9	10	35	95	135	40		2		15	23
Other operatives	2,372	1,591	33	63	174	457	864	781	7	20	65	236	453
Elevator tenders	2,369	1,703	4	22	107	447	1,123	666		13	33	69	108
Janitors and sextons	2,704	2,527				1,059	1,468	177				17	111
Laborers, domestic and personal service	3,318	3,096	206	224	408	890	1,338	252	17	13	28	83	
Laundrers and laundresses (not in laundry)	6,102	161	29	16	26	37	53	5,941	270	443	884	1,727	2,617
Laundry operatives	13,834	3,502	87	143	397	1,117	1,818	10,272	97	253	991	3,424	5,507
Deliverymen ¹³	493	492	25	30	62	136	230	1				1	
Laborers	1,469	805	19	31	95	254	406	604	11	24	50	190	350
Other operatives	11,372	2,265	43	82	240	727	1,173	9,007	86	229	932	3,233	5,127
Porters (except in stores)	3,006	3,002	107	136	340	838	1,575	4				1	3
Domestic and personal service	1,877	1,876	71	83	234	637	951	1					
Professional service	128	128	1	4	6	32	85						3
Steam railroad	123	123	3	3	12	28	77						
Other porters (except in stores)	878	875	32	46	94	241	462	3					
Servants:								1,012	4,460				4,450
Cooks	5,462	1,012						747	634				634
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	1,381	747						265	3,816				3,816
Other cooks	4,081	265											
Other servants	137,700	14,835	1,557	1,277	2,441	4,109	5,391	122,865	4,415	7,503	18,434	41,221	51,202
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	13,167	7,688	201	339	898	2,582	3,048	5,490	175	247	696	1,933	2,448
Other domestic and personal service	124,533	7,167	1,356	938	1,543	1,587	1,743	117,366	4,240	7,268	17,733	39,288	48,844
Waiters	21,880	5,076	119	208	529	1,505	2,715	16,804	155	361	1,462	5,450	9,376
Waiters	211	106	7	17	21	59	92	15	2			5	8
Hunters, trappers, and guides	145	143	7	14	17	43	62	2	1			4	8
Other occupations	66	53		8	4	16	30	13					
Clerical occupations	172,182	90,362	603	2,268	9,611	28,352	49,528	81,820	100	588	3,633	18,888	57,611
Agents, collectors, and credit men	586	507				165	342	79				15	64
Agents (not elsewhere classified)	185	142				45	67	43				8	35
Collectors	401	365				120	245	36				7	29
Bookkeepers and cashiers	15,579	2,844		8	78	506	2,102	12,735		42	407	2,912	9,374
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	77,193	43,881	7	444	2,846	12,066	29,019	33,312	5	297	1,838	8,933	22,239
Office appliance operators	1,834	461	7	4	24	122	304	1,378	5	3	33	299	1,033
Shipping clerks	5,357	5,014				1,423	3,501	343				124	219
Weighers	371	222				71	151	149				52	97
Other clerks	60,031	38,184		440	2,322	10,449	24,973	31,447		294	1,805	8,453	20,800
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹³	45,181	41,651	596	1,795	7,108	15,210	18,942	3,530	95	170	669	1,250	1,337
Stenographers and typists	33,643	1,479		21	79	340	1,033	32,164	79	719	6,769	6,769	24,597

¹¹ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹¹ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	
			10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years		10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	
All occupations.....	1,582,804	1,080,576	91,440	70,554	135,377	304,058	468,188	513,228	29,057	93,682	67,201	153,445	249,863
Agriculture.....	601,272	526,018	74,387	50,534	70,582	139,846	181,719	75,254	26,420	10,732	11,750	13,960	13,402
Farm laborers.....	601,272	526,018	74,387	50,534	70,532	139,846	181,710	75,254	25,420	10,732	11,750	13,960	13,402
Wage workers.....	143,339	137,494	5,307	7,310	17,418	41,872	65,587	5,845	1,062	669	930	1,507	1,077
Unpaid family workers.....	457,933	388,524	69,080	48,224	62,114	97,074	110,132	69,409	24,358	10,063	10,820	12,443	11,726
Forestry and fishing.....	5,827	5,811	159	204	724	1,821	2,813	16	2	5	2	2	5
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1,977	1,060	45	96	203	660	886	8	-----	4	-----	-----	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	8,850	8,842	114	108	431	1,171	1,928	8	2	1	2	2	1
Teamsters and haulers.....	298	298	8	4	28	67	121	8	2	1	2	2	1
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	8,022	8,614	106	104	403	1,104	1,807	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	17,307	17,225	104	120	689	5,504	10,798	82	-----	2	9	31	40
Coal mine operatives.....	14,411	14,399	65	80	470	4,743	9,041	12	-----	1	-----	6	5
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	2,898	2,826	39	49	219	761	1,758	70	-----	1	9	25	35
Copper-mine operatives.....	149	149	3	-----	10	30	100	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	87	87	2	-----	6	20	59	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Iron-mine operatives.....	117	116	-----	4	9	20	74	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	174	174	2	4	23	53	92	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other specified mine operatives.....	205	205	5	6	19	57	118	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Not specified mine operatives.....	197	196	7	5	9	52	123	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Quarry operatives.....	1,119	1,119	9	18	92	323	677	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oil and gas well operatives.....	722	722	11	12	45	178	470	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Salt well and works operatives.....	126	58	-----	-----	6	13	39	68	-----	1	0	24	34
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	407,056	227,440	1,886	5,260	19,831	70,852	129,811	179,616	896	6,694	28,211	62,190	88,770
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	17,919	17,905	149	201	1,174	5,781	10,600	14	-----	1	5	8	-----
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	419	419	1	5	17	123	273	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	144	144	1	-----	5	31	107	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2
Carpenters' apprentices.....	1,733	1,731	39	42	223	1,026	401	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	4
Electricians' apprentices.....	2,355	2,351	11	14	119	543	1,664	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Machinists' apprentices ¹	6,226	6,224	40	41	240	1,541	4,362	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Plumbers' apprentices.....	1,835	1,835	10	14	99	482	1,230	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	988	988	12	11	55	300	610	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	4,219	4,213	35	74	416	1,735	1,963	6	-----	1	4	1	-----
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	17,160	14,470	64	246	1,325	5,301	7,534	2,680	44	122	432	1,260	832
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	1,568	15	-----	-----	1	3	11	1,553	36	55	208	680	674
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	671	564	-----	10	60	173	321	107	-----	2	22	40	43
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	4,277	4,091	31	69	440	2,051	1,471	186	1	5	23	106	51
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	10,043	9,800	33	147	815	3,074	5,781	843	7	60	170	433	104
Bakers.....	2,022	2,022	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,022	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Carpenters.....	1,844	1,844	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,844	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	2,822	2,610	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,610	212	-----	-----	-----	-----	212
Coopers.....	50	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	469	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	468	-----	-----	-----	-----	408
Dyers.....	426	390	2	3	24	123	238	36	-----	-----	-----	14	22
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	137	137	-----	-----	-----	-----	137	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	48	48	-----	-----	-----	-----	48	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Lithographers.....	89	89	-----	-----	-----	-----	89	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	473	473	-----	-----	-----	126	347	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Engineers (stationary).....	330	330	-----	-----	-----	100	230	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	143	143	-----	-----	-----	26	117	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	868	675	2	2	25	102	454	193	2	2	12	57	120
Buffers and polishers.....	513	383	2	2	25	109	245	130	2	2	12	35	70
Filers.....	107	85	-----	-----	-----	21	64	22	-----	-----	-----	5	17
Grinders.....	248	207	-----	-----	-----	62	145	41	-----	-----	-----	17	24
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	367	367	-----	-----	-----	99	268	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	498	183	-----	-----	-----	-----	183	316	-----	-----	-----	316	-----
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	259	259	-----	-----	-----	69	190	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	142	142	-----	-----	-----	34	108	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Heaters.....	117	117	-----	-----	-----	35	82	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oilers of machinery.....	676	673	-----	9	53	208	403	3	-----	-----	-----	8	-----
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelters, etc.....	3,089	3,484	3	11	70	400	2,991	505	6	53	178	268	-----
Enamelters, lacquers, and japanners.....	222	106	-----	2	9	32	63	116	2	46	40	68	-----
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	2,080	2,080	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,080	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	1,087	1,298	3	0	70	365	548	389	6	51	132	200	-----
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	989	982	10	48	184	322	467	7	-----	-----	3	4	-----
Tailors and tailoresses.....	803	382	-----	-----	-----	-----	382	421	-----	-----	-----	421	-----
Upholsterers.....	808	808	-----	-----	-----	220	588	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—													
Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s. ²):													
Building industry	255	255	4	1	18	79	153	4,113	10	91	413	1,420	2,179
Chemical and allied industries	6,345	2,232	14	36	153	669	1,360	10					
Charcoal and coke works	19	19	1		1	7	10						
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	309	81	2		4	16	50	288	1	3	12	80	183
Fertilizer factories	24	23		2		9	12	1					1
Gas works	82	80		2	5	22	51	2					2
Paint and varnish factories	303	169	1	1	11	42	114	134		2	10	54	68
Petroleum refineries	204	226	4	2	7	66	147	33	1	2	2	16	17
Rayon factories	2,670	684	1	14	50	223	393	1,986	6	53	194	700	1,033
Soap factories	309	150	1	3	5	57	93	210		3	14	63	130
Other chemical factories	2,246	791	4	12	70	227	478	1,454	2	28	181	498	745
Cigar and tobacco factories	7,145	654	11	21	53	242	327	6,491	11	201	812	2,305	3,162
Clay, glass, and stone industries	3,836	2,032	10	34	107	690	1,131	1,803	6	32	145	600	1,020
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	279	155		3	5	52	95	124		1	7	43	73
Glass factories	2,285	1,288	3	24	109	454	698	997	4	20	78	322	573
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	131	104	2	1	2	30	69	27	2		4	7	14
Marble and stone yards	102	101	3	1	13	28	56	1					1
Potteries	1,038	384	2	5	38	126	213	654		11	56	228	359
Clothing industries	38,437	5,268	45	168	703	1,805	2,547	33,160	139	1,472	5,214	11,762	14,582
Corset factories	736	56		3	6	20	27	680	1	24	80	259	316
Glove factories	1,433	372		8	54	120	181	1,061	3	21	124	357	556
Hat factories (felt)	1,407	668		14	71	230	344	790	1	27	106	298	389
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	8,654	938	8	63	139	354	384	7,716	21	404	2,749	3,044	
Suit, coat, and overall factories	6,817	1,445	16	52	210	503	655	5,372	22	230	795	1,949	2,370
Other clothing factories	10,330	1,780	21	38	214	600	956	17,641	91	676	2,701	6,152	7,921
Food and allied industries	18,127	7,271	78	215	858	2,905	3,155	10,856	60	218	1,007	3,710	5,852
Bakeries	6,204	3,009	38	120	555	1,810	1,128	2,535	18	55	212	807	1,443
Butter, cheese, and condensed-milk factories	808	435	16	13	31	126	250	373	5	4	30	129	205
Candy factories	4,911	321	4	15	59	275	408	4,090	5	69	376	1,460	2,180
Fish curing and packing	387	158	4	14	18	55	67	229	13	23	32	81	80
Flour and grain mills	160	115	2	4	9	41	59	45		3	5	11	24
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	1,373	245	2	10	22	75	136	1,128	9	20	128	403	566
Slaughter and packing houses	1,874	815	5	9	54	255	492	1,059	5	13	91	364	586
Sugar factories and refineries	173	72			2	23	47	101		2	5	32	62
Other food factories	1,687	472	1	12	53	168	248	1,215	4	27	125	403	656
Liquor and beverage industries	550	469	7	9	55	138	260	81	1	2	3	27	48
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	14,427	9,010	72	115	607	2,780	6,356	4,517	25	84	332	1,344	2,732
Agricultural implement factories	187	101	2		4	46	109	26	1	1	11	13	
Automobile factories	1,820	1,081	17	12	33	219	800	739	4	6	29	171	529
Automobile repair shops	699	597	4	15	55	206	317	2			1	1	
Blast furnaces and steel-rolling mills ³	1,685	1,322	7	7	66	337	905	263	2	4	10	81	166
Car and railroad shops	338	318	4	3	6	89	236	20		2	2	6	10
Ship and boat building	209	292	3		20	80	189	7			3	11	12
Wagon and carriage factories	113	87	1	2	14	25	45	26					
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	8,680	5,460	33	67	375	1,608	3,377	3,220	17	69	268	1,001	1,865
Not specified metal industries	806	592	1	9	34	170	378	214	1	2	20	59	182
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	6,363	2,644	18	43	224	815	1,544	3,710	10	51	376	1,294	1,968
Brass mills	580	340	4	1	17	85	233	246	1	16	71	153	
Clock and watch factories	848	287	1	1	12	88	187	561	2	3	24	186	346
Copper factories	41	20			2	2	9	18		1	3	8	
Gold and silver factories	326	134	2	4	13	48	67	192	1	4	13	74	100
Jewelry factories	1,647	558	7	12	80	198	263	1,089	1	10	180	435	463
Lead and zinc factories	57	44			3	12	29	13			1	3	9
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	1,962	856	2	20	72	268	494	1,106	3	28	97	379	599
Other metal factories	896	390	2	5	25	111	253	500	2	6	44	143	305
Leather industries	17,093	8,306	34	144	707	2,856	4,566	9,387	35	196	978	3,408	4,770
Harness and saddle factories	72	61	2	1	3	14	29	21		1	7	13	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	1,179	470	1	10	41	109	249	700	1	19	60	240	360
Shoe factories	15,091	7,002	26	124	595	2,429	3,828	8,089	31	107	830	2,069	4,092
Tanneries	1,086	608	3	6	52	186	361	458	3	6	48	160	241
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	285	175	2	3	16	66	98	110		4	10	32	64
Lumber and furniture industries	6,738	5,060	55	120	418	1,650	2,798	1,683	13	55	179	538	698
Furniture factories	2,954	2,331	10	42	181	789	1,299	623	7	16	57	189	354
Piano and organ factories	143	98		1	6	31	60	45			16	29	
Saw and planing mills ⁵	1,809	1,530	32	47	128	479	850	273	2	9	28	104	130
Other woodworking factories	1,827	1,085	13	30	93	360	689	742	4	30	94	220	385
Paper, printing, and allied industries	11,005	5,211	50	70	387	1,620	3,084	5,704	17	85	511	1,884	3,297
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	1,478	398	3	3	21	123	238	1,085	4	17	71	364	639
Paper and pulp mills	1,895	848	6	5	32	241	564	1,047	1	10	92	351	593
Paper box factories	1,590	375	2	1	33	136	203	1,215	3	31	164	426	591
Printing, publishing, and engraving	6,042	3,595	39	61	301	1,116	2,079	2,447	9	27	184	753	1,474
Textile industries	34,248	13,146	77	780	2,106	4,438	5,745	21,102	100	1,529	3,832	7,311	8,330
Cotton mills	17,772	4,666	19	107	423	1,561	2,806	13,206	43	556	1,967	4,624	6,016
Knitting mills	17,060	4,796	17	138	561	1,786	2,294	12,273	29	600	1,893	4,417	5,334
Silk mills	1,385	678	2	10	64	216	386	707	1	25	78	257	345
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	5,693	2,232	10	37	249	708	1,138	3,461	10	57	364	1,291	1,739
Woolen and worsted mills													

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
			10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years		10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Textile industries—Continued.													
Other textile mills.....	9,634	3,043	18	67	306	1,036	1,621	6,491	43	182	836	2,284	3,146
Carpet mills.....	1,500	728	3	11	57	232	425	862	3	15	88	274	482
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	417	130	1	3	15	42	69	287	3	8	50	90	127
Lace and embroidery mills.....	1,125	260	—	12	42	96	110	865	4	35	152	311	363
Rope and cordage factories.....	452	163	1	3	12	50	97	289	3	7	32	112	135
Sail, awning, and tent factories.....	116	68	—	4	23	41	48	—	—	3	12	33	—
Other and not specified textile mills.....	5,884	1,604	8	38	176	593	879	4,140	30	117	511	1,476	2,000
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	31,472	11,471	60	180	803	3,478	6,052	20,001	74	406	2,016	6,094	10,811
Broom and brush factories.....	532	317	1	14	42	98	162	215	2	7	26	63	117
Button factories.....	655	218	2	12	30	70	104	437	3	21	72	163	178
Electric light and power plants.....	411	409	4	2	22	97	284	2	—	1	—	1	—
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	8,550	3,174	12	24	106	865	2,187	5,376	12	45	280	1,587	3,452
Rubber factories.....	2,754	1,005	9	12	48	302	634	1,749	12	31	129	502	885
Straw factories.....	121	31	—	2	2	11	16	90	—	4	16	36	85
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	9	9	—	—	2	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	7,703	2,922	15	51	280	900	1,016	4,871	18	101	593	1,717	2,442
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	10,647	3,386	28	52	271	1,072	1,965	7,261	27	197	890	2,537	3,601
Not specified industries and services.....	8,378	5,775	110	107	481	1,880	3,197	2,603	70	81	288	893	1,271
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	27,544	27,006	370	666	2,487	8,414	15,170	448	44	32	60	140	172
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	8,784	8,777	57	148	747	2,763	5,062	7	—	1	—	3	3
General and not specified laborers.....	18,700	18,319	322	518	1,720	5,051	10,108	441	44	31	60	137	160
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,585	2,190	10	31	138	644	1,367	395	6	6	38	158	187
Charcoal and coke works.....	69	68	—	1	4	27	36	1	—	1	—	—	—
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	166	87	—	—	2	19	66	79	—	3	33	43	—
Fertilizer factories.....	123	121	1	4	12	35	69	2	—	1	1	1	1
Gas works.....	225	225	1	2	13	54	155	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paint and varnish factories.....	174	158	2	1	15	39	101	16	—	1	8	7	—
Petroleum refineries.....	425	414	1	3	20	121	269	11	2	1	5	3	—
Rayon factories.....	380	265	1	6	16	90	152	115	1	2	14	43	55
Soap factories.....	126	105	—	1	5	30	60	21	—	2	8	11	—
Other chemical factories.....	897	747	4	13	51	229	450	150	3	2	18	60	67
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	700	315	3	5	25	113	169	445	3	14	45	172	211
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,618	4,164	19	62	308	1,418	2,357	454	3	6	20	162	254
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	1,381	1,319	11	22	92	394	800	62	—	2	4	22	34
Glass factories.....	1,975	1,725	3	23	125	659	915	250	3	3	13	87	144
Lime, cement, and artificial-stone factories.....	534	527	—	5	39	164	319	7	—	1	3	3	3
Marble and stone yards.....	170	176	3	6	13	62	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potters.....	552	417	2	6	39	139	231	135	—	1	11	50	73
Clothing industries.....	2,104	865	3	41	121	315	385	1,239	5	77	206	458	403
Corset factories.....	41	17	—	2	8	7	24	—	2	4	9	9	—
Glove factories.....	179	87	—	6	30	51	92	—	3	6	35	48	—
Hat factories (felt).....	138	108	1	5	14	38	50	30	—	4	14	12	—
Shift, collar, and cuff factories.....	691	222	—	15	32	94	81	400	1	33	87	174	174
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	351	183	2	9	27	70	75	108	1	7	27	60	73
Other clothing factories.....	704	248	—	12	40	75	121	456	3	32	78	166	177
Food and allied industries.....	6,646	5,144	52	104	478	1,652	2,858	1,502	22	44	132	501	803
Bakeries.....	1,502	1,292	13	24	147	467	641	210	2	2	16	71	119
Butter, cheese, and condensed-milk factories.....	731	638	0	16	60	192	356	98	2	—	8	43	45
Candy factories.....	517	280	1	4	23	94	164	231	—	6	23	73	129
Fish curing and packing.....	250	154	3	12	18	42	70	98	5	11	18	24	38
Flour and grain mills.....	334	322	4	7	28	99	184	12	—	2	7	3	—
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	857	532	3	8	41	160	320	326	7	13	27	110	108
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,184	862	6	12	51	244	549	322	2	3	16	101	200
Sugar factories and refineries.....	142	131	3	3	13	30	73	11	—	3	4	4	4
Other food factories.....	593	420	2	6	34	118	260	173	1	0	19	62	85
Liquor and beverage industries.....	530	512	8	12	63	197	232	24	3	—	3	6	12
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	10,986	10,249	66	105	478	2,833	6,707	717	15	14	36	197	455
Agricultural implement factories.....	285	270	1	—	8	74	187	16	—	1	7	7	—
Automobile factories.....	1,130	981	9	9	28	210	725	149	5	2	2	30	110
Automobile repair shops.....	704	701	6	19	88	215	373	3	—	—	—	3	—
Blast furnaces and steel-rolling mills ⁴	2,703	2,632	12	19	64	670	1,867	71	0	1	2	15	47
Car and railroad shops.....	402	392	4	—	11	86	291	10	—	2	—	3	5
Ship and boat building.....	381	381	3	4	14	122	238	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wagon and carriage factories.....	48	48	—	6	15	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	4,537	4,102	26	44	225	1,215	2,592	435	3	8	30	132	262
Not specified metal industries.....	770	742	5	10	34	226	467	34	1	1	1	10	21
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	2,278	1,737	6	28	95	518	1,090	541	1	8	33	168	331
Brass mills.....	303	268	—	4	8	78	173	40	1	1	2	9	27
Clock and watch factories.....	216	112	—	6	42	64	104	104	—	1	—	28	75
Copper factories.....	65	80	—	1	10	49	5	—	—	—	—	1	4
Gold and silver factories.....	71	55	1	1	3	21	29	16	—	—	—	5	10
Jewelry factories.....	49	32	—	1	4	13	14	17	—	4	7	6	—
Lead and zinc factories.....	120	118	1	8	57	34	80	2	—	—	—	2	—
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	1,174	807	4	18	57	285	583	307	5	22	103	177	177
Other metal factories.....	280	230	—	1	16	65	148	50	1	4	15	30	30

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes tin-plate mills.³ Includes iron foundries.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Leather industries	8,168	2,229	11	45	209	805	1,159	939	6	21	110	356	437
Harness and saddle factories	26	20	1	4	6	13	42	6	2	4	13	4	4
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	139	103	2	10	42	49	36	36	1	4	328	355	19
Shoe factories	2,395	1,594	9	33	162	601	789	801	4	17	97	14	49
Tanneries	612	431	1	9	28	120	264	81	2	3	13	14	10
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	96	81	1	9	27	44	15	1	3	1	1	1	10
Lumber and furniture industries	12,158	11,568	226	429	1,241	3,617	6,045	600	16	30	63	206	285
Furniture factories	2,380	2,271	9	55	201	773	1,233	100	1	2	8	30	68
Piano and organ factories	77	67	1	5	24	37	10	1	1	4	25	70	5
Saw and planing mills ^a	7,686	7,476	176	314	830	2,260	3,906	210	10	19	25	70	80
Other woodworking factories	2,015	1,744	40	60	205	570	869	271	5	8	30	60	132
Paper, printing, and allied industries	2,948	2,380	23	38	144	700	1,466	508	4	6	50	178	330
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	289	193	1	2	9	62	110	96	9	30	80	57	57
Paper and pulp mills	1,269	1,065	10	11	40	209	705	204	2	3	20	64	115
Paper-box factories	237	141	4	12	49	76	96	1	2	11	26	57	57
Printing, publishing, and engraving	1,153	981	12	21	83	209	500	172	1	1	10	60	101
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills	6,432	5,241	19	487	1,087	1,843	1,805	1,101	6	80	183	438	478
Knitting mills	1,360	727	3	26	93	268	337	623	2	38	86	219	278
Silk mills	1,657	1,158	6	32	141	432	545	501	2	20	72	205	202
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	393	339	5	27	108	196	54	5	11	10	22	22	22
Woolen and worsted mills	708	596	3	5	37	209	342	172	2	10	63	88	88
Other textile mills	1,345	1,021	7	22	87	350	555	324	6	38	105	177	177
Carpet mills	240	191	1	1	5	68	110	49	1	13	35	35	35
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	57	48	1	5	21	21	9	9	2	1	4	2	2
Lace and embroidery mills	98	68	1	4	10	24	29	30	1	3	16	10	10
Rope and cordage factories	113	87	2	2	22	61	26	26	1	2	9	15	15
Sail, awning, and tent factories	26	25	1	10	14	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1
Other and not specified textile mills	811	602	4	15	64	205	314	209	3	28	63	115	115
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,841	8,178	106	172	553	2,410	4,937	2,663	19	68	253	800	1,433
Broom and brush factories	246	207	7	21	74	105	39	39	0	14	14	19	19
Button factories	114	75	3	8	27	37	39	39	2	6	13	17	17
Electric light and power plants	482	476	6	6	24	97	343	6	1	3	2	2	2
Electrical machinery and supply factories	1,498	1,087	4	5	45	288	740	411	4	20	118	269	269
Rubber factories	755	523	1	3	20	163	336	232	4	21	82	125	125
Straw factories	11	7	1	1	6	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2
Turpentine farms and distilleries	602	595	62	87	102	188	208	7	1	1	4	1	1
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,141	1,668	10	29	180	515	984	473	8	9	53	154	254
Other not specified manufacturing industries	4,902	3,540	23	62	202	1,073	2,180	1,452	9	52	146	502	744
Transportation and communication	64,298	47,075	321	1,327	4,768	14,429	26,240	17,923	70	97	432	4,969	11,655
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	40	40	1	4	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longshoremen and stevedores	216	216	27	19	13	56	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailors and deck hands	1,003	1,003	4	8	43	260	688	—	—	—	—	—	—
Read and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	11,017	11,000	146	573	2,859	7,422	17	—	—	—	3	14	14
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ^b	1,279	1,278	17	41	113	390	747	1	—	—	1	—	2
Garage laborers	3,797	3,794	32	91	412	1,286	1,073	3	—	—	1	—	2
Hostlers and stable hands	163	163	6	22	48	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	2,411	2,410	16	55	244	814	1,281	1	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, road and street	4,514	4,513	46	82	280	1,324	2,731	1	—	—	—	—	1
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	4,486	4,485	45	81	280	1,314	2,755	1	—	—	—	—	1
Street cleaning	28	29	1	1	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	61	61	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conductors, street railroad	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	4,203	4,153	40	36	169	1,030	2,872	50	5	4	5	12	24
Steam railroad	4,068	4,011	39	35	166	1,003	2,768	47	5	4	4	11	23
Street railroad	145	142	1	3	33	104	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
Motormen, street railroad	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yardmen, steam railroad	24	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
Mail carriers	732	706	14	20	55	220	397	16	2	—	5	9	9
Radio operators	55	53	—	—	—	11	42	2	—	—	—	2	2
Telegraph and telephone linemen	412	412	—	—	—	68	349	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph messengers	10,660	10,576	79	734	2,404	4,192	3,167	84	—	11	40	33	33
Telegraph operators	842	276	—	—	—	85	191	566	—	—	108	468	468
Telephone operators	16,704	362	9	15	42	98	198	16,342	57	88	405	4,755	11,027
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
Apprentices	3,614	3,599	3	37	197	1,050	2,303	15	—	1	7	7	7
Steam railroad	165	165	—	1	5	51	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone	77	62	—	4	16	42	15	—	—	1	7	7	7
Other transportation and communication	3,372	3,372	3	36	188	992	2,153	—	—	—	—	—	—

^a Includes box factories (wood).

^b Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Transportation and communication—Contd.													
Other transportation and communication pursuits—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s. ²)	945	944	13	11	76	261	583	1					1
Air transportation	48	48			3	18	27						
Express companies	104	104		2	14	40	99						
Pipa lines	199	199	2	2	11	52	132						
Telegraph and telephone	246	245	5	2	21	53	104	1					1
Water transportation ³	253	253	4	4	21	81	143						
Other transportation and communication	35	35	2	1	6	8	18						
Other occupations	1,014	1,490	21	25	111	386	947	124	8	3	0	38	66
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	71	71		1	4	15	51						
Steam railroad	602	564	5	8	14	140	397	28	3	2	5	4	14
Street railroad	71	69	2	2	8	21	38	2			1		1
Other transportation and communication	880	786	14	14	85	210	463	94	6	1	3	34	51
Trade	103,463	117,035	12,388	8,677	15,929	32,101	47,640	46,428	568	902	8,505	14,731	26,632
Advertising agents	201	201											
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	628	607	6	12	58	207	324	21		2	0	0	4
"Clerks" in stores ⁴	32,877	20,334	287	590	2,315	6,555	10,618	12,543	108	241	975	4,060	7,150
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	302	232				79	153	70				22	48
Deliverymen ⁵	15,551	15,535	811	1,107	2,023	5,031	5,903	16	4		4	2	6
Bakeries	563	563	21	26	83	183	247	3	1			2	
Stores	14,988	14,975	700	1,141	2,540	4,848	5,656	13	3		4	2	4
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	2,010	1,955	23	50	195	607	1,080	55		1	7	17	30
Coal yards and lumber yards	1,319	1,319	17	39	133	403	727						
Grain elevators	81	74				8	18	50	7			1	3
Stockyards	151	151				17	40	94					
Warehouses	331	287	1	6	24	104	152	44		1	6	14	23
Other and not specified trade	128	124	5	5	15	42	57	4					
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	13,150	12,405	294	579	1,697	4,139	5,696	751	28	44	90	207	322
Newsboys	20,942	26,663	9,041	5,372	6,100	3,020	2,324	270	102	40	28	21	10
Retail dealers ⁶	2,300	2,219	36	45	139	584	1,415	87	2	3	6	18	68
Books, music, news, and stationery	108	198					198						
Candy and confectionery	71	43					13	30				11	17
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	967	906					272	994	1				1
Groceries	157	127					127	30					30
Hucksters and peddlers	913	885	36	45	139	299	300	28	2	3	6	7	10
Salesmen and saleswomen	63,111	33,698	939	1,077	3,525	9,923	18,234	29,413	244	404	2,227	9,217	17,281
Canvassers	1,033	895	245	78	98	158	306	148	13	7	30	30	36
Demonstrators	63	18				4	14	45			13	32	
Salesmen and saleswomen	62,015	32,795	604	999	3,427	9,761	17,914	20,220	231	497	2,215	9,174	17,113
Undertakers	1	1						1					
Other pursuits in trade	6,378	3,185	81	86	277	997	1,744	3,103	20	68	252	1,008	1,755
Advertising agencies	291	245	36	23	38	71	77	46		1	1	10	25
Grain elevators	54	19				7	12	35	1		1	13	20
Stockyards	8	8				1	1	6					
Warehouses and cold-storage plants	306	80	2	2	8	24	53	217		5	22	94	98
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):													
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	328	109	3	5	10	34	57	219	4	9	14	83	100
Meat cutters	488	488				189	349						
Other occupations	4,588	2,004	84	48	205	648	1,069	2,584	15	53	210	867	1,439
Other trade industries	315	223	6	8	15	73	121	92		4	22	22	00
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	8,920	8,878	21	38	145	678	8,103	42	6	3	5	15	13
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	190	190					68	132					
Laborers, public service	1,271	1,241	17	35	120	378	696	30	5	3	5	11	6
Garbage men and scavengers	130	130	1	6	15	47	61						
Other laborers	1,141	1,111	16	29	105	326	635	30	5	3	5	11	6
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	2,308	2,308	4	1	25	115	2,193		12	1			
Other public-service pursuits	151	130				27	82						
Professional service	23,384	15,109	600	691	1,697	4,543	7,668	8,185	111	132	478	1,736	5,728
Actors and showmen	1,748	817	36	23	62	228	498	931	43	17	70	240	561
Actors	1,000	134	24	10	26	64	872	36	12	64	223	537	
Showmen	742	683	12	13	52	202	404	59	7	5	6	17	24
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	549	240	3	3	10	68	167	303	8	5	19	72	109
Authors, editors, and reporters	187	117					117	70					
Authors	6	3					3	3					3
Editors and reporters	181	114					114	67					67
Musicians and teachers of music	1,015	902	48	38	80	216	520	713	25	30	68	178	417
Photographers	490	335	3	3	29	103	197	164	2	5	13	59	85

² Not otherwise specified.³ Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁶ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.¹¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 11.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NATIVE WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	
Professional service—Continued.														
Teachers	1,720	186				46	140	1,534					228	1,306
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)	182	51					51	131						131
Teachers (school)	1,538	135				46	89	1,403						1,175
Trained nurses	1,288	17					17	1,271						1,271
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	2,422	2,170	8	28	102	477	1,555	252	1	3	22	60	160	
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices	1,360	1,202	1	6	31	234	930	158		2	19	44	93	
Apprentices to other professional persons	589	571	1	7	32	180	401	18	1	3	9	5	60	
Religious workers	90	30					30	60						8
Other occupations	383	367	6	16	39	113	194	16		1				7
Attendants and helpers, professional service	13,356	10,409	502	598	1,414	3,410	4,487	2,047	32	72	291	899	1,653	
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	4,567	4,561	395	467	845	1,510	1,335	6	1	2	4	18	317	
Dentists' assistants and attendants	589	145	3		19	42	81	444	2			1	8	33
Helpers, motion-picture production	91	49			8	9	32	42						57
Laborers, professional service	700	604	32	13	65	200	285	98	1	1	11	20	4	
Laborers, recreation and amusement	1,080	1,067	15	34	90	335	503	13		2	7	20	80	164
Librarians' assistants and attendants	408	135	2	6	10	52	65	273	2	3	7	21	115	249
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants	452	57	5	4	9	21	18	395			1	1	2	4
Stage hands and circus helpers	148	130	3	11	20	35	70	9						398
Theater ushers	3,310	2,540	21	41	267	809	1,342	770	4	12	84	272	422	
Other attendants and helpers	2,011	1,112	26	20	81	310	666	899	18	38	132	289		
Domestic and personal service	134,354	25,322	1,107	1,216	3,035	7,765	12,208	100,032	1,891	4,692	14,186	36,849	51,404	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	4,479	2,358	31	48	240	720	1,819	2,121	20	85	132	507	1,361	
Bootblacks	1,359	1,356	142	135	271	439	369	3		1		1	1	
Charwomen and cleaners	547	265				107	158	282				129	153	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing-shop workers	1,010	1,211	19	40	126	353	673	699	4	18	67	210	410	
Laborers	218	185	2	9	20	62	92	33		1		13	19	
Other operatives	1,092	1,026	17	31	108	291	581	606	4	17	57	197	301	
Elevator tenders	1,630	1,163	3	15	70	330	736	467		8	24	135	800	
Janitors and sextons	1,681	1,571				702	860	110				48	62	
Laborers, domestic and personal service	1,778	1,598	60	70	183	488	797	180	0	7	22	55	87	
Laundresses (not in laundry)	977	54	6	3	8	11	26	923	38	56	125	284	420	
Laundry operatives	10,430	2,778	43	103	300	925	1,398	7,652	35	132	702	2,633	4,150	
Deliverymen ¹²	422	422	14	22	52	122	212		3	0	35	145	283	
Laborers	1,076	601	5	20	61	202	313	475				2,488	8,807	
Other operatives	8,032	1,755	24	61	196	601	873	7,177	32	123	607			
Porters (except in stores)	514	612	26	30	61	150	245	2					2	
Domestic and personal service	291	291	22	21	38	86	124							
Professional service	45	45	1	3	2	10	20							
Steam railroad	26	26	1		3	9	13						2	
Other porters (except in stores)	152	150	2	6	18	45	70	2						
Servants:								610	1,104				1,104	
Cooks	1,714	610						610					300	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	855	480						488	369				735	
Other cooks	859	124						124	735					
Other servants	88,410	8,000	805	808	1,355	2,354	2,988	80,410	1,003	4,132	11,832	27,828	34,955	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	8,440	4,773	95	175	566	1,058	2,200	8,667	67	130	460	1,322	1,088	
Other domestic and personal service	79,970	3,227	600	433	800	696	698	70,743	1,596	4,002	11,372	26,500	33,287	
Waiters	18,764	8,098	79	153	309	1,120	1,947	15,006	115	304	1,301	4,954	8,392	
Other pursuits	161	148	3	11	13	47	74	13	1			5	7	
Hunters, trappers, and guides	110	108	3	0	10	33	53	2	1			1		
Other occupations	51	40		2	3	14	21	11				4	7	
Clerical occupations	161,923	84,573	476	2,090	9,037	26,634	46,386	77,350	93	563	3,628	18,988	54,205	
Agents, collectors, and credit men	501	484				158	326	77				15	62	
Agents (not elsewhere classified)	177	135				44	91	42				8	34	
Collectors	384	349				114	235	35				7	28	
Bookkeepers and cashiers	14,488	2,708	7	74	546	2,081	11,780		40	395	2,744	8,001		
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	73,104	41,527	7	423	2,258	11,460	27,379	31,577	5	284	1,780	8,509	20,900	
Office appliance operators	1,751	440	7	4	22	120	287	1,311	5	3	33	287	983	
Shipping clerks	4,829	4,508				1,299	3,209	321				118	203	
Weighers	363	211				65	146	142				60	92	
Other clerks	66,171	36,368		419	2,280	9,076	23,737	20,803		281	1,747	8,064	19,721	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹³	41,751	38,421	469	1,640	8,680	14,130	15,552	3,330	88	101	643	1,198	1,240	
Stenographers and typists	32,010	1,433		20	75	340	998	30,686		78	705	6,500	28,303	

¹² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹³ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years		
All occupations	51,719	27,107	321	425	1,777	7,470	17,114	24,612	105	284	1,282	8,814	16,177
Agriculture	3,067	2,947	50	90	292	909	1,606	120	9	3	15	31	62
Farm laborers	3,007	2,947	50	90	292	909	1,606	120	9	3	15	31	62
Wageworkers	1,648	1,598	20	36	140	472	930	60	4	1	5	11	29
Unpaid family workers	1,419	1,340	30	54	152	437	676	70	5	2	10	26	33
Forestry and fishing	98	88		1	6	30	81	1				1	
Fishermen and oystermen	42	42		1	3	9	20						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	57	56			3	21	32	1				1	
Teamsters and haulers	4	4			1	1	2						
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	53	52			2	20	30	1				1	
Extraction of minerals	507	503	5	2	11	133	362	4			1	1	2
Coal-mine operatives	454	454	4	2	10	121	317						
Other operatives in extraction of minerals	53	49	1		1	12	35	4			1	1	2
Copper-mine operatives	6	6	1				5						
Gold and silver mine operatives	2	2				2							
Iron-mine operatives	3	3					3						
Lead and zinc mine operatives	1	1					1						
Other specified mine operatives	1	1					1						
Not specified mine operatives	8	8				1	7						
Quarry operatives	24	24			1	7	16						
Oil and gas well operatives	2	2				1	1						
Salt well and works operatives	6	2				1	1	4		1	1	1	2
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	22,282	11,478	76	85	553	3,012	7,742	10,814	48	111	815	8,306	8,739
Apprentices to building and hand trades	1,148	1,148	11	10	61	314	752						
Blacksmiths' apprentices	15	15			2	4	9						
Braziermakers' apprentices	7	7					7						
Carpenters' apprentices	80	80	1	3	8	50	18						
Electricians' apprentices	125	125		3	3	28	91						
Machinists' apprentices ¹	483	483	4		26	98	355						
Plumbers' apprentices	92	92	1	1	3	26	61						
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices	52	52				9	43						
Apprentices to other building and hand trades	294	294	5	3	19	99	168						
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	1,218	901	3	12	64	286	536	317	1	2	21	122	171
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices	224	3				1	2	221	1	1	13	64	142
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices	80	65			3	22	40	15				5	10
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	176	167	1	2	15	70	70	0				4	5
Other apprentices in manufacturing	738	666	2	10	46	198	415	72	1	8		40	14
Bakers	192	192					192						
Carpenters	113	113					113						
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	102	174					174	18					18
Coopers	4	4					4						
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	60	2					2	67				67	1
Dyers	35	34			2	8	24	1					
Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers	10	10					10						
Electrotypers and stereotypers	2	2					2						
Lithographers	8	8					8						
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.	20	20				6	14						
Engineers (stationary)	13	13				6	7						
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.	7	7				7							
Fillers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal)	92	67				12	55	25				4	21
Buffers and polishers	50	34				6	28	16				2	14
Fillers	8	7				1	6	1				1	
Grinders	34	26				5	21	8				2	6
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	14	14				4	10						
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	42	7				7	35						35
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.	13	13				6	7						
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers	5	5				2	3						
Heaters	8	8				4	4						
Oilers of machinery	31	31			1	8	22						
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.	250	223		5	24	104	36				2	11	23
Enamellers, lacquerers, and japanners	19	4				4	15				7	8	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	152	152					152						
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	88	67			5	24	38	21			2	4	15
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	132	129	1	2	10	34	82	3				1	2
Tailors and tailoresses	154	82					82	72					72
Upholsterers	87	87				24	63						
Operatives (n. o. s.):													
Building industry	11	11				2	9						
Chemical and allied industries	222	89	1	1	4	21	62	138	1		7	32	93
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	20	7			2	5	13	1			2	10	
Gas works	3	3			1		2						
Paint and varnish factories	21	12		1	1	3	7	9				4	5
Petroleum refineries	18	12	1			3	8	6				6	
Rayon factories	18	4				1	3	14				3	11
Soap factories	24	14				1	5	8	10		1	9	
Other chemical factories	118	37			1	7	29	81	7	22		52	

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.² Not otherwise specified.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.	303	25	1	-----	2	6	16	278	-----	2	19	79	178
Cigar and tobacco factories	164	70	-----	6	11	59	88	-----	1	23	64	4	4
Clay, glass, and stone industries	14	10	-----	1	2	7	4	-----	1	13	23	1	1
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	72	35	-----	2	4	29	37	-----	1	31	48	1	1
Glass factories	6	5	-----	2	3	1	1	-----	1	30	91	147	147
Lime, cement, and artificial-stone factories	5	5	-----	1	4	-----	-----	-----	1	22	135	226	226
Marble and stone yards	67	21	-----	3	2	18	46	-----	10	-----	36	36	36
Potteries	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Clothing industries	8,325	442	3	1	20	127	291	2,883	12	35	190	914	1,732
Corset factories	60	4	-----	-----	4	5	50	-----	4	18	34	34	34
Glove factories	53	8	-----	1	2	5	45	1	2	12	30	12	30
Hat factories (felt)	143	59	1	1	5	14	38	84	-----	5	31	48	48
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	305	29	-----	1	12	16	276	1	7	30	91	147	147
Suit, coat, and overall factories	529	140	-----	9	43	88	389	3	4	22	135	226	226
Other clothing factories	2,235	202	2	-----	4	56	140	2,033	7	24	127	627	1,248
Food and allied industries	949	358	3	3	24	132	196	591	6	4	24	161	306
Bakeries	351	103	2	2	10	98	81	158	1	3	47	103	103
Butter, cheese, and condensed-milk factories	28	9	-----	1	1	7	19	-----	1	6	12	12	12
Candy factories	276	49	-----	5	11	33	227	-----	12	63	152	152	152
Fish curing and packing	21	15	-----	1	4	10	6	-----	1	2	3	1	1
Flour and grain mills	4	3	-----	-----	3	1	-----	-----	-----	4	22	50	50
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	95	15	-----	1	1	4	9	80	4	-----	1	5	39
Slaughter and packing houses	88	42	-----	4	8	30	46	1	-----	1	5	3	3
Sugar factories and refineries	5	2	-----	1	1	3	3	-----	2	10	32	32	32
Other food factories	75	25	1	-----	2	3	19	50	-----	1	-----	1	1
Liquor and beverage industries	6	5	-----	2	3	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	1,051	657	3	1	28	158	467	394	1	2	16	90	270
Agricultural implement factories	15	8	-----	7	15	62	60	1	-----	1	6	12	47
Automobile factories	144	84	-----	4	14	-----	-----	-----	1	3	15	15	15
Automobile repair shops	18	18	-----	3	19	60	19	-----	1	3	15	15	15
Blast furnaces and steel-rolling mills ³	110	91	-----	2	12	12	12	-----	1	3	15	15	15
Car and railroad shops	14	14	-----	5	9	-----	-----	-----	1	1	1	1	1
Ship and boat building	14	14	-----	5	4	2	2	-----	1	3	15	15	15
Wagon and carriage factories	11	9	-----	5	4	2	2	-----	1	1	1	1	1
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ⁴	669	387	3	1	16	102	265	282	2	13	71	198	198
Not specified metal industries	56	32	-----	2	6	24	24	-----	2	8	14	14	14
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	478	209	-----	7	54	148	260	1	3	15	74	176	176
Brass mills	55	22	-----	3	5	23	49	1	-----	1	15	32	32
Clock and watch factories	80	31	-----	1	3	1	1	-----	1	26	187	283	283
Copper factories	4	3	-----	-----	3	1	1	1	-----	3	8	1	1
Gold and silver factories	24	10	-----	2	22	36	92	1	10	31	50	50	50
Jewelry factories	152	60	-----	1	3	1	1	-----	1	2	12	32	32
Lead and zinc factories	5	4	-----	-----	9	38	47	1	2	12	32	32	32
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	94	47	-----	2	11	19	32	1	1	6	11	26	26
Other metal factories	64	32	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Leather industries	1,188	511	2	8	22	145	334	627	2	4	32	225	364
Harness and saddle factories	4	3	-----	-----	2	1	1	1	-----	2	9	54	54
Leather belt, leather goods, oto., factories	122	30	1	1	8	26	86	1	2	26	187	283	283
Shoe factories	916	415	1	4	21	121	268	501	2	3	8	21	21
Tanneries	69	37	-----	2	8	27	32	1	1	1	5	5	5
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	27	20	1	1	6	12	7	-----	2	21	50	50	50
Lumber and furniture industries	300	236	1	1	13	68	153	73	-----	1	10	23	23
Furniture factories	164	130	1	1	7	38	84	34	-----	1	11	22	22
Piano and organ factories	10	9	1	-----	1	10	24	5	1	-----	1	4	4
Saw and planing mills ⁴	40	35	-----	1	10	40	33	-----	1	1	11	22	22
Other woodworking factories	95	62	-----	5	17	40	-----	-----	1	1	1	1	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries	545	205	1	14	68	182	280	1	2	7	79	191	191
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	81	18	-----	1	6	11	63	1	2	15	45	45	45
Paper and pulp mills	89	36	1	2	9	24	53	-----	2	13	38	38	38
Paper-box factories	73	19	-----	1	10	8	54	1	1	17	34	72	72
Printing, publishing, and engraving	302	192	-----	10	43	139	110	1	2	1	1	1	1
Textile industries—	796	203	3	7	33	98	152	503	4	13	35	182	269
Cotton mills	638	176	1	1	7	44	123	462	4	39	144	275	275
Knitting mills	700	203	1	7	13	54	128	557	1	6	39	187	324
Silk mills	91	46	2	-----	2	9	35	45	1	4	14	26	26
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	510	206	1	1	10	67	127	313	5	16	97	195	195
Woolen and worsted mills	714	218	1	6	14	67	130	406	3	8	31	165	289
Other textile mills	94	51	2	1	1	19	29	43	1	2	15	23	23
Carpet mills	29	9	-----	2	2	5	20	1	1	4	14	53	53
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	113	31	2	2	11	16	82	1	6	22	53	6	6
Lace and embroidery mills	15	7	-----	2	2	5	8	1	1	1	1	2	2
Rope and cordage factories	4	2	-----	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Sail, awning, and tent factories	450	118	1	2	9	32	74	341	1	5	21	123	101
Other and not specified textile mills	2,310	888	8	3	35	237	555	1,478	2	9	75	437	955
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22	10	1	-----	2	7	11	29	-----	3	11	15	15
Broom and brush factories	44	15	-----	3	1	8	8	-----	1	13	99	250	250
Button factories	18	18	-----	1	9	-----	2	2	9	44	101	101	101
Electric light and power plants	565	191	1	5	55	130	374	1,478	2	22	105	258	258
Electrical machinery and supply factories	242	80	1	-----	2	30	53	150	8	-----	3	5	5
Rubber factories	9	1	-----	1	1	1	8	-----	2	22	105	312	312
Straw factories	601	274	3	2	15	70	175	387	2	28	169	312	312
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	755	243	2	1	9	60	171	512	3	11	55	97	97
Other not specified manufacturing industries	450	282	8	2	15	70	178	168	3	11	55	97	97
Not specified industries and services	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	9	9	9
Laborers (n. o. s. ²)	709	787	9	10	43	210	515	1,2	-----	1	2	9	9
Building, general, and not specified laborers	442	442	5	4	25	133	275	240	12	-----	1	2	9
Laborers and helpers, building construction	357	346	4	6	18	77	240	12	-----	1	2	9	9
General and not specified laborers	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	2	9	9	9

* Not otherwise specified.

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.

⁴ Includes iron foundries.

⁴ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Chemical and allied industries	108	92	1	—	1	20	70	18	—	—	4	12	
Charcoal and coke works	4	4	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	4	
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	8	4	—	—	—	2	1	4	—	—	—	4	
Fertilizer factories	3	3	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Gas works	4	4	—	—	—	5	7	1	—	—	—	1	
Paint and varnish factories	13	12	—	—	1	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Petroleum refineries	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Soap factories	6	4	—	—	—	1	3	2	—	—	4	5	
Other chemical factories	48	39	1	—	—	6	32	9	—	—	—	—	
Cigar and tobacco factories	16	7	—	—	—	2	5	9	—	1	1	7	
Clay, glass, and stone industries	154	134	1	1	5	43	84	20	1	1	5	12	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	49	44	—	—	1	19	24	5	—	1	—	4	
Glass factories	62	52	1	—	1	14	36	10	—	—	1	5	
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	13	12	—	1	1	3	7	1	1	—	—	—	
Marble and stone yards	10	10	—	—	1	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Potteries	20	16	—	—	1	5	10	4	—	—	1	3	
Clothing industries	71	32	—	1	2	4	25	39	—	2	13	24	
Glove factories	6	3	—	—	1	1	1	3	—	—	—	3	
Hat factories (felt)	13	8	—	—	—	1	7	5	—	1	—	3	
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	4	
Suit, coat, and overall factories	12	5	—	1	1	—	—	7	—	—	3	4	
Other clothing factories	30	12	—	—	—	2	10	18	—	1	7	10	
Food and allied industries	235	108	2	1	8	50	107	67	—	—	16	51	
Bakeries	53	44	1	—	4	13	26	9	—	—	2	7	
Butter, cheese, and condensed-milk factories	14	13	—	—	—	6	7	1	—	—	1	—	
Candy factories	80	16	—	1	1	2	12	14	—	—	2	12	
Fish curing and packing	5	4	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	1	—	
Flour and grain mills	4	4	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	35	17	—	—	1	4	12	18	—	—	4	14	
Slaughter and packing houses	54	40	—	—	1	9	30	14	—	—	2	12	
Sugar factories and refineries	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	
Other food factories	30	21	—	—	1	8	12	9	—	—	3	6	
Liquor and beverage industries	9	9	1	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	630	576	2	3	15	123	433	54	1	3	3	17	30
Agricultural implement factories	12	12	—	—	—	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	
Automobile factories	99	84	1	—	—	1	20	2	15	1	1	5	8
Automobile repair shops	18	16	—	—	—	2	4	10	—	—	—	—	
Blast furnaces and steel-rolling mills	163	165	—	—	3	30	132	3	—	—	—	2	
Car and railroad shops	13	13	—	—	1	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Ship and boat building	19	19	—	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Wagon and carriage factories	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Other iron and steel and machinery factories	243	212	—	2	5	47	168	31	—	1	3	11	
Not specified metal industries	56	51	1	1	3	8	38	5	—	—	1	4	
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	131	100	1	—	4	34	61	31	—	—	7	24	
Brass mills	30	29	—	—	1	9	19	1	—	—	1	—	
Clock and watch factories	9	7	—	—	—	3	4	2	—	—	2	—	
Copper factories	7	7	—	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Gold and silver factories	11	7	1	—	—	2	4	4	—	—	—	4	
Jewelry factories	4	3	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	1	—	
Lead and zinc factories	3	3	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	46	27	—	—	—	15	12	18	—	—	4	14	
Other metal factories	22	17	—	—	8	2	12	5	—	—	2	3	
Leather industries	160	116	—	—	8	28	80	34	—	3	11	20	
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	16	13	—	—	1	4	8	3	—	—	—	3	
Shoe factories	98	70	—	—	5	15	50	26	—	3	9	14	
Tanneries	31	26	—	—	1	9	16	5	—	—	2	3	
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	7	7	—	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Lumber and furniture industries	218	198	1	1	6	63	127	20	—	—	6	14	
Furniture factories	73	68	1	—	—	1	21	5	—	—	1	4	
Piano and organ factories	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	
Saw and planing mills	90	86	—	1	2	20	54	4	—	—	—	4	
Other woodworking factories	53	42	—	—	3	12	27	11	—	—	5	6	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	188	107	3	—	4	27	73	31	—	1	8	22	
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories	15	13	—	—	—	2	11	2	—	—	2	—	
Paper and pulp mills	66	46	2	—	2	11	31	20	—	1	4	15	
Paper-box factories	20	12	—	—	1	5	6	8	—	—	4	4	
Printing, publishing, and engraving	37	36	1	—	1	9	25	1	—	—	—	1	
Textile industries—	211	166	8	24	70	60	48	—	3	5	12	25	
Cotton mills	20	19	—	—	—	6	13	7	—	—	3	4	
Knitting mills	55	31	—	—	1	15	15	24	—	2	1	0	
Silk mills	29	26	—	—	—	7	19	3	—	—	3	—	
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills	62	38	1	—	1	11	25	24	—	—	15	9	
Woolen and worsted mills	78	57	3	5	18	31	16	—	—	2	5	9	
Other textile mills	14	10	—	2	3	5	4	—	—	1	—	3	
Carpet mills	5	5	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	2	—	
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	7	4	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	1	—	2	
Lace and embroidery mills	3	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	
Rope and cordage factories	44	36	—	3	2	12	19	8	—	1	3	4	
Other and not specified textile mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	582	432	3	2	14	108	305	150	2	1	9	43	
Broom and brush factories	12	6	—	—	—	3	3	0	1	—	1	4	
Button factories	5	2	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	—	1	2	
Electric light and power plants	18	18	—	—	—	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	
Electrical machinery and supply factories	103	70	1	—	3	17	49	33	1	—	2	10	
Rubber factories	59	48	1	1	2	8	36	11	—	—	2	8	
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	99	72	—	—	3	17	52	27	—	1	8	18	
Other not specified manufacturing industries	280	216	1	1	6	60	148	70	1	5	20	44	

³ Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Includes iron foundries.⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Transportation and communication	1,973	1,414	5	10	114	418	858	559	1	1	10	145	402
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
Longshoremen and stevedores	16	16			1	1	4	10					
Sailors and deck hands	53	53					15	38					
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chaufours and truck and tractor drivers	236	235			1	11	53	170	1				1
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers	15	15			1	1	3	10					
Garage laborers	101	101			1	7	40	63					
Hostlers and stable hands	4	4					1	3					
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	52	52			1	2	17	32					
Laborers, road and street	80	80	1	1	5	17	56						
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	79	79	1	1	5	16	50						
Street cleaning	1	1				1							
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	1	1						1					
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	177	175	3	2	4	37	120	2				1	1
Steam railroad	163	161	3	2	4	32	120	2					
Street railroad	14	14				5	9						
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
Mail carriers	11	11				1	4	6					
Radio operators	4	4						4					
Telegraph and telephone linemen	12	12					1	11					
Telegraph messengers	406	404	1	9	76	155	163	2				2	
Telegraph operators	31	13				4	9	18				16	
Telephone operators	540	13				5	8	527	1	1	9	142	374
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
Apprentices	147	145			1	2	35	107	2				2
Steam railroad	3	3						3					2
Telegraph and telephone	6	4						4	2				
Other transportation and communication	138	138			1	2	35	100					
Laborers (h. o. s. ²)	22	22				1	10	11					
Air transportation	3	3					2	1					
Express companies	6	6				1	2	3					
Telegraph and telephone	10	10					5	5					
Water transportation	2	2					1	1					
Other transportation and communication	1	1						1					
Other occupations	65	58			1	3	17	87	7			1	8
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	1	1					1						
Steam railroad	21	20					6	14	1				1
Street railroad	7	7						7					
Other transportation and communication	36	30			1	3	10	10	6			1	5
Trade	6,906	4,465	148	129	374	1,228	2,588	2,441	18	15	111	643	1,659
Advertising agents	5	5					1	4					
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	34	31				6	10	15	3	1		1	1
"Clerks" in stores ³	1,724	1,136	5	14	75	321	721	588	3	6	85	144	400
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	13	7				1	0	0				1	5
Deliverymen ⁴	405	405	8	15	59	137	186						
Bakeries	18	18			2	7	7						
Stores	389	389	8	15	57	130	170						
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	70	66	3		5	14	44	4			1		3
Coal yards and lumber yards	47	47	2		4	9	32						1
Grain elevators	1	5				1	1						
Stockyards	18	11	1			3	7	2					2
Warehouses	4	3				1	2	1				1	
Other and not specified trade													
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	554	512	8	5	44	169	201	42	1	2	3	14	22
Newboys	475	407	107	72	92	94	102	8	4		1	2	1
Retail dealers ⁵	257	252	3	3	5	48	193	5					5
Books, music, news, and stationery	24	24					24						
Candy and confectionery	5	3				1	2	2					2
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	145	145				31	114						
Groceries	15	14					14						1
Hucksters and peddlers	68	66	3	3	5	16	39	2					2
Salesmen and saleswomen	3,071	1,435	16	19	80	390	930	1,636	5	6	60	442	1,123
Canvassers	24	17	3			6	8	7				2	2
Demonstrators	4							4					
Salesmen and saleswomen	3,043	1,418	13	10	80	384	922	1,625	5	6	60	438	1,116
Other pursuits in trade													
Advertising agencies	208	149	3	1	8	41	96	149			11	39	2
Grain elevators	11	9	1		2	3	3	2				1	
Stockyards	2							2					
Warehouses and cold-storage plants	3	3				1	1	2					
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):	15	8				1	1	6	7			1	6
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	9	4	2			5	14	2	5			2	3
Meat cutters	19	19											
Other occupations	232	102			1	6	30	66	130		10	85	85
Other trade industries	7	4				1	3	3	3		1	2	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	67	67			4	17	46						
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	11	11				6	5						
Laborers, public service	31	31				4	9	18					
Garbage men and scavengers	2	2				1	1						
Other laborers	28	28				4	8	17					
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹⁰	23	23				1	22						
Other public-service pursuits	2	2				1	1						

² Not otherwise specified.

³ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

⁴ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

⁵ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

⁶ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

⁷ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 12.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED FOREIGN-BORN WHITE CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Professional service.....	928	539	12	8	30	158	333	880	-----	8	11	95	280
Actors and showmen.....	81	32	-----	1	2	10	10	40	-----	-----	1	18	30
Actors.....	59	12	-----	1	4	7	47	-----	-----	-----	17	30	30
Showmen.....	22	20	-----	2	6	12	2	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	59	26	1	-----	2	6	17	33	-----	1	1	7	24
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	2	2	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Authors.....	1	1	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Editors and reporters.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Musicians and teachers of music.....	48	27	1	1	1	7	17	21	-----	1	2	0	9
Photographers.....	26	15	-----	-----	2	3	10	11	-----	1	1	3	7
Teachers.....	56	11	-----	-----	-----	3	8	45	-----	-----	-----	0	36
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.).....	6	2	-----	-----	-----	2	4	4	-----	-----	-----	4	4
Teachers (school).....	50	9	-----	-----	-----	3	6	41	-----	-----	-----	9	32
Trained nurses.....	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	60	-----	-----	-----	-----	60
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	155	115	-----	1	3	32	79	40	-----	-----	1	0	33
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.....	79	61	-----	2	12	47	17	-----	-----	1	5	11	11
Apprentices to other professional persons.....	34	33	-----	1	11	21	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Religious workers.....	21	1	-----	-----	-----	1	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	20	20
Other occupations.....	22	20	-----	-----	1	9	10	2	-----	-----	1	1	1
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	441	311	10	5	20	94	182	130	-----	1	5	43	81
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.....	111	110	10	3	11	35	51	1	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Dentists' assistants and attendants.....	35	9	-----	-----	-----	2	7	26	-----	-----	7	10	10
Helpers, motion-picture production.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Laborers, professional service.....	33	32	-----	1	2	11	18	1	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Laborers, recreation and amusement.....	27	25	-----	3	6	16	2	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----
Librarians' assistants and attendants.....	17	6	-----	-----	1	5	11	-----	-----	3	-----	8	8
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.....	17	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	17	-----	-----	1	5	11	11
Stage hands and circus helpers.....	3	2	-----	-----	-----	2	1	-----	-----	-----	1	1	1
Theater ushers.....	93	70	-----	2	24	44	23	-----	-----	1	7	15	15
Other attendants and helpers.....	103	55	-----	1	2	15	37	48	-----	1	3	18	26
Domestic and personal service.....	7,867	1,670	19	25	88	427	1,111	6,197	86	87	432	1,761	3,881
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	476	337	8	8	13	100	218	130	1	2	5	37	94
Bootblacks.....	89	89	2	3	15	20	43	-----	-----	-----	13	12	12
Charwomen and cleaners.....	49	24	-----	-----	-----	6	18	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop workers.....	98	54	1	-----	4	14	35	39	-----	-----	11	28	28
Laborers.....	6	5	-----	1	1	3	1	1	-----	-----	1	1	1
Other operatives.....	87	49	1	-----	3	13	32	38	-----	-----	11	27	27
Elevator tenders.....	97	79	-----	1	-----	7	71	18	-----	-----	3	15	15
Janitors and sextons.....	51	47	-----	-----	-----	17	30	4	-----	-----	4	4	4
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	85	83	1	1	5	10	57	2	-----	-----	2	2	2
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	28	4	1	-----	-----	1	2	24	-----	-----	4	20	20
Laundry operatives.....	543	151	1	1	4	30	115	302	3	3	10	104	263
Deliverymen ¹¹	19	19	1	1	2	2	14	-----	-----	-----	6	16	16
Laborers.....	57	34	1	-----	-----	10	23	23	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other operatives.....	467	98	-----	-----	2	18	78	300	3	3	18	98	247
Porters (except in stores).....	87	37	-----	3	-----	6	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Domestic and personal service.....	18	18	-----	3	-----	3	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Professional service.....	9	9	-----	-----	-----	1	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Steam railroad.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other porters (except in stores).....	9	9	-----	-----	-----	1	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Servants:													
Cooks.....	92	52	-----	-----	-----	52	40	-----	-----	-----	-----	40	40
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	49	43	-----	-----	-----	43	6	-----	-----	-----	6	6	6
Other cooks.....	43	9	-----	-----	-----	9	34	-----	-----	-----	-----	34	34
Other servants.....	5,374	484	7	13	34	143	287	4,890	31	78	377	1,421	2,083
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	563	387	3	5	17	119	243	176	1	2	8	54	111
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,811	97	4	8	17	24	44	4,714	30	76	300	1,367	2,872
Waiters.....	850	226	3	-----	13	58	152	624	1	4	31	108	420
Other pursuits.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other occupations.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Clerical occupations.....	8,013	3,026	6	58	305	1,142	2,417	4,087	8	14	87	831	3,182
Agents, collectors, and credit men.....	14	13	-----	-----	-----	8	10	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1
Agents (not elsewhere classified).....	5	4	-----	-----	-----	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Collectors.....	9	0	-----	-----	-----	3	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	1,004	116	-----	1	1	16	98	888	-----	1	8	150	720
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).....	3,576	2,020	-----	13	62	507	1,438	1,556	-----	8	46	380	1,122
Office appliance operators.....	78	18	-----	2	2	14	14	60	-----	-----	12	48	48
Shipping clerks.....	469	450	-----	-----	-----	105	345	19	-----	-----	6	13	13
Weighers.....	13	7	-----	-----	-----	4	3	6	-----	-----	2	4	4
Other clerks.....	3,016	1,545	-----	13	60	390	1,076	1,471	-----	8	46	360	1,057
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹²	1,884	1,737	6	42	230	611	830	147	3	4	21	43	76
Stenographers and typists.....	1,535	40	-----	-----	3	5	32	1,495	1	1	12	249	1,233

¹¹ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.¹² Except telegraph messengers.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations.....	471,928	299,903	66,323	37,811	46,416	67,499	82,354	171,728	41,878	21,842	26,287	38,284	43,435
Agriculture.....	345,868	227,624	61,502	31,717	36,282	47,282	50,801	118,230	38,596	17,837	18,521	22,601	20,684
Farm laborers.....	345,863	227,024	61,502	31,717	36,282	47,282	50,801	118,239	38,596	17,837	18,521	22,601	20,684
Wage workers.....	68,012	51,932	6,940	5,078	8,023	13,304	17,027	16,080	3,204	2,093	2,602	3,971	4,210
Unpaid family workers.....	277,851	175,692	54,502	25,739	27,059	33,898	33,884	102,159	35,302	15,744	15,919	18,630	16,474
Forestry and fishing.....	1,272	1,262	52	86	178	350	598	10	1	1	-----	2	6
Fishermen and oystermen.....	289	285	-----	25	39	82	139	4	-----	-----	-----	1	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	983	977	52	63	140	203	454	6	1	1	-----	1	3
Teamsters and haulers.....	63	63	3	4	9	14	33	-----	1	1	-----	1	3
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	920	914	49	59	131	254	421	6	1	1	-----	1	3
Extraction of minerals.....	1,511	1,508	23	54	108	480	843	3	-----	1	-----	1	1
Coal-mine operatives.....	949	943	8	22	46	297	575	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	502	500	15	32	62	183	268	2	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Iron-mine operatives.....	46	46	1	3	15	27	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----
Other specified mine operatives.....	114	113	6	9	13	28	59	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Not specified mine operatives.....	8	8	-----	2	4	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Quarry operatives.....	302	301	8	22	41	126	164	1	-----	1	-----	1	-----
Oil and gas well operatives.....	20	20	1	-----	3	.8	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Salt well and works operatives.....	12	12	-----	-----	4	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	32,189	27,038	1,447	1,869	3,807	7,804	12,521	5,151	288	305	694	1,559	2,325
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	492	492	8	26	68	190	194	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Blacksmiths' apprentices.....	30	30	1	2	4	6	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Boilermakers' apprentices.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	47	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Carpenters' apprentices.....	79	79	3	7	14	47	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electricians' apprentices.....	19	19	-----	-----	1	6	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Machinists' apprentices ¹	64	64	1	-----	6	22	35	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Plumbers' apprentices.....	10	19	-----	-----	6	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices.....	11	11	-----	2	6	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Apprentices to other building and hand trades.....	269	269	3	17	41	103	105	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	317	257	6	7	23	88	133	60	60	6	6	12	29
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices.....	56	56	-----	-----	-----	10	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices.....	3	3	1	-----	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices.....	27	25	2	3	3	16	4	2	2	-----	1	2	-----
Other apprentices in manufacturing.....	231	229	4	6	10	72	128	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bakers.....	69	69	-----	-----	-----	69	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Carpenters.....	99	99	-----	-----	-----	99	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	27	26	-----	-----	-----	26	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	69	-----
Coopers.....	25	25	-----	-----	-----	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	18	18	-----	-----	10	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dyers.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	8	8	-----	-----	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Engineers (stationary).....	4	4	-----	-----	3	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.....	4	4	-----	-----	1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Filers, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	14	11	-----	-----	2	9	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Bufflers and polishers.....	5	3	-----	-----	1	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Filers.....	1	1	-----	-----	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Grinders.....	8	7	-----	-----	1	6	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	49	49	-----	-----	19	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	5	2	-----	-----	2	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, puddlers, etc.....	13	13	-----	-----	-----	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	10	10	-----	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Heaters.....	3	3	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oilers of machinery.....	4	4	-----	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	3
Painters, glaziers, furnishers, enamelters, etc.....	139	130	2	4	17	107	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Enamelters, lacquers, and japanners.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	88	88	-----	-----	2	17	84	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	3
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	49	40	-----	2	4	17	17	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	187	187	5	10	10	59	94	29	4	-----	-----	4	-----
Tailors and tailoresses.....	33	29	-----	-----	2	7	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Upholsterers.....	9	9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Operatives (n. o. s.):	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	2	-----	-----	4	5	13	-----	-----
Building industry.....	5	5	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	189	115	6	10	18	28	53	24	2	4	5	13	-----
Charcoal and coke works.....	6	5	-----	4	1	-----	-----	1	1	1	1	1	1
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	2	1	-----	-----	-----	18	29	2	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Fertilizer factories.....	68	68	2	8	9	18	29	1	4	3	1	2	2
Gas works.....	5	5	2	2	2	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	1
Paint and varnish factories.....	8	5	-----	-----	1	-----	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Petroleum refineries.....	3	3	-----	-----	1	-----	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rayon factories.....	2	1	-----	-----	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Soap factories.....	4	4	2	2	2	6	13	16	2	2	3	9	9
Other chemical factories.....	41	25	2	2	2	6	13	16	2	2	3	8	15
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,125	260	10	14	33	82	121	885	19	33	112	283	418
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	108	80	2	2	13	21	42	28	2	3	8	15	13
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	27	24	1	4	6	6	13	3	2	1	4	1	13
Glass factories.....	61	41	1	1	6	13	20	20	2	1	1	1	1
Lime, cement, and artificial-stone factories.....	9	8	-----	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Marble and stone yards.....	2	2	-----	1	1	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2
Potteries.....	9	5	-----	-----	1	-----	4	4	4	2	2	2	2

1 Not otherwise specified.

¹ Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Clothing industries.....	859	231	6	4	28	63	130	628	14	17	50	203	344
Glove factories.....	12	3				1	2	9			1	3	6
Hat factories (felt).....	23	15			2	4	6	8			1	1	6
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.....	98	20	1		1	6	12	78	1	1	11	27	38
Suit, coat, and overall factories.....	226	127	2	1	1	35	70	99		1	11	32	65
Other clothing factories.....	500	66	3	3	6	17	37	434	13	15	27	140	230
Food and allied industries.....	1,068	529	32	40	68	183	206	539	13	53	95	170	208
Bakeries.....	149	122	11	9	19	51	32	27			8	7	12
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.....	7	6	1	1	1	1	2	1					
Candy factories.....	68	33	1	3	1	15	18	35		1	4	15	15
Fish curing and packing.....	148	77	3	6	12	27	29	71	5	7	14	21	24
Flour and grain mills.....	9	9	1			1	4	3					
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	94	32	3	1	2	9	17	62		3	12	19	28
Slaughter and packing houses.....	94	74	2	5	7	23	37	20		3	2	8	7
Sugar factories and refineries.....	10	10											
Other food factories.....	371	54	4	3	8	17	22	317	8	30	54	90	120
Liquor and beverage industries.....	118	112	6	11	17	32	46	6		1	3	3	2
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	349	311	9	11	42	80	163	38	4	2	5	13	14
Agricultural implement factories.....	1	1				1							
Automobile factories.....	19	10			2	4	10	3		1			2
Automobile repair shops.....	33	32		1	5	9	17	1					
Blast furnaces and steel-rolling mills ^a	48	45	2	1	6	13	23	3					
Car and railroad shops.....	17	16			1	4	11	1					1
Ship and boat building.....	36	36			1	4	12	19					
Other iron and steel and machinery factories.....	175	148	7	8	23	36	74	27	1	1	4	10	11
Not specified metal industries.....	20	17			1	7	9	3	1	1	1	1	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	41	21			1	8	12	20		1	1	9	0
Brass mills.....	6	4			1	1	2	2		1	1		
Clock and watch factories.....	2	1											1
Copper factories.....	1	1											
Gold and silver factories.....	1	1											
Jewelry factories.....	6	6											
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.....	20	11				5	6	9		1		1	5
Other metal factories.....	5	3				1	2	2		1		2	3
Leather industries.....	91	67	3	4	4	23	33	24		1	2	8	13
Harness and saddle factories.....	1	1					1						
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.....	19	6				1	5	13			5		8
Shoe factories.....	48	43	2	4	3	14	20	5		1	1		3
Tanneries.....	17	14	1		1	7	5	3			2		1
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.....	6	3				1	2	3			1	1	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	604	525	25	36	73	176	215	79	6	6	9	27	31
Furniture factories.....	82	73	2	3	7	33	28	9				4	5
Saw and planing mills ^a	386	357	18	22	52	109	156	29	4	2	5	5	13
Other woodworking factories.....	136	95	5	11	14	34	31	41	2	4	4	18	13
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	140	87	7	4	16	10	41	53	1		6	17	20
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.....	4	2				2		2					2
Paper and pulp mills.....	60	23		1	3	8	11	48	1		6	16	20
Paper box factories.....	11	7	1		1	1	4	4			1		3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	50	55	6	3	12	8	26	4					4
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	134	89	4	3	13	24	45	45	3	4	7	17	14
Knitting mills.....	77	16	2	2	1	6	5	61	1	3	8	20	29
Silk mills.....	32	8		1		2	5	24		4	3	6	11
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.....	7	5				2	3	2			1		1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	13	1			1			12			2	5	5
Other textile mills.....	160	37	1	1	5	13	17	123	5	14	13	36	55
Carpet mills.....	13	8			1	4	3	5			2		3
Hemp, jute, and linen mills.....	4							4	1	1	1		1
Lace and embroidery mills.....	2							2					
Rope and cordage factories.....	3		1					2					
Other and not specified textile mills.....	138	28	1	1	4	8	14	110	4	13	13	32	48
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	806	408	17	32	53	125	181	398	8	15	49	97	220
Broom and brush factories.....	16	11			3	4	4	5		1		2	2
Button factories.....	7	1					1	6					6
Electric light and power plants.....	7	7	1			3	3	7					
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	19	12		2		4	6	7					
Rubber factories.....	27	20	1	1	2	3	13	7	1	1	2	4	
Turpentine farms and distilleries.....	32	31	5	6	4	7	9	1			1	1	4
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	318	184	7	13	26	55	83	134	8	4	15	33	70
Other not specified manufacturing industries.....	380	142	3	10	18	49	62	238	4	0	32	59	134
Not specified industries and services.....	725	524	24	18	50	142	290	201	20	9	24	55	93
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	6,246	6,018	314	425	785	1,743	2,761	228	35	22	29	50	83
Laborers and helpers, building construction.....	1,326	1,326	40	53	137	356	740						
General and not specified laborers.....	4,920	4,692	274	372	648	1,387	2,011	228	35	22	20	60	83
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,180	1,133	31	57	136	338	571	27	1	1	4	3	18
Charcoal and coke works.....	31	30		3	2	4	21	1					1
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories.....	15	15			2	5	8						
Fertilizer factories.....	812	804	28	44	110	246	376	8					
Gas works.....	37	37	1	1	3	14	18						
Paint and varnish factories.....	14	11		1		4	6	3					
Petroleum refineries.....	80	77	1	4	6	19	47	3	1				2
Rayon factories.....	19	19											2
Soap factories.....	6	5											1
Other chemical factories.....	146	135	1	4	18	37	80	11			3	2	6
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	538	337	20	15	28	88	186	201	12	7	22	79	81

² Not otherwise specified.³ Includes tin-plate mills.⁴ Includes iron foundries.⁵ Includes box factories (wood).

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Clay, glass, and stone industries.	614	600	9	30	71	186	304	14	2	4	5	3	
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.	352	348	6	20	44	114	165	4	2	2	1	1	
Glass factories.	86	79	4	2	4	25	48	7		2	3	2	
Lime, cement, and artificial-stone factories.	122	122	4	4	14	31	69						
Marble and stone yards.	25	25	2	2	5	8	10						
Potteries.	29	26		2	4	8	12	3		2	1		
Clothing industries.	118	83	2	9	9	22	41	30		3	10	17	
Glove factories.	1	1					1						
Hat factories (felt).	5	4					1	3	1				
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories.	17	8			2	2	4	9			6	3	
Suit, coat, and overcoat factories.	88	36	2	8	5	0	12	2			2		
Other clothing factories.	52	34		1	2	10	21	18		8	4	11	
Food and allied industries.	1,542	1,092	56	70	167	275	524	450	35	29	88	143	155
Bakeries.	188	133	10	6	14	34	60	5			3	2	
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk factories.	36	35	1	5	5	7	17	1				1	
Candy factories.	48	27		3	3	9	12	21		1	2	10	8
Fish curing and packing.	160	89	8	6	20	24	36	71	5	8	13	24	21
Flour and grain mills.	69	67	1	3	11	11	41	2	1			1	
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	133	84	2	3	10	30	39	49	4	1	8	12	24
Slaughter and packing houses.	138	124	5	5	5	26	33	14	3	1	5	2	3
Sugar factories and refineries.	85	80	3	4	12	21	40	5	2	1		1	
Other food factories.	401	122	10	11	17	27	57	279	20	17	60	89	93
Liquor and beverage industries.	334	331	21	24	70	86	180	3				1	2
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.	1,218	1,166	33	30	90	302	711	52	6	2	10	14	20
Agricultural implement factories.	15	15		1	4	3	11						
Automobile factories.	109	99	1	1	4	26	67	10	2	2	2	4	
Automobile repair shops.	117	116	7	4	13	30	32	1				1	
Blast furnaces and steel-rolling mills ^a .	332	328	3	6	22	73	224	4		2		2	
Car and railroad shops.	64	58	1	1	4	16	37	5	2	1	1	1	
Ship and boat building.	92	92	2	1	8	29	52						
Wagon and carriage factories.	6	6	1		1	1	3						
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ^a .	376	353	12	15	31	98	197	23	1	1	4	8	9
Not specified metal industries.	107	98	6	1	7	26	58	9	1	1	1	2	4
Metal industries (except iron and steel).	76	72	2	2	7	20	41	4				1	3
Brass mills.	9	8	1		2	1	4						1
Clock and watch factories.	1	1				1	4						
Copper factories.	5	5					5						
Lead and zinc factories.	8	8			1	2	5						
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories.	28	26	1	1	3	8	18	2		1		1	
Other metal factories.	25	24		1	1	7	15	1					
Leather industries.	90	84	2	1	11	27	43	6		1	2	3	
Harness and saddle factories.	1	1				1							
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories.	3	3				1	1						
Shoe factories.	54	52	1	1	8	16	26	2			1	1	2
Tanneries.	29	25	1		2	8	14	4					
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories.	3	3			2	1							
Lumber and furniture industries.	6,717	6,430	256	422	933	1,854	2,965	287	30	31	51	65	101
Furniture factories.	261	249	9	12	26	82	120	12		2		2	8
Saw and planing mills ^b .	5,504	5,415	217	342	790	1,556	2,510	179	32	23	29	37	58
Other woodworking factories.	862	766	30	68	117	216	335	96	7	8	20	26	35
Paper, printing, and allied industries.	172	148	6	7	19	44	72	24			2	9	13
Blank book, envelope, tag, paper bag, etc., factories.	5	4				1	3	1				1	11
Paper and pulp mills.	111	92	5	5	12	28	42	19			1	1	2
Paper box factories.	0	8			1	1	6	1					
Printing, publishing, and engraving.	47	44	1	2	6	14	21	3					
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.	666	500	14	28	68	121	269	166	6	16	30	48	66
Knitting mills.	14	6		2		1	3	8			3	2	
Silk mills.	22	10		2	2	1	11	6				4	
Textile dyeing, finishing, and printing mills.	14	14	1	2	1	3	9						
Woolen and worsted mills.	9	7			1	3	2						
Other textile mills.	110	70	1		12	22	35	40	2	3	5	8	22
Carpet mills.	9	8			3	3	5	1					
Hemp, Jute, and Linen mills.	5	2			1		1	3			1		
Rope and cordage factories.	7	6				2	4	1			6	20	
Other and not specified textile mills.	80	54	1		11	17	25	35	2	2	5	6	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	4,808	4,515	533	530	735	1,150	1,567	203	28	24	34	92	115
Broom and brush factories.	60	59	5	7	18	16	13	1					
Button factories.	1	1				1							
Electric light and power plants.	75	75		3	8	19	46						
Electrical machinery and supply factories.	18	18			1	4	18						
Rubber factories.	28	28	1	2	2	4	17	2					
Turpentine farms and distilleries.	3,056	3,008	486	437	545	712	828	48	11	3	8	11	15
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	824	762	31	52	92	227	360	62	5	9	8	14	26
Other not specified manufacturing industries.	746	566	10	29	60	167	291	180	12	11	18	67	72
	7,454	7,395	160	343	829	2,097	3,966	59	2	8	8	18	28
Transportation and communication.													
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.	4	4			1	1	2						
Longshoremen and stevedores.	146	146	8	2	15	36	90						
Sailors and deck hands.	110	110	4	6	11	28	61						
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.	1,956	1,954		94	198	558	1,104	2					
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ^c .	477	477	32	29	74	138	204	4		1			
Garage laborers.	897	883	19	31	100	252	472						
Hostlers and stable hands.	83	83	5	7	15	18	38						
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.	354	353	5	22	43	103	180	1					

^a Includes tin-plate mills.

^b Includes iron foundries.

^c Includes box factories (wood).

^d Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores reclassified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years					Total	10 to 13 years				
			10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	
Transportation and communication—Continued.													
Road and street transportation (selected occupations)—Continued.													
Laborers, road and street.....	1,752	1,740	45	90	206	516	892	8		1			
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	1,722	1,719	44	87	204	506	878	3		1			
Street cleaning.....	30	30	1	3	2	10	14						
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):	6	6					6						
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....													
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	1,128	1,102	26	30	99	297	650	26	2		4	8	12
Steam railroad.....	1,101	1,076	25	29	96	294	632	25	2		4	8	11
Street railroad.....	27	20	1	1	3	3	18	1					1
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	1	1					1						
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
Mail carriers.....	56	55				5	16	34	1				1
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	6	6				2	4						
Telegraph messengers.....	67	67	8	8	15	22	16						
Telegraph operators.....	1	1				1		1					
Telephone operators.....	18	5		1	1	1	2	13	1	1	7	4	
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
Apprentices.....	161	161	3	5	14	41	98						
Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1			1								
Other transportation and communication.....	160	160	3	5	13	41	98						
Laborers (n. o. s.).....	151	147	6	11	13	48	69	4		2	1	1	
Air transportation.....	8	0		1	1	2	2	2		1			1
Express companies.....	23	23		3	2	6	13						
Pipe lines.....	23	23	2	1	2	7	11						
Telegraph and telephone.....	28	27	2	3	1	8	13	1					1
Water transportation ⁷	64	64	1	3	7	25	23						
Other transportation and communication.....	5	4	1			1	2	1					1
Other occupations.....	90	85	6	7	10	20	42	5		1	2	2	
Road, street, etc., building and repairing.....	7	6			2	4	1				1		2
Steam railroad.....	38	36	2	3	8	7	18	2					2
Street railroad.....	2	2			1		1						
Other transportation and communication.....	43	41	4	4	3	11	19	2			1	1	
Trade.....	15,017	14,846	1,399	1,047	2,560	4,082	4,948	871	80	16	38	103	184
Advertising agents.....	1	1						1					
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	14	14											
"Clerks" in stores ⁸	458	379	14	19	43	108	195	79	2	3	6	10	40
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	4	2				1	1	2					2
Deliverymen ⁹	7,318	7,314	704	986	1,476	2,023	2,036	4					
Bakeries.....	60	60	8	10	18	13	18						2
Stores.....	7,258	7,254	786	976	1,403	2,010	2,019	4					2
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	730	735	30	55	108	234	308	4	1	1			2
Coal yards and lumber yards.....	592	592	23	48	86	198	237						
Grain elevators.....	8	8		1	1		6						
Stockyards.....	20	20		3	2	2	13						
Warehouses.....	104	100	6	3	15	32	44	4	1	1			2
Other and not specified trade.....	15	15	1		4	2	8						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	4,419	4,339	244	345	654	1,242	1,854	80	12	7	4	26	31
Newboys.....	978	973	287	187	157	210	162	5	1	1		2	1
Retail dealers ¹⁰	161	153	6	9	17	38	83	8	2			2	4
Books, music, news, and stationery.....	12	12					2						
Candy and confectionery.....	2	2											
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods).....	38	38				15	23						
Groceries.....	6	5				5	1						
Hucksters and peddlers.....	103	96	6	9	17	23	41	7	2			2	1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	682	546	33	28	81	175	229	136	9	4	18	39	60
Canvassors.....	24	12	3			4	5	12	2		3	2	5
Demonstrators.....	4	2				2	2	2			1		1
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	684	532	30	28	81	171	222	122	7	4	15	30	60
Other pursuits in trade.....	243	190	21	17	24	53	75	53	3	1	0	13	27
Advertising agencies.....	4	4	1		1	1	1						
Grain elevators.....	4	2		1				2					
Warehouses and cold-storage plants.....	11	7	1		2	2	2	4					
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):													
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers.....	17	11	1		1	4	5	6	2			1	3
Meat cutters.....	15	15				6	9						
Other occupations.....	171	131	18	13	16	34	50	40	1	7	10	22	
Other trade industries.....	21	20		8	4	6	7	1	1				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	680	674	111	45	90	165	263	18	4		3	1	8
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	11	11				5	6						
Laborers, public service.....	659	643	111	45	89	155	243	16	4		3	1	8
Garbage men and scavengers.....	33	33	2	2	5	11	13						
Other laborers.....	626	610	109	43	84	144	230	16	4		3	1	8
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹¹	13	13				3	10						
Other public service pursuits.....	7	7	7		1	2	4						

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Most of these are constructing canals, docks, harbors, etc.³ Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁵ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 13.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED NEGRO CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Professional service	3,249	2,654	220	283	441	744	986	595	8	11	27	147	402
Actors and showmen	153	89	4	3	8	20	45	64	1	1	6	15	41
Actors	116	54	4	3	4	18	25	61	1	1	6	15	38
Showmen	38	35			4	11	20	3					3
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	5	4					4	1					1
Musicians and teachers of music	162	107	4	2	10	21	70	55	3	2	6	14	30
Photographers	4	3				2	1	1					1
Teachers	339	20				4	16	318				82	237
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)	1	1				1	1						
Teachers (school)	338	19				4	15	319				82	237
Trained nurses	40	1					1	39					39
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits	82	80	4	10	10	23	33	2				1	1
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices	3	1			1		2	2				1	1
Apprentices to other professional persons	4	4			1	1	2						
Religious workers	8	8					8						
Other occupations	67	67	4	10	9	21	23						
Attendants and helpers, professional service	2,464	2,350	208	208	413	665	706	114	4	8	15	34	53
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	1,727	1,724	174	226	313	483	528	3				2	1
Dentists' assistants and attendants	12	5			1	1	3	7				1	6
Laborers, professional service	188	179	10	9	25	50	85	9	1		1	5	2
Laborers, recreation and amusement	336	328	19	25	53	101	180	8			1	5	2
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants	53	18	2	3	2	4	7	35	1	3	3	8	20
Stage hands and circus helpers	14	13			5	4	4	1				1	
Theater ushers	51	42	1		10	12	19	9	1	1	1	2	5
Other attendants and helpers	83	41	2	4	5	10	20	42	1	4	10	11	16
Domestic and personal service	62,499	15,477	1,301	1,166	2,086	4,198	6,728	47,022	2,965	3,658	6,980	13,785	19,634
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists	300	206	6	11	18	53	117	95	5	7	9	20	45
Boothblacks	2,122	2,117	180	178	355	624	821	5		1			4
Charwomen and cleaners	400	114				35	70	286				137	149
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing-shop workers	670	595	21	39	76	179	280	75	3	3	8	28	33
Laborers	108	102	6	10	14	32	40	6		1		2	3
Other operatives	562	493	15	29	62	147	240	69	3	2	8	26	30
Elevator tenders	607	444	1	5	34	95	309	163		4	9	35	115
Janitors and sextons	904	847				318	529	57				16	41
Laborers, domestic and personal service	1,335	1,270	138	151	199	348	434	65	7	5	6	26	21
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry)	4,913	98	20	12	16	25	25	4,815	225	373	735	1,301	2,001
Laundry operatives	2,405	471	37	31	67	118	218	1,984	54	101	236	583	960
Deliverymen ¹²	49	48	11	6	8	11	12	1				1	
Laborers	204	152	13	11	32	88	142	8	12	22	29	71	
Other operatives	2,062	271	13	14	27	69	148	1,791	46	80	214	553	889
Porters (except in stores)	2,408	2,406	81	100	276	670	1,270	2				1	1
Domestic and personal service	1,536	1,535	49	57	189	442	798	1				1	
Professional service	72	72			1	3	20						
Steam railroad	95	95	2	3	9	18	63						
Other porters (except in stores)	705	704	30	39	75	190	370	1					1
Servants:													
Cooks	3,574	301						301	3,273				3,273
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	443	190						190	253				253
Other cooks	3,131	111						111	3,020				3,020
Other servants	40,987	5,045	829	593	940	1,462	1,812	35,342	2,636	3,125	5,869	11,292	12,420
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	3,099	2,170	95	133	276	700	986	1,599	103	106	210	525	585
Other domestic and personal service	37,288	3,476	734	460	673	762	840	33,813	2,593	3,010	5,659	10,767	11,835
Waiters	1,861	953	29	45	95	267	517	908	84	40	107	247	480
Other pursuits	13	11		1	1	4	5	2	1				1
Hunters, trappers, and guides	3	3			1	1	2						
Other occupations	10	8		1		2	5	2	1				1
Clerical occupations	1,885	1,625	108	109	234	507	667	280	4	10	16	67	163
Agents, collectors, and credit men	5	4				1	3	1					1
Agents (not elsewhere classified)	3	3				1	2						1
Collectors	2	1						1	1				
Bookkeepers and cashiers	57	11			3	2	6	46		1	3	3	30
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores)	879	254		6	20	75	153	125		4	8	34	79
Office appliance operators	2	2				2							3
Shipping clerks	50	47				17	30	3					1
Weighers	5	4			2	2	1						75
Other clerks	322	201		6	20	56	119	121		4	8	34	16
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹³	1,398	1,355	108	103	211	428	505	43	4	5	4	14	28
Stenographers and typists	46	1			1			45		1	1	16	

¹² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.

¹³ Except telegraph messengers.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN OF "OTHER RACES"¹ 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
All occupations	39,807	28,650	4,167	2,549	4,073	7,484	10,377	11,157	2,028	1,083	1,717	2,703	8,600
Agriculture	25,366	19,583	3,758	2,046	2,010	4,903	6,076	5,773	1,841	735	938	1,164	1,103
Farm laborers	25,366	19,593	3,758	2,046	2,910	4,903	6,076	5,773	1,841	735	938	1,164	1,103
Wage workers	12,250	9,770	1,101	828	1,430	2,701	3,029	2,471	660	297	400	551	658
Unpaid family workers	13,116	9,814	2,507	1,218	1,480	2,202	2,347	3,302	1,185	438	520	603	647
Forestry and fishing	172	168	8	19	10	40	73	4	—	—	2	1	1
Fishermen and oystermen	37	37	1	2	6	11	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	135	131	7	17	13	38	56	4	—	—	2	1	1
Teamsters and haulers	2	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	133	129	7	17	13	37	55	4	—	—	2	1	1
Extraction of minerals	271	260	3	10	31	60	160	2	2	—	—	—	—
Coal-mine operatives	90	90	1	2	11	22	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives in extraction of minerals	181	179	2	8	20	44	105	2	2	—	—	—	—
Copper-mine operatives	66	60	—	1	7	14	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold and silver mine operatives	18	18	—	1	2	3	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iron-mine operatives	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lead and zinc mine operatives	5	5	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified mine operatives	25	25	—	3	3	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified mine operatives	20	20	2	1	4	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quarry operatives	21	24	—	1	3	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oil and gas well operatives	12	10	—	1	1	3	5	2	2	—	—	—	—
Salt well and works operatives	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	4,714	3,213	84	120	371	904	1,734	1,501	61	100	230	422	670
Apprentices to building and hand trades	161	160	2	3	10	50	77	1	—	—	—	—	1
Blacksmiths' apprentices	5	5	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boltermakers' apprentices	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters' apprentices	33	33	1	—	5	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricians' apprentices	9	9	—	—	1	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists' apprentices ²	31	31	1	1	4	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers' apprentices	10	10	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tinsmiths' and coppersmiths' apprentices	8	8	—	—	1	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apprentices to other building and hand trades	62	61	—	2	8	23	28	1	—	—	—	—	1
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades)	220	160	4	4	10	62	71	66	3	2	10	27	24
Dressmakers' and milliners' apprentices	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	2	1	7	29	20
Jewelers', watchmakers', goldsmiths', and silversmiths' apprentices	12	9	—	1	—	2	6	3	—	—	—	1	2
Printers' and bookbinders' apprentices	29	29	1	—	7	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other apprentices in manufacturing	129	122	3	3	12	46	58	7	1	1	3	—	2
Bakers	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters	18	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Lithographers	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers (stationary)	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cranemen, derrickmen, hoistmen, etc.	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department)	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing)	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oilers of machinery	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelters, etc.	73	72	—	1	2	11	58	1	—	—	—	—	1
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building)	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory)	33	32	—	1	2	11	18	1	—	—	—	—	1
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory)	38	38	—	3	1	12	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tailors and tailoresses	17	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives (n. o. s. ³):	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Building industry	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and allied industries	14	9	—	—	—	5	4	5	—	1	1	—	3
Charcoal and coke works	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refineries	3	3	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other chemical factories	7	2	—	—	—	1	1	5	—	1	1	—	3
Cigar and tobacco factories	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	1	4	10	10	21
Clay, glass, and stone industries	19	13	—	—	—	5	8	6	—	—	1	—	6
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	7	7	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glass factories	4	2	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	2
Lime, cement, and artificial-stone factories	5	3	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Pottories	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	1
Clothing industries	282	32	—	1	5	10	16	250	1	4	33	67	146
Glove factories	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Hat factories (felt)	6	2	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	1	—	3
Shirt, collar, and cuff factories	5	2	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Suit, coat, and overall factories	67	19	—	1	3	7	9	38	1	2	3	9	23
Other clothing factories	213	9	—	1	2	1	5	204	2	2	20	59	116

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.² Many of the machinists' apprentices probably are machine tenders.³ Not otherwise specified.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN OF "OTHER RACES" 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.													
Operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Food and allied industries	508	161	2	12	23	52	67	437	18	44	70	132	164
Bakeries	59	42	1	4	11	20	7	17	1	1	2	3	10
Butter, cheese, and condensed-milk factories	4	2						1				1	1
Candy factories	71	11					6	5	2	9	7	18	24
Fish curing and packing	27	4			1	1	2	23			3	10	10
Flour and grain mills	1	1					1						
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	68	6			2		4	62	4	1	6	17	34
Slaughter and packing houses	34	15			1	1	13	19		1	3	6	9
Sugar factories and refineries	5	3			1	1	2					2	
Other food factories	318	66	1	8	10	21	26	262	11	32	58	75	76
Liquor and beverage industries	11	11			2	2	7						
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	57	53	1	2	2	17	31	4	1			1	2
Agricultural implement factories	1	1				1							
Automobile factories	3	3					1	2					
Automobile repair shops	12	11			1	2	2	6	1				1
Blast furnaces and steel-rolling mills	5	4					4	1	1				
Car and railroad shops	5	5					1	4					
Ship and boat building	2	1					1		1				1
Other iron and steel and machinery factories	22	21	1	1		8	11	1					
Not specified metal industries	7	7				4	3						
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	18	15	1	1	2	1	10	3				1	2
Brass mills	4	4					4						
Clock and watch factories	1	1				1							
Copper factories	4	4			1		3						
Jewelry factories	1	1					1						
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	5	3	1				2	2			1	1	
Other metal factories	3	2			1	1		1					1
Leather industries	12	10					10	2					2
Harness and saddle factories	1						1		1				1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	1	1					1						
Shoe factories	6	6					6						
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	4	3					3	1					1
Lumber and furniture industries	75	30		1	3	14	21	38	3	2	5	10	16
Furniture factories	23	18			2	4	12	5					5
Saw and planing mills	13	12	1	1	6	4	1					1	
Other woodworking factories	39	9			4	5	30	3	2	5	9	11	
Paper, printing, and allied industries	31	17	1			8	8	14		1	2	5	6
Paper and pulp mills	10	2	1			1		8		1	3	4	
Paper-box factories	4	1					1	3		1	1	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving	17	14				7	7	3		1	1		
Textile industries	34	9			2	5	2	25		2	4	5	14
Cotton mills	1	1				1		1					
Knitting mills	265	3		1	2		262	15	23	43	71	110	
Woolen and worsted mills	45	10			1	3	6	35		2	4	13	16
Other textile mills	4	1				1	3	3			1		2
Carpet mills	1	1					1						
Hemp, jute, and linen mills	1	1											1
Lace and embroidery mills	1												2
Rope and cordage factories	3												
Sail, awning, and tent factories	1	1				1	5	28		2	3	12	11
Other and not specified textile mills	35	7			1	1							
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	111	36	2		6	7	21	75			14	23	38
Broom and brush factories	2							2			1	1	
Button factories	4							4			1	1	2
Electric light and power plants	1	1						1					4
Electrical machinery and supply factories	8	3						3	5				2
Rubber factories	4	1						1	3		5	8	10
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	42	10	1		3	4	11	28			7	11	20
Other not specified manufacturing industries	50	12	1		3	3	5	38					
Not specified industries and services	86	67	7	4	7	18	31	19	2	2	5	5	5
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers	1,367	1,342	47	63	180	882	601	55	12	4	11	10	18
Laborers and helpers, building construction	220	6	6	33	61	114							
General and not specified laborers	1,177	1,122	41	67	156	321	547	55	12	4	11	10	18
Chemical and allied industries	44	43		1	3	7	32	1					1
Explosives, ammunition, and fireworks factories	8	3					3						
Fertilizer factories	1	1					1						
Gas works	8	8			1	3	4						
Paint and varnish factories	2	2				2	2						
Petroleum refineries	21	21		1	1	4	16	6	1				1
Other chemical factories	9	8			1	1							
Cigar and tobacco factories	9							9		1	1		7
Clay, glass, and stone industries	101	101	1	2	14	28	56						
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories	58	58	1	2	5	17	33						
Glass factories	8	8			2	3	3						
Lime, cement, and artificial stone factories	32	32			6	7	19						
Potteries	8	8			1	1	1						
Clothing industries	9	3		1	1	1		8			2	3	1
Hat factories (felt)	2	1			1			1					
Suit, coat, and overall factories	1	1				1		5		2	2	2	1
Other clothing factories	6	1											

*Not otherwise specified.

† Includes tin-plate mills.

‡ Includes iron foundries.

§ Includes box factories (wood).

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN OF "OTHER RACES" 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.													
Laborers (n. o. s.)—Continued.													
Food and allied industries	290	211	7	8	18	58	120	70	5	4	10	26	34
Bakeries	24	22			1	12	9	2	1		1		
Butter, cheese, and condensed-milk factories	6	5			1	1	3	1			1		
Candy factories	7	3			1	2		4			2		
Fish curing and packing	34	24	2	1	3	4	14	10		1	1	4	4
Flour and grain mills	7	7	1		1	2	3						
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.	61	42	2	3	6	11	20	19	8		2	5	9
Slaughter and packing houses	64	56	2	2	2	14	36	8			6	2	2
Sugar factories and refineries	31	23		2		3	18	8			3	2	3
Other food factories	39	13				3	10	26	1	3	3	5	14
Liquor and beverage industries	17	16			3	6	7	1				1	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries	127	124	1	2	10	20	82	3				1	2
Automobile factories	16	16			1	6	9						
Automobile repair shops	19	19	1	1	2	4	11						
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills ¹	22	21			1	7	13	1					
Car and railroad shops	19	19	1	1	4	4	13						
Ship and boat building	5	5				1	4						
Other iron and steel and machinery factories ²	20	19			1	4	14	1					
Not specified metal industries	26	25			4	3	18	1					
Metal industries (except iron and steel)	42	42		1	2	15	24						
Brass mills	1	1											
Copper factories	33	33		1	2	11	19						
Gold and silver factories	1	1						1					
Lead and zinc factories	1	1				1							
Tinware, enamelware, etc., factories	4	4				2	2						
Other metal factories	2	2				1	1						
Leather industries	16	14			1	5	8	2				1	1
Leather belt, leather goods, etc., factories	2	1						1					
Shoe factories	9	8			1	4	3	1				1	
Tanneries	2	2					2						
Trunk, suitcase, and bag factories	3	3				1	2						
Lumber and furniture industries	140	136	5	4	10	48	69	4				1	3
Furniture factories	15	15	1	1	3	3	11						
Saw and planing mills ³	118	117	5	3	10	45	54	1				1	2
Other woodworking factories	7	4					4	3					
Paper, printing, and allied industries	21	15			3	4	3	5	6	1	3	2	1
Paper and pulp mills	9	5		2				3	4	1	2		
Paper box factories	1								1	1	1		
Printing, publishing, and engraving	11	10		1	4	3	2	1					
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills	8	5			1		1	3			1	1	1
Woolen and worsted mills	1	1					1						
Other textile mills	10	7				4	3	3		1	1	1	
Rope and cordage factories	1	1				1							
Sail, awning, and tent factories	1	1					1						
Other and not specified textile mills	8	5				3	2	3		1	1	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	150	135	3	2	21	29	80	15	2			2	11
Broom and brush factories	1	1			1								
Button factories	1							1					
Electric light and power plants	4	4			2	1	1						
Electrical machinery and supply factories	2	2			1								
Rubber factories	6	6			2	1	4						
Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries	88	78	3	1	11	14	49	8	1			2	5
Other not specified manufacturing industries	50	44	1	6	11	26	6	1	1			5	5
Transportation and communication	1,330	1,308	20	40	149	407	690	24	4	1	3	3	13
Water transportation (selected occupations):													
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers	1	1						1					
Longshoremen and stevedores	7	7	1		2	1		3					
Sailors and deck hands	3	3						3					
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):													
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers	222	220		7	25	65	123	2					2
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ⁴	15	15	1		1	2	11						
Garage laborers	86	86		7	17	30	32						
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies	47	47	5		5	12	25						
Laborers, road and street	177	177	6	6	12	58	95						
Road, street, etc., building and repairing	176	176	6	6	12	58	94						
Street cleaning	1	1					1						
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):													
Boiler washers and engine hostlers	3	3					3						
Laborers (includes construction laborers)	433	428	3	5	34	180	251	10	4	1		2	3
Steam railroad	426	417	3	5	33	129	247	9	3	1		2	3
Street railroad	7	6		1	1	4	4	1	1				
Yardmen, steam railroad	2	2					2						

¹ Includes tin-plate mills.² Includes iron foundries.³ Includes box factories (wood).⁴ Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN OF "OTHER RACES" 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Transportation and communication—Continued. Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):													
Mail carriers	1	1			1								
Telegraph and telephone linemen	1	1											
Telegraph messengers	191	191	4	11	39	63	74						
Telegraph operators	2	1						1					1
Telephone operators	13	4				2	2	9			2	1	6
Other transportation and communication pursuits:													
Apprentices	87	86			1	9	32	44	1				1
Steam railroad	3	3					2	1					
Telegraph and telephone	1	1			1								1
Other transportation and communication	83	82			1	8	30	43	1				
Laborers (n. o. s.)	18	18			1	8	3	11					
Pipe lines	6	6				1		1					
Telegraph and telephone	5	5					1	4					
Water transportation	7	7			1	2	1	3					
Other occupations	21	20			1	2	8	9	1			1	
Steam railroad	6	6				1	2	3				1	
Other transportation and communication	15	14			1	1	6	6	1				
Trade	2,577	1,936	191	187	305	535	738	841	9	26	78	205	323
Advertising agents	1	1						1					
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade	5	5	1	1		2		1					
"Clerks" in stores	431	266	10	18	32	73	133	166	2	4	23	69	77
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers	1							1					
Deliverymen	390	390	13	31	85	124	137						
Bakeries	7	7		1	1	4	1						
Stores	383	383	13	30	84	120	136						
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.	65	62	1	1	6	17	37		3		1		2
Coal yards and lumber yards	48	47		1	6	13	27	1					1
Grain elevators	3	2				1	1	1					
Stockyards	5	5				2	3		1				1
Warehouses	6	5	1			1	3		1				
Other and not specified trade	3	3					3						
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores	329	306	11	10	51	103	122	23	2	5	9	1	7
Newsboys	356	353	129	80	61	59	44	3					
Retail dealers	67	64	2	7	10	12	33	3		1			2
Food (except groceries and hucksters' goods)	13	13				2	11	9	1				1
Groceries	10	9						2		1			1
Hucksters and peddlers	44	42	2	7	10	10	13						
Salesmen and saleswomen	778	428	19	27	52	127	203	350	4	18	46	104	178
Canvassers	6	6	2	1		1	2	1					1
Demonstrators	1							1		4	46	104	177
Salesmen and saleswomen	771	422	17	26	52	126	201	349	4	18	46	104	177
Other pursuits in trade	154	61	5	3	8	18	27	63	1		4	32	56
Advertising agencies	3	3	1	1	1	1		1					
Grain elevators	1												
Stockyards	1							7			1	3	3
Warehouses and cold-storage plants	8				1								
Wholesale trade, and retail trade (except automobile):													
Fruit and vegetable graders and packers	75	25	1	1	3	10	10	50			1	14	35
Meat cutters	1	1						35	1		2	14	18
Other occupations	61	26	4	1	2	5	14	1					
Other trade industries	4	4			1	2	1						
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	74	64		2	5	14	43	10	1	2	2	1	4
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	2	2				1	1						
Laborers, public service	67	58		2	5	12	30	9	1	1	2	1	4
Garbage men and scavengers	2	2		2	5	11	38	9	1	1	2	1	4
Other laborers	65	56											
Soldiers, sailors, and marines	2	2				1	1	1					
Other public-service pursuits	3	2											
Professional service	358	271	11	17	36	66	111	87	7	2	8	20	50
Actors and showmen	58	31	3	2	3	6	17	27	4	1	2	7	13
Actors	35	10	1	1	2	2	4	25	3	1	2	7	12
Showmen	23	21	2	1	1	4	13	2	1				1
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art	5	2			1	1	1	3					2
Musicians and teachers of music	34	28	1	3	4	9	11	6	2			1	3
Photographers	8	7				3	4	1					1
Teachers	12	1				1		11					10
Teachers (athletics, dancing, etc.)	1							10					9
Teachers (school)	11	1						7					7
Trained nurses	7												

^a Not otherwise specified.

^b Includes only persons specifically returned as "clerks" in stores. Many of these probably are "salesmen and saleswomen."

^c Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.

^d Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.

^e Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 14.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN OF "OTHER RACES" 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, AND AGE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	16 years	17 years
Professional service—Continued.												
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.	8	7				2	5	1			1	
Architects', designers', and draftsmen's apprentices.	3	3			1	2						
Apprentices to other professional persons.	3	3			1	2					1	
Other occupations.	2	1				1		1				
Attendants and helpers, professional service.	226	195	7	12	29	74	73	31	1	1	10	
Attendants, pool rooms, bowling alleys, golf clubs, etc.	113	112	6	8	21	40	37	1			1	
Dentists' assistants and attendants.	4							4		1	2	
Laborers, professional service.	32	31	1	2	3	14	11	1			1	
Laborers, recreation and amusement.	32	32		2	3	10	17					
Librarians' assistants and attendants.	1	1					1					
Physicians' and surgeons' attendants.	10	1					1	9		2	0	
Stage hands and circus helpers.	3	2			1		1	1				
Theater ushers.	8	4				2	2	4		2	2	
Other attendants and helpers.	23	12			1	8	3	11		4	3	
Domestic and personal service.	4,584	1,592	78	115	212	441	745	2,992	103	210	440	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.	60	47	3	1	8	9	26	18		1	3	
Bootblacks.	116	110	22	18	17	20	33				3	
Charwomen and cleaners.	16	9				3	6	7			4	
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing-shop workers.	32	24	1	3	3	6	11	8		1	2	
Laborers.	1	1									5	
Other operatives.	31	28		3	3	6	11	8		1	2	
Elevator tenders.	35	17		1	3	6	7	18		1	12	
Janitors and sextons.	68	62				22	40	6		5	1	
Laborers, domestic and personal service.	120	115	7	2	21	35	50	5	1	1	1	
Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).	184	5	2	1	2			170	7	14	48	
Laundry operatives.	456	162	6	8	17	44	87	204	5	17	34	
Deliverymen ¹² .	3	3		1		1	1					
Laborers.	42	18			2	4	12	24		3	10	
Other operatives.	411	141	6	7	15	30	74	270	5	14	33	
Porters (except in stores).	47	47		8	9	12	23					
Domestic and personal service.	32	32		2	7	6	17					
Professional service.	2	2			1	1						
Steam railroad.	1	1					1					
Other porters (except in stores).	12	12		1	1	5	5					
Servants:												
Cooks.	82	40					49	33			33	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	34	28					28	6			6	
Other cooks.	48	21					21	27			27	
Other servants.	2,929	700	26	63	103	210	304	2,223	85	108	680	
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	465	338	8	26	50	105	149	127	4	9	32	
Other domestic and personal service.	2,404	368	18	37	53	105	155	2,096	81	159	338	
Waiters.	405	100	8	10	22	60	99	206	5	13	23	
Other pursuits.	34	34	4	5	7	8	10					
Hunters, trappers, and guides.	32	32	4	5	6	8	9					
Other occupations.	2	2			1		1					
Clerical occupations.	361	238	13	18	85	69	108	123		1	7	
Collectors.	6	6				3	3	21				
Bookkeepers and cashiers.	30	0				2	7			1	6	
Clerks (except "clerks" in stores).	134	80		2	6	23	49	54		1	10	
Office appliance operators.	3	1					1	2			2	
Shipping clerks.	9	9		2	6	21	41	52		1	10	
Other clerks.	122	70								4	37	
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ¹³ .	148	138	13	10	28	41	46	10		1	4	
Stenographers and typists.	43	5	1		1		3	38		1	4	

¹² Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs.¹³ Except telegraph messengers.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 15.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN EACH SPECIFIED MINOR CLASS OF THE POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930

OCCUPATION	ALL MINOR CLASSES		MEXICAN		INDIAN		CHINESE		JAPANESE		FILIPINO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations.....	128,050	11,157	23,181	8,972	4,250	1,916	471	63	878	176	364	26
Agriculture.....	19,593	5,773	15,601	4,510	3,569	1,206	84	3	204	50	181	4
Farm laborers.....	19,593	5,773	15,601	4,510	3,569	1,206	34	3	204	50	181	4
Forestry and fishing.....	168	4	67	2	62	2			2		7	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	37		8		20				2		7	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	131	4	59	2	72	2						
Extraction of minerals.....	269	2	241	2	26				2			
Coal mine operatives.....	90		83		6				1			
Other operatives in extraction of minerals.....	179	2	158	2	20				1			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,213	1,501	2,876	1,100	266	820	29	5	17	4	25	2
Apprentices to building and hand trades ²	180	1	147	1	8		1		3		1	
Apprentices (except to building and hand trades).....	160	60	147	61	11	5			2			
Bakers.....	33		32		1							
Carpenters.....	40		35		3				1		1	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	15	1	13		1		1		1			
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....		20		10							1	
Lithographers.....	1		1									
Engineers (stationary), cranemen, hoistmen, etc.....	4		4									
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	4		3		1							
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3		3									
Furnace men, smelter men, and pourers.....	5		5									
Oilers of machinery.....	1		1									
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelters, etc.....	72	1	68	1	4							
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	38		36		2				1			
Tailors and tailoresses.....	10	1	15	1			1					
Upholsterers.....	5		5									
Operatives (n. o. s. ³):												
Building Industry.....	2		2									
Chemical and allied industries.....	9	5	9	5								
Cigar and tobacco factories.....		52		50			1		1			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	13	0	12	6								
Clothing industries.....	32	250	27	246	2		3	4				
Food and allied industries.....	101	437	151	429	3	7	5			1	2	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	53	4	40	4	1		2				1	
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	15	3	15	3								
Leather industries.....	10	2	8	1	2	1						
Lumber and furniture industries.....	39	30	34	9	4	27						
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	17	14	15	13	1					1		
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....	9	25	7	23	2	2						
Knitting mills.....	1		1									
Woolen and worsted mills.....	3	262	2									
Other textile mills.....	10	35	10	31	3	260					1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	36	75	33	73	1	1	1				1	1
Not specified industries and services.....	67	19	53	17	7	1	9		2	1	2	
Laborers (n. o. s. ³):												
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	1,342	55	1,180	52	160	3	8				4	
Chemical and allied industries.....	43	1	37	1	5						1	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....		0		8		1						
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	101		100		1							
Clothing industries.....	3	6	3	5		1						
Food and allied industries.....	211	79	190	73	7	6	4		1		9	
Iron and steel, machinery, and vehicle industries.....	124	3	119	3	4				1			
Metal industries (except iron and steel).....	42		30		3							
Leather industries.....	14	2	14	2								
Lumber and furniture industries.....	136	4	101	3	29	1			4		2	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	15	6	15	6								
Textile industries—												
Cotton mills.....	5	3	5	3								
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1		1									
Other textile mills.....	7	3	7	3								
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	135	15	125	15	9							1
Transportation and communication.....	1,300	24	1,210	16	82	7	8		4	1	2	
Water transportation (selected occupations):												
Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	1				1							
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	7		7									
Sailors and deck hands.....	3		2				1					

¹ Totals include figures for 6 boys and 4 girls of minor population classes not here specified. 4 of the boys are farm laborers, 1 is a servant, and 1 is a cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shop worker. 1 of the girls is a woolen or worsted mill operative, 1 is a saleswoman, 1 is a laundry operative, and 1 is a clerk.

² Many of the machinists' apprentices here included probably are machine tenders.

³ Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 15.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN EACH SPECIFIED MINOR CLASS OF THE POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1930—Continued

OCCUPATION	ALL MINOR CLASSES		MEXICAN		INDIAN		CHINESE		JAPANESE		FILIPINO	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transportation and communication—Continued.												
Road and street transportation (selected occupations):												
Chauffeurs and truck and tractor drivers.....	220	2	205	1	11	1	3	—	1	—	—	—
Draymen, teamsters, and carriage drivers ¹	15	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage laborers.....	86	—	82	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, truck, transfer, and cab companies.....	47	—	44	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, road and street.....	177	—	159	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad transportation (selected occupations):												
Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers (includes construction laborers).....	423	10	398	2	21	—	1	—	2	—	1	—
Yardmen, steam railroad.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Express, post, radio, telegraph, and telephone (selected occupations):												
Mail carriers.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph messengers.....	101	—	179	—	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph operators.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	4	9	8	3	—	5	—	—	1	1	—	—
Other transportation and communication pursuits:												
Apprentices.....	86	1	81	1	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Laborers (n. o. s. ²).....	18	—	17	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations.....	20	1	17	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade.....	1,936	641	1,724	586	86	17	71	11	51	22	4	4
Advertising agents.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apprentices, wholesale and retail trade.....	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“Clerks” in stores ³	206	105	226	149	12	4	21	7	7	4	—	1
Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Deliverymen ⁴	390	—	378	—	12	—	2	—	2	—	1	—
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.....	62	3	58	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	306	23	293	22	7	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Newshawks.....	353	3	310	3	22	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Retail dealers ⁵	64	3	54	3	—	—	9	—	1	—	—	—
Salesmen and saleswomen.....	428	350	341	317	29	12	28	4	28	18	2	3
Other pursuits in trade.....	61	93	55	89	2	1	2	—	2	3	—	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	64	10	55	9	8	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, public service.....	58	0	52	9	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ⁶	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other public service pursuits.....	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Professional service.....	271	87	223	64	35	13	2	5	7	5	4	—
Actors and showmen.....	31	27	20	16	5	2	—	4	5	5	1	—
Artists, sculptors, and teachers of art.....	2	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musicians and teachers of music.....	28	6	24	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Photographers.....	7	1	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers.....	1	11	1	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trained nurses.....	7	1	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Semiprofessional and recreational pursuits.....	1	—	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attendants and helpers, professional service.....	195	31	166	26	22	4	2	1	2	—	3	—
Domestic and personal service.....	1,592	2,992	973	2,514	74	344	317	31	87	87	139	15
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	47	13	42	11	2	1	2	—	1	1	—	—
Bootblacks.....	116	—	115	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charwomen and cleaners.....	9	7	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning, dyeing, and pressing-shop workers.....	24	8	21	7	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Elevator tenders.....	17	18	16	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Janitors and sextons.....	62	6	57	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Laborers, domestic and personal service.....	115	5	103	3	5	2	8	—	3	—	1	—
Launderers and laundresses (not in laundry).....	5	179	4	171	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry operatives.....	162	294	50	271	5	11	103	9	4	2	—	—
Porters (except in stores).....	47	—	38	—	3	—	1	—	1	—	4	—
Servants.....	755	2,258	396	1,854	17	296	147	11	72	80	122	15
Waiters.....	199	208	121	170	5	22	61	5	5	3	7	—
Other pursuits.....	34	—	2	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical occupations.....	238	123	211	100	12	6	9	8	4	7	2	1
Collectors.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	9	21	6	12	—	3	2	4	1	2	—	—
Clerks (except “clerks” in stores).....	80	54	71	45	3	8	5	3	1	1	—	1
Messenger, errand, and office boys and girls ⁷	138	10	123	10	9	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
Stenographers and typists.....	5	38	5	33	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	—

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; drivers for bakeries and stores are classified as deliverymen in trade; and drivers for laundries are classified as deliverymen in domestic and personal service.³ Includes only persons specifically returned as “clerks” in stores. Many of these probably are “salesmen and saleswomen.”⁴ Some deliverymen probably were returned and classified as chauffeurs, and others as teamsters or truck drivers.⁵ Most of these are hucksters and peddlers.⁶ Includes only those resident in continental United States at date of enumeration.⁷ Except telegraph messengers.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 16.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1930,
WITH PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1900 TO 1920, BY SEX, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL, 1930			MALE, 1930			FEMALE, 1930			PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED: 1900 TO 1920					
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Male			Female		
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900
United States.....	14,300,576	667,118	4.7	7,223,425	460,742	6.4	7,077,151	206,376	2.9	11.3	24.8	26.1	6.6	11.9	10.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	906,425	20,287	2.2	450,402	11,148	2.4	450,023	9,139	2.0	9.0	11.4	13.3	6.5	7.7	8.9
Middle Atlantic.....	2,916,023	54,810	1.9	1,470,291	29,454	2.0	1,446,332	25,802	1.8	6.4	11.5	18.3	4.6	6.8	9.8
East North Central.....	2,783,510	37,180	1.3	1,405,985	28,911	2.1	1,377,525	8,275	0.6	6.2	13.0	15.3	2.5	4.3	5.6
West North Central.....	1,534,362	38,657	2.5	777,974	32,057	4.1	756,388	6,600	0.9	6.1	17.1	19.5	1.0	3.1	4.0
South Atlantic.....	2,088,768	107,085	0.5	1,052,358	136,055	12.9	1,036,400	61,630	5.0	18.0	43.6	41.6	9.7	24.4	18.5
East South Central.....	1,297,050	175,623	13.5	658,297	120,058	18.2	630,653	55,505	8.7	23.7	50.6	47.3	11.1	26.0	17.0
West South Central.....	1,547,402	120,048	7.8	781,799	85,242	10.9	705,663	35,406	4.6	17.2	40.8	37.5	8.2	20.8	12.1
Mountain.....	453,531	11,587	2.6	229,853	9,091	4.0	223,678	2,496	1.1	6.3	12.8	12.9	1.6	2.6	2.9
Pacific.....	771,055	10,620	1.4	300,466	8,726	2.2	381,480	1,903	0.5	5.0	8.1	9.4	1.2	2.2	2.5
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	88,153	1,032	1.2	44,610	707	1.6	43,543	325	0.7	4.5	9.6	10.8	1.8	4.5	5.7
New Hampshire.....	49,929	640	1.3	25,334	351	1.4	24,506	289	1.2	4.4	10.2	13.0	2.3	7.1	9.9
Vermont.....	40,045	731	1.8	20,326	528	2.6	19,719	203	1.0	4.8	10.3	11.7	1.8	3.2	5.0
Massachusetts.....	401,412	9,874	2.1	231,760	5,300	2.3	229,043	4,514	2.0	10.0	11.3	12.0	7.1	8.0	8.3
Rhode Island.....	70,873	2,317	3.0	38,520	1,179	3.1	38,344	1,138	3.0	14.3	15.5	23.2	12.6	13.2	17.4
Connecticut.....	100,013	5,693	3.0	95,834	3,023	3.2	94,170	2,670	2.8	9.0	11.7	14.9	7.1	8.3	10.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	1,237,915	20,404	1.6	650,803	12,485	1.9	637,112	7,079	1.3	5.5	8.4	14.4	3.0	5.5	9.5
New Jersey.....	456,727	10,534	2.3	230,610	5,146	2.2	226,111	5,383	2.4	8.3	11.0	17.0	6.0	8.0	11.3
Pennsylvania.....	1,171,081	23,818	2.0	588,872	11,823	2.0	583,100	11,905	2.1	6.7	15.1	22.4	4.5	7.8	9.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	720,487	7,408	1.0	308,247	6,111	1.7	361,240	1,357	0.4	5.1	12.5	13.6	1.0	4.3	5.2
Indiana.....	353,909	4,547	1.3	178,906	3,851	2.2	175,003	900	0.4	7.6	18.0	16.5	2.8	4.0	3.6
Illinois.....	816,101	11,820	1.4	411,730	8,268	2.0	404,452	8,562	0.9	6.8	13.4	17.3	3.8	4.7	6.7
Michigan.....	540,800	6,575	1.2	273,350	5,073	1.9	267,540	1,502	0.6	5.1	9.3	13.1	1.7	3.1	4.9
Wisconsin.....	343,033	6,770	2.0	173,743	5,608	3.2	169,200	1,168	0.7	7.1	11.4	15.0	3.1	4.8	7.0
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	303,083	5,010	1.9	153,647	4,521	2.9	149,436	1,080	0.7	4.7	11.4	14.7	1.3	2.9	5.4
Iowa.....	251,116	6,741	2.4	142,460	5,852	4.1	138,656	889	0.6	5.5	15.5	16.9	1.2	2.7	3.4
Missouri.....	388,470	14,206	3.7	106,727	11,343	5.8	191,743	2,063	1.5	8.5	22.7	25.2	2.9	4.3	4.4
North Dakota.....	95,179	2,500	2.7	48,245	2,197	4.6	46,934	402	0.9	5.0	16.5	14.6	1.4	4.2	5.0
South Dakota.....	89,363	2,053	2.3	45,455	1,810	4.0	43,898	243	0.6	5.4	10.0	20.5	1.1	3.6	4.5
Nebraska.....	162,370	8,256	2.0	82,423	2,830	3.4	70,948	426	0.5	5.5	14.8	10.8	1.2	2.0	3.5
Kansas.....	214,785	4,102	1.9	109,012	3,504	3.2	105,773	598	0.6	5.8	16.7	10.9	1.0	1.7	2.2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	26,720	533	2.0	13,370	349	2.6	13,341	184	1.4	7.0	23.3	24.4	3.8	8.0	9.8
Maryland.....	181,006	6,487	3.6	91,217	4,275	4.7	89,849	2,212	2.5	10.0	21.1	22.5	5.0	10.2	10.5
District of Columbia.....	30,115	623	1.6	19,110	473	2.5	20,005	150	0.7	7.4	6.8	10.4	3.3	2.9	5.5
Virginia.....	320,089	14,846	4.6	161,465	11,712	7.3	158,004	3,134	2.0	12.7	33.2	33.7	3.6	10.6	8.5
West Virginia.....	227,075	4,038	1.8	115,046	3,102	2.7	112,629	936	0.8	6.2	25.9	33.0	1.5	4.3	3.9
North Carolina.....	454,572	10,971	11.2	220,818	34,801	15.1	224,754	16,170	7.2	21.7	57.5	55.1	11.5	34.1	23.5
South Carolina.....	204,587	48,530	18.3	133,064	30,620	23.0	131,523	17,019	13.6	28.7	58.2	53.8	20.1	45.4	38.3
Georgia.....	404,777	59,054	14.7	203,897	42,040	20.6	200,880	17,635	8.8	27.3	53.7	46.7	14.2	32.7	22.0
Florida.....	170,177	11,964	7.0	85,302	8,674	10.2	84,815	3,290	3.9	12.8	35.8	31.1	4.7	16.6	11.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	331,210	18,249	5.5	168,378	15,083	9.3	162,832	2,566	1.6	14.0	35.3	35.4	2.7	7.3	5.1
Tennessee.....	332,584	20,286	7.0	169,369	20,534	12.2	164,215	5,752	3.5	18.7	43.5	43.2	5.8	14.0	8.9
Alabama.....	362,158	63,402	17.5	182,051	41,280	22.6	179,207	22,122	12.3	30.7	61.0	59.0	17.6	41.3	31.3
Mississippi.....	271,998	67,080	24.0	138,500	42,561	30.7	133,399	25,125	18.8	32.0	63.2	53.8	18.9	43.3	29.7
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	251,825	30,819	12.2	127,377	21,733	17.1	124,448	9,086	7.3	24.5	55.7	50.1	12.5	30.5	15.8
Louisiana.....	270,507	27,196	10.1	135,766	18,274	13.5	134,741	8,922	6.6	17.1	33.8	39.4	8.0	18.3	21.6
Oklahoma.....	307,299	10,411	3.4	155,598	8,556	5.5	151,701	1,855	1.2	11.6	31.5	34.4	4.1	10.0	4.9
Texas.....	717,831	52,222	7.8	363,058	36,679	10.1	364,773	15,543	4.4	16.8	41.7	32.1	8.3	22.5	8.0
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	66,889	1,322	2.0	33,015	1,117	3.8	32,974	205	0.6	3.8	8.1	8.1	0.8	1.8	2.4
Idaho.....	68,900	1,030	1.8	30,056	924	3.1	28,844	112	0.4	5.1	12.4	13.7	0.7	1.6	1.4
Wyoming.....	25,084	604	2.4	13,108	484	3.7	12,576	120	1.0	4.9	11.6	16.4	1.0	1.8	2.5
Colorado.....	117,083	3,691	3.1	50,699	2,874	4.8	57,984	817	1.4	6.0	11.2	10.0	1.8	2.0	2.1
New Mexico.....	54,834	1,910	3.5	27,527	1,388	5.0	27,307	528	1.9	7.2	23.7	22.6	1.9	4.3	4.3
Arizona.....	50,697	1,014	3.2	25,728	1,079	4.2	24,960	635	2.1	0.4	11.6	19.2	4.8	3.8	9.8
Utah.....	70,375	1,260	1.8	35,483	1,006	3.1	34,892	164	0.5	7.0	11.8	10.6	0.8	1.8	2.1
Nevada.....	8,469	144	1.7	4,337	120	3.0	4,132	15	0.4	3.9	7.8	8.8	1.0	1.8	1.6
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	165,994	2,661	1.6	84,246	2,180	2.6	81,748	472	0.6	5.5	7.8	9.8	1.2	1.9	2.0
Oregon.....	99,134	2,320	2.3	49,018	1,045	3.9	49,216	384	0.8	5.1	8.7	9.2	0.9	1.6	2.3
California.....	506,827	5,639	1.1	250,302	4,502	1.8	250,525	1,047	0.4	4.7	8.1	9.4	1.2	2.6	2.8

¹ Includes population of Indian Territory.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 17.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR STATES: 1930

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Alabama.....	116,667	78,798	20,109	8,725	11,446	16,918	20,599	37,860	11,458	5,131	5,535	7,500	8,148
Native white.....	58,076	42,743	10,382	4,890	6,001	9,301	12,079	15,333	4,730	1,860	2,014	3,098	3,031
Foreign-born white.....	32	27	4	1	1	8	13	5					5
Negro.....	68,540	30,018	9,722	4,834	5,443	7,516	8,503	22,522	6,724	3,270	3,520	4,498	4,510
Other races ¹	19	10	1		1	4	4	9	2	1	1	3	2
Arizona.....	5,595	4,006	342	231	506	1,160	1,758	1,580	211	107	217	431	623
Native white.....	2,409	1,860	100	94	204	567	896	549	10	22	68	175	274
Foreign-born white.....	45	31	4	3	3	11	10	14		2	3	9	5
Negro.....	104	83	4	3	7	29	40	21		1	2	6	11
Other races ¹	3,037	2,032	234	131	202	562	813	1,005	200	84	145	247	320
Arkansas.....	57,318	42,058	10,032	5,048	6,655	9,076	11,250	15,260	4,785	2,000	2,301	2,040	3,234
Native white.....	37,647	29,289	6,629	3,433	4,697	6,464	8,046	8,378	2,072	1,075	1,234	1,563	1,834
Foreign-born white.....	13	9			1	2	6	4			1	1	3
Negro.....	19,634	12,703	3,308	1,613	1,056	2,605	3,191	6,871	2,111	925	1,067	1,375	1,393
Other races ¹	24	17	5		1	4	7	7	2			1	4
California.....	31,195	22,550	1,499	1,159	1,934	5,754	12,204	8,645	200	922	616	2,201	5,907
Native white.....	24,342	17,676	1,316	954	1,543	4,382	9,481	6,066	145	158	453	1,008	4,242
Foreign-born white.....	1,536	993	39	30	50	261	604	543	10	11	31	134	357
Negro.....	433	293	13	14	25	85	156	140	9	6	12	41	72
Other races ¹	4,884	3,588	131	152	316	1,026	1,963	1,296	45	47	120	358	726
Colorado.....	18,315	9,897	775	840	1,459	2,900	4,123	3,418	205	171	441	1,006	1,506
Native white.....	11,869	8,879	657	571	1,318	2,632	3,701	2,090	146	145	378	887	1,434
Foreign-born white.....	208	142	6	4	13	31	88	66		0	4	18	42
Negro.....	103	64	7	5	10	19	23	39	1	2	4	13	10
Other races ¹	1,135	812	105	60	118	218	311	323	58	24	53	87	101
Connecticut.....	32,129	16,797	228	573	2,224	5,833	7,941	15,332	65	660	2,036	5,361	7,501
Native white.....	20,362	15,378	208	553	2,086	5,385	7,146	13,084	58	543	1,045	4,908	6,640
Foreign-born white.....	2,334	1,168	9	13	120	305	661	1,166	5	22	76	392	671
Negro.....	425	245	9	7	18	81	130	180	2	4	15	70	89
Other races ¹	8	6			2	4	1				1		1
Delaware.....	3,480	2,248	62	82	215	755	1,144	1,232	26	25	133	422	626
Native white.....	2,812	1,809	33	53	162	624	937	1,003	14	15	101	340	527
Foreign-born white.....	70	38	1	3	16	16	18	32		1	10	21	21
Negro.....	508	401	19	28	50	115	180	197	12	10	31	66	78
Other races ¹													
District of Columbia.....	3,855	2,375	154	119	200	612	1,200	1,480	22	39	89	434	890
Native white.....	2,288	1,487	111	70	118	393	786	801	6	6	29	221	539
Foreign-born white.....	57	29	2	1	7	7	10	28		1	6	21	21
Negro.....	1,506	857	41	38	82	212	484	649	15	33	59	206	330
Other races ¹	4	2	1			1	1	1				1	
Florida.....	29,587	21,189	3,106	2,296	3,272	5,452	7,063	8,898	1,222	850	1,218	2,170	2,038
Native white.....	14,372	11,315	1,351	1,059	1,023	3,079	4,203	3,057	812	200	328	871	1,310
Foreign-born white.....	150	102	3	5	12	27	55	48		2	13	33	33
Negro.....	15,038	9,743	1,748	1,227	1,633	2,310	2,800	5,200	910	644	888	1,285	1,603
Other races ¹	27	24	4	5	4	0	5	3				1	2
Georgia.....	121,408	84,786	16,709	11,002	14,344	19,843	22,894	30,622	7,144	4,405	6,086	9,000	9,888
Native white.....	58,131	43,121	7,884	5,102	7,108	10,317	12,707	15,010	2,850	1,552	2,412	3,868	4,328
Foreign-born white.....	20	13	1	2	5	5	5	7		0	1	1	1
Negro.....	63,241	41,642	8,814	5,807	7,281	9,520	10,180	21,590	4,202	2,852	3,073	5,225	5,557
Other races ¹	16	10	1	3	3	1	2	6	2	1	1	1	2
Idaho.....	4,624	3,908	223	247	454	1,125	1,859	716	14	28	70	218	380
Native white.....	4,501	3,809	217	243	439	1,102	1,808	692	14	26	67	213	372
Foreign-born white.....	71	51	2	1	6	10	32	20		1	2	4	13
Negro.....	7	6	2	1	1	2	1	1					
Other races ¹	45	42	2	2	8	13	17	3			1	1	1
Illinois.....	95,780	60,698	1,495	1,788	4,985	16,500	31,930	39,082	263	565	2,724	11,312	24,218
Native white.....	58,903	52,055	1,412	1,704	4,781	15,525	20,583	36,038	233	533	2,556	10,536	22,180
Foreign-born white.....	3,751	1,815	12	15	77	482	1,270	1,936	7	6	66	427	1,430
Negro.....	2,893	1,777	67	63	106	498	983	1,056	22	22	99	342	571
Other races ¹	203	151	4	6	11	45	85	52	1	4	3	7	37
Indiana.....	31,404	22,280	1,198	935	1,718	6,623	11,810	9,114	127	141	428	2,901	5,427
Native white.....	30,045	21,455	1,160	912	1,670	6,388	11,325	8,590	110	135	359	2,823	5,114
Foreign-born white.....	324	172	2	2	4	38	126	152		2	51	09	
Negro.....	669	641	35	20	42	191	353	358	8	5	23	113	209
Other races ¹	36	22	1	1	2	0	12	14	1	4	4	5	5
Iowa.....	28,236	22,385	1,127	1,440	3,285	6,638	9,895	5,851	104	222	563	1,683	3,279
Native white.....	27,726	22,010	1,112	1,419	3,246	6,533	9,700	5,716	102	210	548	1,040	3,201
Foreign-born white.....	272	203	6	10	19	59	109	69		1	8	17	43
Negro.....	180	132	4	10	14	38	66	54	1	1	5	17	30
Other races ¹	52	40	5	1	6	8	20	12	1	1	2	3	5
Kansas.....	19,407	15,223	804	875	1,825	4,611	7,108	4,184	87	117	394	1,283	2,303
Native white.....	18,490	14,545	780	538	1,749	4,426	6,753	3,945	80	106	365	1,211	2,183
Foreign-born white.....	104	67	2	5	2	11	47	37		3	12	22	
Negro.....	635	464	19	25	56	131	233	171	7	10	50	88	
Other races ¹	178	147	3	7	18	44	75	31		1	5	10	15
Kentucky.....	48,996	40,847	5,438	4,340	5,905	10,813	14,351	8,149	954	643	960	2,277	8,306
Native white.....	44,911	37,781	5,136	4,040	5,405	9,941	12,169	7,130	874	553	807	2,009	2,887
Foreign-born white.....	29	18	2	2	4	4	12	11		1	4	6	6
Negro.....	4,056	3,048	302	300	408	808	1,170	1,008	80	90	161	264	413
Other races ¹													

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 17.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE,
FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years					Total	10 to 13 years				
			14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years			
Louisiana.....	59,455	40,798	7,179	4,509	6,586	9,948	12,576	18,657	4,094	2,115	2,713	4,377	5,358
Native white.....	26,881	20,470	2,484	1,075	3,365	5,306	7,250	8,411	871	529	902	1,689	2,420
Foreign-born white.....	53	31	2	1	2	9	17	22			1	4	17
Negro.....	32,326	20,133	4,063	2,509	3,196	4,500	5,205	12,193	3,217	1,583	1,805	2,675	2,913
Other races ¹	195	104	30	24	23	43	44	31	6	3	5	9	8
Maine.....	8,141	5,223	67	139	501	1,867	2,849	2,918	24	64	237	988	1,625
Native white.....	7,416	4,803	64	130	477	1,559	2,633	2,553	23	61	220	884	1,415
Foreign-born white.....	714	352	3	9	23	106	211	362	1	3	16	134	208
Negro.....	6	3		1	1	1	1	3			1		2
Other races ¹	5	5				1	4						
Maryland.....	30,656	19,716	424	1,088	2,818	6,526	8,015	10,940	135	545	1,532	3,088	5,040
Native white.....	23,914	15,246	178	710	2,172	5,147	7,032	8,668	53	399	1,153	3,000	4,084
Foreign-born white.....	349	181	1	1	14	58	107	108	3	1	6	57	101
Negro.....	6,390	4,256	247	318	627	1,320	1,774	2,104	79	145	873	622	885
Other races ¹	3	3				1	2						
Massachusetts.....	60,524	32,784	478	1,152	3,730	10,711	18,693	27,780	212	902	3,340	9,036	14,210
Native white.....	54,084	29,090	454	1,001	3,473	9,537	15,054	25,075	198	909	3,148	8,200	12,020
Foreign-born white.....	4,987	2,520	18	52	226	773	1,451	2,407	10	46	168	700	1,477
Negro.....	523	309	6	8	28	95	174	214	4	5	24	99	112
Other races ¹	30	20		3	3	6	14	4		2		1	1
Michigan.....	47,987	31,192	1,228	1,027	2,818	8,551	17,298	16,775	156	273	1,073	4,678	10,595
Native white.....	43,637	28,070	1,149	975	2,649	8,204	15,693	14,967	134	253	1,001	4,202	9,287
Foreign-born white.....	3,111	1,745	45	32	110	441	1,117	1,360	7	37	30	287	1,028
Negro.....	1,052	647	26	15	47	108	391	405	10	11	30	80	204
Other races ¹	167	130	8	5	12	38	67	37	5	2	5	9	16
Minnesota.....	31,145	22,891	850	1,044	2,627	7,100	11,270	8,254	245	224	620	2,368	4,802
Native white.....	30,196	22,258	786	1,015	2,567	6,902	10,988	7,938	213	216	601	2,269	4,039
Foreign-born white.....	582	378	12	6	31	128	201	214	4		8	68	134
Negro.....	71	46	2	1	5	22	16	25	1		1	6	17
Other races ¹	286	209	50	22	24	48	65	77	27	8	10	20	12
Mississippi.....	111,073	72,354	91,788	9,888	10,895	18,716	18,077	38,710	13,841	5,695	5,789	8,080	6,005
Native white.....	35,306	26,754	7,310	3,484	4,070	5,283	6,007	8,652	2,038	1,222	1,301	1,568	1,523
Foreign-born white.....	29	19	2	3	1	4	9	10	2		2	2	6
Negro.....	75,542	45,452	14,437	6,360	6,810	8,402	9,434	30,090	10,675	4,463	4,479	5,408	5,005
Other races ¹	196	129	34	27	14	27	27	67	28	10	7	11	11
Missouri.....	57,606	41,070	2,442	2,836	6,065	12,369	17,387	16,527	456	575	1,922	5,474	8,100
Native white.....	55,837	38,562	2,280	2,067	5,723	11,654	16,229	15,275	386	511	1,754	5,120	7,504
Foreign-born white.....	479	247	3	9	26	73	136	232	4	13	50	150	430
Negro.....	3,209	2,206	147	157	312	623	967	1,003	70	58	133	202	430
Other races ¹	81	64	3	3	4	19	35	17	2	2	6	7	7
Montana.....	5,673	4,587	260	284	593	1,846	2,104	1,100	40	59	100	332	500
Native white.....	5,323	4,302	246	255	566	1,270	1,905	1,021	30	56	80	311	532
Foreign-born white.....	190	147	2	2	14	48	81	52	2		9	17	24
Negro.....	3	2			1		1	1			1		
Other races ¹	148	116	12	7	12	2	57	32	8	3	4	4	13
Nebraska.....	16,285	12,872	558	666	1,608	4,034	6,008	3,413	67	86	204	806	2,001
Native white.....	15,751	12,490	525	648	1,572	3,036	5,818	3,252	58	84	243	847	2,015
Foreign-born white.....	233	140	3	3	12	32	99	84	1		4	30	49
Negro.....	130	91	3	5	8	29	46	39		3	5	13	18
Other races ¹	171	133	25	10	16	37	45	38	8	8	7	6	9
Nevada.....	593	476	33	34	62	130	217	117	4	3	8	38	64
Native white.....	503	409	31	32	54	109	183	94	3	3	5	30	53
Foreign-born white.....	18	16			2	2	12	8				5	2
Negro.....	72	51	2	2	6	19	22	21	1		3	8	9
New Hampshire.....	5,852	3,300	47	67	237	1,153	1,798	2,552	10	52	227	905	1,368
Native white.....	5,344	3,053	47	65	229	1,068	1,644	2,291	0	44	213	817	1,208
Foreign-born white.....	497	239	2	8	84	145	268	1	8	13	87	149	
Negro.....	9	6			6	3	3	1		1	1	1	1
Other races ¹	2	2				1	1						
New Jersey.....	75,779	35,781	350	911	3,985	13,004	20,831	30,998	192	1,074	4,122	12,851	18,769
Native white.....	67,897	34,701	283	827	3,566	11,782	18,323	33,106	156	980	3,792	11,609	16,569
Foreign-born white.....	4,635	2,275	34	140	657	1,428	2,360	4	29	158	738	1,431	754
Negro.....	3,230	1,705	41	50	170	558	877	1,525	32	65	171	503	
Other races ¹	17	10			7	3	7	1		1	1	1	5
New Mexico.....	5,920	4,480	319	610	1,186	1,906	1,440	2,222	119	187	363	549	
Native white.....	3,937	3,166	201	207	450	866	1,442	771	27	40	95	221	379
Foreign-born white.....	21	14	2		4	8	7				1	6	
Negro.....	41	29	3		10	13	12				2	8	
Other races ¹	1,921	1,271	110	106	306	443	650	195	69	91	130	156	
New York.....	174,359	93,880	1,079	1,748	8,658	28,067	58,328	80,479	309	910	6,700	23,400	49,081
Native white.....	155,335	84,507	1,004	1,066	9,095	25,695	47,107	70,708	302	841	6,249	21,030	42,346
Foreign-born white.....	15,290	7,449	49	60	413	1,918	4,978	7,841	32	38	336	1,947	5,488
Negro.....	3,536	1,704	23	24	105	425	1,187	1,822	34	30	112	483	1,163
Other races ¹	148	100	3	2	10	29	56	48	1	1	3	9	34
North Carolina.....	111,897	76,779	18,066	9,659	12,639	18,744	23,234	35,118	6,265	4,035	5,870	8,916	10,032
Native white.....	66,781	47,018	7,232	5,220	7,099	11,849	15,000	19,703	2,838	2,040	3,407	5,363	6,115
Foreign-born white.....	22	13	1	2	1	4	4	9	1	1	2	5	
Negro.....	43,949	20,031	5,045	3,725	4,835	6,745	8,081	14,918	3,270	1,946	2,383	3,481	3,833
Other races ¹	1,145	717	218	110	104	145	140	428	157	48	70	70	74

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 17.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR STATES: 1930—Continued

STATE AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
			10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years		10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
North Dakota	10,086	8,309	477	551	1,169	2,447	3,665	1,727	98	120	184	478	847
Native white	9,725	8,078	463	535	1,144	2,367	3,569	1,647	87	113	174	455	818
Foreign-born white	201	150	1	9	15	53	72	51	1	1	8	16	25
Negro	3	3											
Other races ¹	107	78	13	7	10	20	22	20	10	6	2	7	4
Ohio	58,097	38,020	2,192	1,421	2,498	10,716	21,193	20,077	266	298	793	6,095	12,625
Native white	53,611	35,289	2,052	1,330	2,303	10,040	19,523	18,322	248	265	722	5,508	11,481
Foreign-born white	1,856	909	11	9	32	226	691	887		3	13	249	622
Negro	2,589	1,725	97	74	153	440	981	864	17	30	57	246	511
Other races ¹	41	37	2	2	5	10	18	4	1		1	1	
Oklahoma	31,796	26,270	2,686	2,133	3,737	6,993	10,721	5,526	803	384	668	1,988	2,283
Native white	27,290	22,703	2,263	1,797	3,208	6,068	9,367	4,586	651	303	547	1,152	1,933
Foreign-born white	24	14			2	4	8	10			65	3	7
Negro	3,046	2,304	270	213	353	597	866	742	122	65	104	185	266
Other races ¹	1,437	1,249	163	123	169	324	480	188	30	16	17	48	77
Oregon	9,530	7,301	608	444	893	2,046	3,310	2,229	67	77	240	505	1,250
Native white	9,080	6,997	501	430	866	1,057	3,153	2,083	67	71	230	540	1,166
Foreign-born white	350	229	12	13	21	60	114	121		3	9	41	63
Negro	16	0		1	2	1	5	7		1		1	5
Other races ¹	34	66	5		4	10	38	18		2	1	4	11
Pennsylvania	156,351	87,152	1,142	2,466	8,215	20,341	45,988	69,199	423	2,887	8,686	23,588	33,016
Native white	146,377	81,718	1,087	2,389	7,016	27,722	42,604	64,650	375	2,815	8,372	22,172	30,925
Foreign-born white	5,137	2,747	12	30	133	770	1,602	2,360	4	30	163	710	1,474
Negro	4,806	2,663	42	46	165	842	1,568	2,143	44	42	149	696	1,212
Other races ¹	31	24	1	1	7	14	7	7			1	1	5
Rhode Island	16,144	8,422	62	73	1,044	2,996	4,247	7,722	26	43	1,069	2,941	8,643
Native white	14,620	7,675	58	67	981	2,730	3,839	6,046	21	38	1,004	2,644	3,240
Foreign-born white	1,345	664	4	5	55	235	365	701	2	5	61	266	357
Negro	140	75		1	6	27	41	74	3	2	4	30	35
Other races ¹	10	8			2	4	2	2			1		1
South Carolina	92,447	58,698	12,685	8,113	9,822	18,424	14,654	38,749	7,428	4,608	6,884	8,087	7,743
Native white	34,368	23,028	3,779	2,080	3,986	5,013	6,081	11,340	1,077	1,420	2,159	3,030	3,054
Foreign-born white	7	4			2	2	2	3		1	1		1
Negro	57,907	35,625	8,899	5,135	5,831	7,790	7,061	22,372	5,740	3,181	3,722	6,040	4,680
Other races ¹	75	41	7	9	5	10	10	34	12	4	2	8	8
South Dakota	8,478	7,133	364	428	1,018	2,088	3,255	1,346	69	140	404	698	
Native white	8,258	6,938	354	416	999	2,021	3,148	1,320	33	66	137	394	600
Foreign-born white	82	70	2	1	11	13	43	12		1		6	5
Negro	8	8		1	2	2	3			2	3	4	3
Other races ¹	130	117	8	10	6	32	61	13	1	2	3		
Tennessee	62,918	48,420	8,893	6,182	9,959	11,728	16,158	14,498	2,624	1,285	1,543	3,708	5,038
Native white	40,920	37,816	6,288	4,054	5,357	9,302	12,815	9,104	1,301	677	1,074	2,510	3,530
Foreign-born white	16	10			1		9	6		1	2	2	3
Negro	15,970	10,588	2,105	1,126	1,600	2,425	3,332	5,388	1,323	608	708	1,190	1,499
Other races ¹	6	6		2	1	1	2						
Texas	125,744	91,778	14,427	8,563	13,689	23,219	31,880	33,986	6,943	3,541	5,069	7,858	10,565
Native white	73,806	56,511	7,653	4,816	8,272	14,671	21,099	17,295	3,230	1,594	2,385	4,075	6,011
Foreign-born white	213	123	2	3	15	42	61	50	5	1	23	55	
Negro	28,759	18,692	3,992	2,052	2,761	4,297	5,500	10,087	2,525	1,226	1,550	2,128	2,068
Other races ¹	22,936	16,452	2,730	1,662	2,641	4,209	5,160	4,484	1,183	720	1,118	1,632	1,831
Utah	4,938	3,707	281	278	642	858	1,658	1,231	24	82	108	309	768
Native white	4,704	3,546	263	261	515	921	1,586	1,153	19	31	103	285	720
Foreign-born white	120	77	2	2	10	24	39	52			2	17	33
Negro	3	1			1		1	2			1		2
Other races ¹	102	83	16	10	17	13	27	19	5	1	8	7	3
Vermont	4,494	3,231	62	114	352	1,106	1,597	1,263	18	42	148	416	644
Native white	4,125	2,957	58	105	323	1,007	1,404	1,168	18	38	135	392	635
Foreign-born white	361	269	4	8	29	98	130	92	4	8	24	50	3
Negro	6	3			1		2	3					
Other races ¹	2	2			1		1	1					
Virginia	48,641	37,029	3,128	3,098	5,486	10,488	14,881	11,612	892	782	1,460	3,440	5,038
Native white	29,974	23,580	1,717	1,773	3,320	6,754	10,022	6,388	385	303	693	1,088	3,019
Foreign-born white	45	33	3	1	3	9	17	12		1	3	8	
Negro	18,584	13,874	1,400	1,319	2,159	3,602	4,928	5,210	507	479	766	1,440	2,009
Other races ¹	38	36	2	5	4	11	14	2					2
Washington	12,246	9,270	647	460	1,082	2,521	4,560	2,976	73	108	293	803	1,701
Native white	11,247	8,554	621	430	1,025	2,310	4,162	2,603	71	98	208	719	1,537
Foreign-born white	711	490	16	23	42	135	274	221	2	5	14	61	139
Negro	45	29	3	2	4	9	11	16			2	7	
Other races ¹	243	197	7	5	11	61	113	46		3	9	16	18
West Virginia	20,707	15,779	645	817	1,040	4,836	7,841	4,928	130	224	582	1,591	2,401
Native white	10,372	14,785	584	773	1,564	4,505	7,299	4,587	119	203	533	1,495	2,237
Foreign-born white	180	115	61	44	73	237	462	276	1	4	17	43	
Negro	1,153	877			1		1		10	21	45	70	121
Other races ¹	2	2											
Wisconsin	35,183	25,637	726	1,393	8,490	7,983	12,048	9,548	128	287	773	2,731	5,647
Native white	34,292	25,077	722	1,382	8,449	7,881	11,023	9,215	126	264	754	2,653	5,418
Foreign-born white	751	455	2	6	31	117	299	296	2	2	17	67	208
Negro	45	28		2	2	12	17				2	6	12
Other races ¹	95	77	1	3	8	23	42	18		1	2	6	9
Wyoming	2,288	1,873	131	109	244	519	870	415	58	23	39	105	100
Native white	2,020	1,689	84	92	227	468	818	831	19	14	32	88	178
Foreign-born white	46	35	1	1	1	11	21	11	1	1	6	6	3
Negro	9	7		1	1	1	3	2		1		1	
Other races ¹	213	142	45	15	15	39	28	71	8	6	6	11	8

1 Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 18.—PER CENT OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930 AND 1920

DIVISION AND STATE	1930												1920													
	Male						Female						Male						Female							
	Total	Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17	Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17	Total	Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17	Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17
		Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17	Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17	Total	Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17	Total	10 to 13	14	15	16	17
United States	11.3	14.0	3.3	9.2	16.3	32.7	49.9	7.7	1.5	4.0	7.6	17.0	27.5	17.0	22.2	6.0	16.0	30.4	51.3	65.0	11.8	2.8	8.2	15.4	27.9	35.7
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																										
New England	10.6	11.0	0.3	2.8	11.1	32.0	40.5	9.7	0.1	2.3	0.8	20.3	40.7	19.4	22.0	0.0	17.3	37.2	58.5	70.6	18.8	0.3	18.1	27.2	44.3	55.2
Middle Atlantic	10.5	11.3	0.3	2.1	9.2	20.7	51.8	9.7	0.1	2.0	8.4	25.1	43.4	18.0	20.5	0.8	9.4	30.1	59.8	73.9	15.5	0.3	6.8	22.0	45.0	55.7
East North Central	7.3	9.4	0.7	2.8	8.8	22.3	42.5	5.2	0.1	0.7	2.6	12.3	26.0	14.1	18.9	1.6	9.1	24.4	40.3	65.2	9.8	0.2	8.6	11.3	27.8	38.5
West North Central	8.4	12.0	1.3	6.0	14.1	30.5	46.2	4.1	0.2	1.1	3.3	10.0	18.0	10.0	15.8	2.2	9.6	20.2	30.7	54.2	5.9	0.4	2.3	6.5	15.6	23.2
South Atlantic	16.7	22.0	7.0	20.2	30.5	46.6	60.4	10.4	3.3	9.0	13.8	21.4	26.9	21.4	28.5	12.2	28.2	30.6	55.7	67.5	14.3	6.6	14.3	19.4	27.3	31.6
East South Central	19.0	27.4	12.0	20.0	34.0	48.1	61.1	11.6	0.7	11.8	13.8	18.0	22.4	28.2	32.3	17.5	32.9	42.7	50.8	67.8	14.0	8.8	14.0	17.4	22.4	25.0
West South Central	13.3	19.3	0.5	15.8	24.4	37.7	51.9	7.2	3.2	6.4	8.5	12.5	17.0	18.1	25.4	12.0	24.4	33.4	47.1	59.8	10.7	0.3	10.7	13.5	17.4	21.2
Mountain	7.2	10.0	1.6	5.6	12.5	25.6	40.8	3.4	0.5	1.5	3.3	7.8	13.9	9.5	14.6	2.9	9.6	18.7	36.0	51.4	4.4	0.7	2.2	4.9	10.6	17.4
Pacific	5.2	7.5	1.1	3.2	6.1	15.9	31.0	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.8	5.6	13.4	10.5	15.0	1.0	6.8	17.4	38.4	56.5	5.8	0.3	1.3	5.0	15.9	26.3
NEW ENGLAND:																										
Maine	7.0	8.9	0.2	1.9	7.0	24.0	40.8	5.1	0.1	0.9	3.4	13.6	23.7	11.8	15.6	0.0	10.5	43.8	50.4	7.9	0.3	2.0	8.1	22.5	32.4	
New Hampshire	8.0	10.0	0.3	1.6	5.0	20.0	46.0	7.8	0.1	1.3	5.8	22.6	34.4	15.0	17.0	0.9	6.4	54.4	68.4	12.2	0.3	3.1	10.5	37.0	40.6	
Vermont	8.5	12.1	0.5	3.3	11.0	33.7	49.0	4.0	0.1	1.3	4.6	13.0	21.0	12.1	16.5	1.3	6.4	18.6	45.0	1.5	7.5	0.3	1.9	8.3	21.7	20.3
Massachusetts	9.0	10.7	0.3	3.0	10.0	28.6	46.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	9.0	23.8	39.6	20.3	22.7	0.8	20.0	41.1	59.4	70.5	17.8	0.2	15.0	30.0	46.1	58.2
Rhode Island	15.8	16.4	0.2	1.2	17.2	47.5	66.2	15.1	0.1	0.7	17.0	45.7	53.4	28.1	30.3	0.6	32.7	56.8	72.0	81.8	25.9	0.2	29.5	40.1	63.8	70.9
Connecticut	12.8	13.4	0.3	3.0	14.7	37.7	55.5	12.3	0.1	3.7	13.7	34.1	49.6	20.8	22.8	0.9	16.0	39.4	63.0	75.2	18.7	0.4	13.6	30.0	51.6	62.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																										
New York	10.2	10.0	0.2	1.0	9.2	27.1	50.9	9.5	0.1	0.9	0.4	22.4	45.8	17.0	10.5	0.6	6.0	28.3	58.1	73.3	16.3	0.2	3.7	21.1	48.4	61.7
New Jersey	12.5	12.8	0.2	2.4	10.0	35.3	50.3	12.3	0.1	2.0	11.5	34.1	51.0	20.4	22.2	0.7	14.2	38.3	62.8	74.8	18.6	0.3	12.7	31.8	52.4	60.9
Pennsylvania	10.1	11.2	0.3	2.5	8.8	30.4	50.9	9.0	0.1	3.0	9.3	24.5	37.3	17.3	21.0	1.0	11.3	29.2	60.4	74.2	13.5	0.4	8.1	10.6	38.9	47.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																										
Ohio	6.0	7.0	0.9	2.3	4.3	18.3	37.6	4.2	0.1	0.5	1.4	10.3	22.3	12.4	17.0	1.6	5.7	20.0	47.0	64.0	7.6	0.2	1.0	4.5	22.2	35.7
Indiana	6.7	0.4	1.0	3.1	0.0	22.0	41.4	3.0	0.1	0.5	1.5	10.3	20.5	14.2	19.4	2.4	11.8	26.3	40.0	63.0	8.9	0.3	4.5	12.1	24.6	31.1
Illinois	8.8	10.3	0.5	2.5	7.4	24.2	40.8	7.2	0.1	0.8	4.1	16.6	35.0	10.0	19.5	1.2	10.8	28.4	52.8	67.3	12.5	0.3	5.9	17.4	35.7	44.6
Michigan	6.8	8.7	0.7	2.3	6.5	20.7	41.6	4.8	0.1	0.6	2.6	11.2	25.8	13.5	17.5	1.7	6.6	10.0	48.0	66.7	9.3	0.3	1.6	8.3	28.1	30.4
Wisconsin	7.8	11.2	0.6	4.7	12.1	28.0	44.1	4.3	0.1	0.0	2.8	9.0	21.0	13.9	18.2	1.4	11.7	26.0	45.3	62.0	9.6	0.2	5.0	13.3	23.5	37.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																										
Minnesota	7.8	11.3	0.8	4.1	10.5	28.0	46.5	4.2	0.2	0.0	2.5	9.8	20.0	10.8	15.2	1.5	6.9	15.9	40.2	55.9	6.4	0.3	1.7	4.8	17.1	27.7
Iowa	7.0	11.0	1.2	6.0	14.4	28.0	43.0	3.2	0.1	0.9	2.5	7.5	14.0	9.9	14.0	1.9	8.4	17.9	37.2	50.0	5.0	0.2	1.6	5.1	13.1	19.8
Missouri	11.1	15.6	1.9	8.4	18.0	36.0	52.4	6.4	0.4	1.8	6.2	10.4	25.0	14.0	19.3	2.7	14.0	28.3	47.0	61.5	8.6	0.5	4.3	12.0	22.5	30.0
North Dakota	8.0	13.0	1.5	0.8	15.0	30.0	47.4	2.8	0.3	1.5	2.4	6.2	11.6	7.9	12.1	2.4	7.5	14.4	29.5	45.8	3.7	0.8	1.8	3.8	7.9	15.1
South Dakota	7.2	11.9	1.2	5.7	14.3	28.7	45.0	2.3	0.1	0.9	2.0	5.8	10.4	8.7	13.8	2.0	8.6	17.2	32.5	49.4	3.5	0.4	1.4	3.6	8.3	14.4
Nebraska	7.5	11.7	1.0	4.0	12.1	29.2	44.6	3.2	0.1	0.7	2.1	6.7	16.0	9.6	14.3	2.0	8.1	18.6	35.6	50.8	4.8	0.3	1.5	4.7	12.3	20.4
Kansas	6.8	10.5	1.1	4.7	10.8	25.3	39.9	3.0	0.1	0.7	2.3	7.2	13.2	9.4	14.7	2.4	8.5	18.5	36.5	50.2	4.1	0.2	1.4	4.0	11.2	16.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																										
Delaware	9.0	12.6	0.6	3.8	10.5	32.0	54.5	7.0	0.3	1.2	6.5	10.5	31.1	15.0	20.4	2.3	12.4	28.2	52.2	66.2	11.4	0.6	5.8	10.8	32.2	38.7
Maryland	12.8	16.3	0.7	7.0	10.7	42.7	60.6	0.2	0.2	3.7	10.8	24.8	36.0	19.0	23.0	2.4	17.0	36.3	59.1	73.7	14.3	0.8	8.3	20.4	38.9	47.2
Dist. of Columbia	7.3	9.3	1.2	3.8	6.5	19.1	39.3	5.5	0.2	1.2	2.7	12.7	25.9	16.9	20.0	1.7	11.5	28.4	49.0	64.3	13.9	0.5	4.5	14.1	35.9	50.6
Virginia	11.5	17.3	2.9	11.5	21.6	30.5	56.9	5.5	0.8	3.0	5.8	19.0	38.0	15.4	23.1	6.4	20.5	33.6	50.8	65.4	7.6	1.0	5.8	10.4	27.6	31.1
West Virginia	6.9	10.4	0.8	4.2	9.5	26.2	43.9	3.3	0.2	1.2	3.4	8.6	13.8	11.0	17.6	2.5	9.5	20.9	40.4	62.6	4.5	0.5	2.3	5.4	12.5	20.2
North Carolina	18.0	25.2	8.5	23.2	34.8	50.1	62.9	11.7	4.1	10.8	16.3	28.2	27.0	23.0	30.3	14.7	32.6	41.8	56.2	64.5	15.6	7.7	17.3	22.2	30.8	30.3
South Carolina	20.3	33.4	14.1	36.0	47.6	61.0	70.0	10.3	8.4	20.8	27.8	34.7	37.7	30.7	36.7	21.2	40.5	50.8	61.0	70.3	24.8	15.4	27.9	33.0	42.5	32.3
Georgia	22.4	31.3	12.2	32.0	43.6	58.3	68.7	13.6	5.3	13.1	18.4	25.7</td														

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 19.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF NATIVE WHITE, FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NEGRO CHILDREN
10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	NATIVE WHITE						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE						NEGRO					
	Male			Female			Male			Female			Male			Female		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
	Number	Num- ber	Per cent	Number	Num- ber	Per cent	Number	Num- ber	Per cent	Number	Num- ber	Per cent	Number	Num- ber	Per cent	Number	Num- ber	Per cent
United States.....	8,265,888	297,380	4.7	6,113,324	109,020	1.8	93,563	2,523	2.7	92,597	1,021	1.8	740,290	150,050	20.3	751,689	90,007	12.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	435,709	10,400	2.4	478,034	8,023	2.0	15,556	588	3.8	15,903	440	2.8	4,802	82	1.7	4,884	65	1.3
Middle Atlantic.....	1,300,735	27,843	2.0	1,364,704	23,882	1.7	30,201	918	2.5	35,516	794	2.2	42,866	675	1.6	45,195	670	1.5
East North Central.....	1,341,580	27,641	2.1	1,311,480	7,742	0.6	22,437	300	1.7	21,990	160	0.8	38,460	800	2.1	40,508	334	0.8
West North Central.....	753,806	30,847	4.1	732,197	6,101	0.8	3,470	188	5.4	3,364	57	1.7	14,820	771	5.2	15,330	330	2.2
South Atlantic.....	735,247	68,378	9.3	714,515	25,213	3.5	2,042	60	2.9	1,026	24	1.2	313,301	67	1.3	318,351	36,096	11.3
East South Central.....	481,033	60,507	13.8	463,857	19,351	4.2	294	15	5.1	259	4	1.5	176,715	53	4.5	175,290	36,161	20.0
West South Central.....	582,601	50,502	8.7	605,950	16,993	2.8	682	28	4.1	675	13	1.0	145,097	27,011	18.6	147,239	16,300	11.1
Mountain.....	202,803	7,327	3.6	197,323	1,454	0.7	1,325	81	5.7	1,462	26	1.8	1,154	50	4.3	1,210	16	1.3
Pacific.....	341,991	7,776	2.3	334,364	1,561	0.5	11,447	255	2.2	11,412	85	0.7	3,479	64	1.8	3,530	30	0.8
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	42,865	671	1.6	41,817	804	0.7	1,620	35	2.1	1,598	20	1.3	52	1	-----	61	1	-----
New Hampshire.....	24,431	341	1.4	23,586	266	1.1	805	10	1.2	973	22	2.3	32	-----	-----	30	1	-----
Vermont.....	19,305	486	2.5	19,057	191	1.0	994	41	4.1	1,021	12	1.2	25	-----	-----	37	-----	-----
Massachusetts.....	220,749	5,018	2.3	218,400	4,255	1.9	8,061	206	3.7	8,393	224	2.7	2,813	40	1.4	2,737	33	1.2
Rhode Island.....	36,499	1,108	3.0	36,316	1,061	2.0	1,404	64	4.4	1,463	68	4.6	552	7	1.3	551	9	1.0
Connecticut.....	91,950	2,847	3.1	90,140	2,516	2.8	2,543	142	5.6	2,545	103	4.0	1,328	34	2.6	1,409	21	1.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	612,402	11,705	1.9	598,275	7,392	1.2	23,567	553	2.3	23,095	406	1.8	14,013	152	1.1	15,031	176	1.2
New Jersey.....	215,145	4,686	2.2	210,206	4,923	2.3	5,844	190	3.3	5,798	191	3.3	9,553	270	2.8	10,048	208	2.7
Pennsylvania.....	563,098	11,392	2.0	566,223	11,562	2.1	6,790	175	2.6	6,623	197	3.0	18,800	253	1.3	20,110	235	1.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	350,186	5,726	1.6	342,725	1,235	0.4	3,944	52	1.3	3,731	16	0.4	13,909	324	2.3	14,010	104	0.7
Indiana.....	172,915	3,742	2.2	169,887	653	0.4	758	8	1.1	745	2	0.3	4,065	97	2.0	5,113	36	0.7
Illinois.....	391,693	7,847	2.0	333,568	3,322	0.9	6,343	104	1.6	6,244	79	1.3	12,630	296	2.3	13,562	143	1.1
Michigan.....	255,920	4,773	1.9	249,946	1,388	0.6	9,803	187	1.9	9,788	51	0.5	6,510	88	1.4	6,855	51	0.7
Wisconsin.....	170,866	5,553	3.2	160,374	1,144	0.7	1,499	30	2.6	1,482	21	1.4	437	4	0.9	452	-----	-----
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	150,830	4,368	2.9	146,807	1,030	0.7	1,335	49	3.7	1,270	12	0.9	382	8	2.1	347	2	0.6
Iowa.....	140,840	5,777	4.1	137,007	860	0.6	484	35	7.2	504	9	1.8	838	28	3.3	848	7	0.8
Missouri.....	186,099	10,079	5.7	180,762	2,651	1.5	616	38	6.2	550	17	3.0	9,717	616	0.3	10,123	281	2.8
North Dakota.....	47,243	2,142	4.5	45,848	374	0.8	358	25	7.0	384	10	2.6	13	-----	7	-----	-----	-----
South Dakota.....	43,620	1,769	4.1	42,190	236	0.6	201	14	7.0	187	1	0.5	32	3	-----	34	-----	-----
Nebraska.....	80,847	2,745	3.4	78,513	390	0.5	309	18	5.8	301	5	1.7	505	16	2.8	537	8	1.5
Kansas.....	104,331	3,367	3.2	101,070	551	0.5	176	9	5.1	150	3	2.0	3,279	100	3.0	3,434	38	1.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	11,547	248	2.1	11,474	130	1.1	80	4	-----	72	1	-----	1,752	97	5.5	1,705	53	3.0
Maryland.....	75,842	3,087	4.0	74,004	1,605	2.2	459	16	3.5	410	10	2.4	14,896	1,192	8.0	15,410	567	3.0
District of Columbia.....	13,616	308	2.3	13,766	41	0.3	179	3	1.7	187	1	0.5	5,278	161	3.1	6,029	107	1.8
Virginia.....	114,451	6,810	6.0	111,310	1,381	1.2	155	7	4.5	138	1	0.7	46,785	4,884	10.4	47,071	1,762	3.7
West Virginia.....	103,690	2,921	2.7	105,903	855	0.8	367	3	0.8	352	5	1.4	5,970	178	3.0	6,355	70	1.2
North Carolina.....	153,320	20,160	12.7	152,900	8,285	5.4	75	4	-----	66	2	-----	70,040	14,205	20.3	70,460	7,500	10.8
South Carolina.....	67,289	10,734	16.0	64,850	5,256	8.1	31	-----	-----	33	2	-----	65,075	19,865	30.2	66,504	12,043	19.0
Georgia.....	125,531	20,007	10.0	121,627	8,814	5.6	84	3	-----	72	-----	-----	78,250	21,942	28.0	70,104	10,817	13.7
Florida.....	59,901	4,033	6.7	58,661	840	1.4	613	20	3.3	598	2	0.3	24,721	4,008	18.6	25,488	2,442	0.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	156,329	14,671	0.4	150,476	2,234	1.5	92	2	-----	85	1	-----	11,948	1,010	8.5	12,200	331	2.7
Tennessee.....	139,455	15,600	11.3	135,149	3,052	2.3	79	1	-----	80	1	-----	28,822	4,831	16.8	28,978	2,000	9.3
Alabama.....	117,521	21,273	18.1	113,679	8,604	7.6	87	6	-----	55	-----	-----	65,206	10,009	30.6	65,424	13,514	20.7
Mississippi.....	67,728	14,864	21.9	64,553	5,461	8.5	88	6	-----	36	2	-----	70,649	27,616	39.1	68,010	19,017	28.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	95,740	14,759	15.4	92,848	4,981	5.4	25	1	-----	22	-----	-----	31,545	6,067	22.1	31,527	4,103	13.0
Louisiana.....	85,404	7,824	9.2	83,178	2,302	2.8	156	5	3.2	165	1	0.6	49,718	10,308	20.9	50,956	6,005	13.0
Oklahoma.....	136,973	7,268	5.3	133,102	1,501	1.1	84	2	-----	80	-----	-----	10,856	841	7.7	10,970	201	2.7
Texas.....	264,487	20,741	7.8	256,827	7,200	2.8	417	20	4.8	300	12	3.0	52,978	8,885	16.7	53,777	5,301	9.9
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	32,242	1,087	3.3	31,329	178	0.6	391	18	4.6	424	11	2.6	47	1	-----	53	1	-----
Idaho.....	20,435	899	3.1	28,267	107	0.4	204	9	4.4	190	3	1.6	20	4	-----	23	1	-----
Wyoming.....	12,463	403	3.2	11,925	65	0.5	71	3	-----	100	2	2.0	40	3	-----	44	1	-----
Colorado.....	54,671	2,546	4.7	53,133	669	1.3	269	23	8.6	260	6	2.3	413	22	5.3	472	7	1.5
New Mexico.....	21,139	858	4.1	20,054	171	0.8	29	2	-----	36	-----	-----	141	6	4.3	151	2	1.3
Arizona.....	14,432	308	2.7	13,097	100	0.7	110	10	0.1	97	2	-----	443	14	3.2	413	4	1.0
Utah.....	34,603																	

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 20.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	ALL OCCUPA-TIONS		AGRICULTURE		FORESTRY AND FISHING		EXTRAC-TION OF MINERALS		MANUFAC-TURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES		TRANSPOR-TATION AND COM-MUNICA-TION		TRADE		PUBLIC SERVICE (NOT ELSE-WHERE CLASSIFIED)		PROFES-SIONAL SERVICE		DOMESTIC AND PER-SONAL SERVICE		CLERICAL OCCUPA-TIONS		
	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	
United States	460,742	206,376	343,100	126,397	1,549	13	1,169	15	35,189	33,077	6,086	632	44,214	5,401	450	26	4,046	798	10,449	35,698	12,482	4,321	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																							
New England	11,148	9,139	2,118	156	86	1	11	—	4,000	5,256	572	40	2,270	400	12	—	246	74	574	2,757	1,169	365	
Middle Atlantic	29,454	25,362	5,440	304	28	—	321	4	7,060	14,229	1,700	207	5,972	1,558	72	5	617	217	1,223	6,895	6,403	2,443	
East North Central	28,911	8,275	13,410	504	48	—	56	—	2,855	1,615	824	85	9,270	948	24	3	628	110	1,203	4,514	1,093	500	
West North Central	32,057	6,600	22,120	1,393	67	—	82	—	1,828	1,010	666	70	4,965	512	15	1	386	88	898	3,100	1,030	371	
South Atlantic	130,055	61,630	109,516	42,470	540	1	230	—	11,801	8,625	1,808	62	7,197	643	211	5	828	58	2,757	9,482	1,158	274	
East South Central	120,058	55,565	110,572	50,410	105	3	279	—	2,057	1,136	794	42	3,226	253	37	2	325	34	1,351	3,614	322	71	
West South Central	85,242	35,406	72,001	29,682	450	7	97	9	3,007	928	1,206	100	5,221	625	52	5	577	79	1,005	3,824	846	147	
Mountain	9,091	2,496	5,802	1,135	55	1	70	—	622	180	263	15	1,521	154	10	4	146	42	395	892	198	87	
Pacific	8,720	1,003	2,031	244	80	—	14	1	770	102	243	11	4,672	218	17	1	203	95	443	1,058	203	83	
NEW ENGLAND:																							
Maine	707	325	810	5	30	1	3	—	130	50	29	4	106	18	—	—	17	12	51	227	19	8	
New Hampshire	351	289	100	3	2	—	—	—	135	108	9	—	76	12	—	—	8	3	16	97	6	6	
Vermont	528	203	857	4	2	—	4	—	—	65	82	18	4	58	0	1	—	3	1	16	151	4	5
Massachusetts	5,360	4,514	785	116	39	—	—	—	2,083	2,633	324	16	1,153	204	4	—	99	31	100	1,331	677	133	
Rhode Island	1,179	1,138	122	3	3	—	1	—	557	830	53	2	248	71	—	—	27	5	50	167	100	60	
Connecticut	3,023	2,070	438	25	4	—	3	—	1,120	1,493	130	14	030	170	7	—	92	22	236	784	354	153	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																							
New York	12,485	7,070	1,737	77	10	—	8	3	2,157	3,484	802	140	2,076	606	14	3	258	113	492	1,818	4,331	1,630	
New Jersey	5,146	5,388	641	65	5	—	5	—	1,759	3,184	207	39	1,153	310	46	—	152	42	282	1,303	800	346	
Pennsylvania	11,823	11,005	3,062	102	13	—	308	1	3,753	7,561	610	22	2,143	543	12	2	207	62	440	3,184	1,200	458	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																							
Ohio	6,111	1,357	1,537	118	0	—	14	—	430	80	128	14	3,222	166	8	—	218	32	377	893	168	45	
Indiana	8,351	696	1,778	54	1	—	10	—	249	92	69	0	1,341	100	3	2	94	14	242	402	04	20	
Illinois	8,268	3,552	3,500	132	9	—	23	—	952	1,052	426	30	2,030	403	1	—	151	43	354	1,536	714	347	
Michigan	5,073	1,502	2,113	96	16	—	0	—	521	163	116	15	1,874	227	11	1	138	21	174	913	101	66	
Wisconsin	5,608	1,108	4,383	194	13	—	—	—	203	119	85	11	704	46	1	—	27	0	56	770	46	22	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																							
Minnesota	4,621	1,089	3,360	324	12	—	3	—	138	40	68	5	730	62	2	—	52	6	80	631	80	21	
Iowa	5,852	880	3,885	125	5	—	11	—	884	82	101	14	1,122	88	3	—	84	12	184	570	93	18	
Missouri	11,343	2,953	7,615	553	48	—	50	—	900	793	313	27	1,205	219	4	—	138	39	316	1,020	742	293	
North Dakota	2,197	402	2,028	175	—	—	2	—	25	1	15	4	4	05	7	—	4	2	21	211	7	2	
South Dakota	1,810	243	1,510	63	1	—	1	—	50	0	18	3	155	16	1	—	12	3	53	143	0	6	
Nebraska	2,820	426	1,910	89	—	—	—	—	117	33	35	10	615	30	2	—	22	14	94	232	26	12	
Kansas	3,504	598	1,707	64	1	—	9	—	208	72	120	7	1,043	84	3	1	74	7	170	344	73	19	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																							
Delaware	840	184	228	43	1	—	—	—	42	65	16	1	83	6	—	—	3	—	13	65	13	4	
Maryland	4,275	2,212	1,572	57	61	—	7	—	885	1,097	183	14	624	100	94	—	76	10	199	792	574	133	
District of Columbia	473	150	2	—	—	—	—	—	39	30	36	1	280	8	3	—	24	3	43	101	46	7	
Virginia	11,712	3,134	8,934	1,170	128	—	33	—	995	554	257	9	767	72	11	1	99	3	416	1,305	548	23	
West Virginia	3,102	936	2,134	140	25	—	105	—	270	150	93	7	298	65	2	—	38	4	105	548	23	7	
North Carolina	34,801	10,170	30,207	11,929	65	—	12	—	2,675	2,727	265	3	965	107	12	1	125	7	408	1,370	67	20	
South Carolina	30,020	17,010	20,014	14,057	44	1	14	—	2,640	2,057	276	—	983	68	62	—	66	3	449	1,700	72	13	
Georgia	42,049	17,035	34,832	12,063	68	—	43	1	2,878	1,749	450	23	2,439	131	10	3	250	10	845	2,703	225	52	
Florida	8,674	3,200	5,593	2,084	150	—	25	—	1,368	187	232	4	808	90	8	—	147	9	270	892	64	18	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																							
Kentucky	15,083	2,560	13,905	1,404	18	—	144	—	393	197	133	13	643	97	7	—	101	12	215	722	119	31	
Tennessee	20,534	5,752	18,012	4,354	66	1	63	—	780	487	214	10	805	51	14	2	80	8	353	810	79	17	
Alabama	41,280	22,122	38,206	20,443	67	2	67	—	1,052	272	240	3	1,089	62	8	—	68	7	420	1,314	73	19	
Mississippi	42,561	25,125	40,449	24,119	55	—	5	—	732	180	207	10	624	43	8	—	67	7	363	762	51	4	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																							
Arkansas	21,733	9,086	20,382	8,606	82	3	12	—	400	52	120	4	483	37	8	1	52	8	3	156	873	23	7
Louisiana	18,274	8,022	14,728	6,850	247	4	6	7	938	305	293	9	1,152	165	18	—	77	17	426	1,451	401	45	
Oklahoma	8,550	1,855	6,562	1,345	48	—	30	—	372	41	110	17	1,007	59	5	—	132	18	207	302	74	15	
Texas	36,079	15,543	30,421	12,872	73	—	49	2	1,386	470	605	70	2,579	364	20	4	316	43	816	1,638	348	80	
MOUNTAIN:																							
Montana	1,117	205	770	70	6	—	4	—	55	4	34	2	147	12	2	—	20	7	34	63	8	1	
Idaho	924	112	602	12	9	—	4	—	61	13	20	—	176	18	—	—	20	7	4	26			

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 21.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD ENGAGED IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN NONAGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, BY SEX, FOR DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

DIVISION AND STATE	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD													
	Total number	Male						Female						
		Gainfully occupied						Gainfully occupied						
		All occupations	Agricultural pursuits	Nonagricultural pursuits	Total number	All occupations	Agricultural pursuits	Nonagricultural pursuits	Total number	All occupations	Agricultural pursuits	Nonagricultural pursuits		
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	
United States.....	7,223,425	460,742	6.4	343,100	4.7	117,642	1.6	7,077,151	206,376	2.9	126,397	1.8	79,979	1.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	456,402	11,148	2.4	2,118	0.5	9,030	2.0	450,023	9,139	2.0	156	-----	8,983	2.0
Middle Atlantic.....	1,470,291	28,454	2.0	5,440	0.4	24,014	1.6	1,446,332	25,362	1.8	304	-----	25,058	1.7
East North Central.....	1,405,985	28,911	2.1	13,410	1.0	15,501	1.1	1,377,525	8,275	0.6	594	-----	7,681	0.6
West North Central.....	777,974	32,057	4.1	22,120	2.8	9,937	1.3	756,388	6,600	0.9	1,393	0.2	5,207	0.7
South Atlantic.....	1,052,358	136,055	12.9	109,516	10.4	26,539	2.5	1,030,400	61,630	5.9	42,479	4.1	19,151	1.8
East South Central.....	655,207	120,058	18.2	110,572	16.8	9,480	1.4	630,663	55,565	8.7	50,410	7.9	5,155	0.8
West South Central.....	781,798	85,242	10.9	72,001	9.2	13,151	1.7	765,063	35,406	4.6	29,682	3.0	5,724	0.7
Mountain.....	220,853	9,091	4.0	5,802	2.5	3,280	1.4	223,678	2,406	1.1	1,185	0.5	1,301	0.6
Pacific.....	300,466	8,726	2.2	2,031	0.5	6,695	1.7	381,489	1,903	0.5	244	0.1	1,059	0.4
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	44,610	707	1.6	316	0.7	391	0.9	43,543	325	0.7	5	-----	320	0.7
New Hampshire.....	25,334	351	1.4	100	0.4	251	1.0	24,595	289	1.2	3	-----	280	1.2
Vermont.....	20,326	528	2.6	357	1.8	171	0.8	19,710	203	1.0	4	-----	199	1.0
Massachusetts.....	231,700	5,300	2.3	785	0.3	4,575	2.0	220,643	4,514	2.0	110	0.1	4,308	1.9
Rhode Island.....	38,629	1,170	3.1	122	0.3	1,057	2.7	38,344	1,138	3.0	3	-----	1,135	3.0
Connecticut.....	95,834	8,023	3.2	438	0.5	2,585	2.7	94,179	2,670	2.8	25	-----	2,045	2.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	650,803	12,485	1.9	1,737	0.3	10,748	1.7	637,112	7,979	1.3	77	-----	7,902	1.2
New Jersey.....	230,016	5,146	2.2	641	0.3	4,505	2.0	226,111	5,388	2.4	65	-----	5,323	2.4
Pennsylvania.....	588,872	11,823	2.0	3,062	0.5	8,761	1.5	583,109	11,905	2.1	102	-----	11,833	2.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	508,247	6,111	1.7	1,537	0.4	4,574	1.2	361,240	1,357	0.4	118	-----	1,239	0.3
Indiana.....	178,906	3,851	2.2	1,778	1.0	2,073	1.2	175,003	696	0.4	54	-----	642	0.4
Illinois.....	411,739	8,268	2.0	3,699	0.9	4,660	1.1	404,482	3,552	0.9	132	-----	3,420	0.8
Michigan.....	273,350	6,073	1.9	2,113	0.8	2,060	1.1	267,540	1,602	0.6	96	-----	1,400	0.6
Wisconsin.....	173,743	5,608	3.2	4,383	2.5	1,225	0.7	169,290	1,168	0.7	194	0.1	974	0.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	153,647	4,521	2.9	3,306	2.2	1,155	0.8	149,436	1,080	0.7	824	0.2	765	0.5
Iowa.....	142,460	5,852	4.1	3,885	2.7	1,967	1.4	138,656	889	0.6	125	0.1	764	0.6
Missouri.....	196,727	11,343	5.8	7,615	3.0	3,728	1.0	101,743	2,953	1.5	558	0.3	2,400	1.3
North Dakota.....	48,245	2,197	4.6	2,028	4.2	169	0.4	46,934	402	0.9	175	0.4	227	0.6
South Dakota.....	45,455	1,810	4.0	1,510	3.3	300	0.7	43,898	243	0.6	63	0.1	180	0.4
Nebraska.....	82,428	2,830	3.4	1,919	2.3	911	1.1	79,948	426	0.5	89	0.1	337	0.4
Kansas.....	100,012	3,504	3.2	1,797	1.6	1,707	1.6	105,773	598	0.0	64	0.1	534	0.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	18,379	349	2.6	228	1.7	121	0.9	13,341	184	1.4	43	0.3	141	1.1
Maryland.....	91,217	4,275	4.7	1,572	1.7	2,703	3.0	89,840	2,212	2.5	57	0.1	2,155	2.4
District of Columbia.....	19,110	473	2.5	2	-----	471	2.5	20,005	150	0.7	-----	-----	150	0.7
Virginia.....	161,465	11,712	7.3	8,084	5.6	2,778	1.7	158,604	8,134	2.0	1,170	0.7	1,004	1.2
West Virginia.....	115,046	3,102	2.7	2,134	1.0	968	0.8	112,620	936	0.8	146	0.1	780	0.7
North Carolina.....	220,818	34,801	15.1	30,207	13.1	4,594	2.0	224,754	10,170	7.2	11,029	5.3	4,241	1.0
South Carolina.....	133,064	30,620	23.0	26,014	19.5	4,600	3.5	131,523	17,919	15.6	14,087	10.7	3,832	2.0
Georgia.....	203,897	42,049	20.6	34,832	17.1	7,217	3.5	200,880	17,635	8.8	12,903	6.5	4,072	2.3
Florida.....	85,362	8,674	10.2	5,593	6.6	3,081	3.0	84,816	3,290	3.9	2,084	2.6	1,206	1.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	168,378	15,683	9.3	13,905	8.8	1,778	1.1	162,832	2,566	1.6	1,494	0.9	1,072	0.7
Tennessee.....	168,360	20,654	12.2	18,012	10.7	2,522	1.5	164,215	5,752	3.5	4,364	2.7	1,308	0.9
Alabama.....	182,951	41,280	22.6	38,206	20.9	3,074	1.7	179,207	22,122	12.3	20,443	11.4	1,070	0.9
Mississippi.....	138,569	42,561	30.7	40,449	29.2	2,112	1.5	133,399	25,125	18.8	24,119	18.1	1,006	0.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	127,377	21,733	17.1	20,382	16.0	1,351	1.1	124,448	9,086	7.3	8,606	6.9	480	0.4
Louisiana.....	135,766	18,274	18.5	14,726	10.8	3,548	2.6	134,741	8,922	6.6	6,869	5.1	2,068	1.6
Oklahoma.....	165,598	8,556	5.5	6,562	4.2	1,094	1.3	151,701	1,855	1.2	1,345	0.9	510	0.3
Texas.....	303,058	36,079	10.1	30,421	8.4	6,268	1.7	354,773	15,543	4.4	12,872	3.6	2,671	0.8
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	33,915	1,117	3.3	770	2.3	347	1.0	32,974	205	0.6	70	0.2	135	0.4
Idaho.....	30,056	924	3.1	602	2.0	322	1.1	28,844	112	0.4	12	-----	100	0.3
Wyoming.....	13,108	484	3.7	343	2.6	141	1.1	12,576	120	1.0	78	0.6	42	0.3
Colorado.....	50,699	2,874	4.8	1,678	2.8	1,106	2.0	57,984	817	1.4	373	0.6	444	0.8
New Mexico.....	27,527	1,388	5.0	1,075	3.0	313	1.1	27,307	528	1.9	259	0.0	269	1.0
Arizona.....	26,728	1,070	4.2	640	2.5	480	1.7	24,069	635	2.1	315	1.3	220	0.9
Utah.....	35,483	1,086	3.1	607	1.7	489	1.4	34,892	164	0.5	28	0.1	130	0.4
Nevada.....	4,337	129	3.0	78	1.8	51	1.2	4,132	15	0.4	-----	-----	15	0.4
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	84,246	2,180	2.6	586	0.7	1,003	1.9	81,748	472	0.6	47	0.1	425	0.5
Oregon.....	49,918	1,945	3.9	539	1.1	1,406	2.8	49,216	384	0.8	58	0.1	326	0.7
California.....	255,302	4,592	1.8	906	0.4	3,686	1.4	250,525	1,047	0.4	130	0.1	908	0.4

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 22.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1930,
WITH PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 1900 TO 1920, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

CITY	TOTAL, 1930			MALE, 1930			FEMALE, 1930			PER CENT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED: 1900 TO 1920					
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Male		Female			
		Num- ber	Per cent		Num- ber	Per cent		Num- ber	Per cent	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900
Akron, Ohio	26,522	211	0.8	13,159	154	1.2	13,363	57	0.4	5.6	12.8	(1)	0.9	7.1	(1)
Albany, N. Y.	11,142	116	1.0	5,618	83	1.5	5,524	33	0.6	4.6	8.2	16.2	3.0	4.6	8.9
Atlanta, Ga.	27,729	1,649	5.9	13,488	1,145	8.5	14,241	504	3.5	17.2	24.3	21.4	0.7	12.1	11.8
Baltimore, Md.	81,393	3,241	4.0	40,244	1,789	4.4	41,149	1,452	3.5	10.4	16.7	20.6	7.3	13.8	14.5
Birmingham, Ala.	20,496	686	2.6	13,001	477	3.7	13,405	209	1.5	8.0	19.1	(1)	3.4	7.6	(1)
Boston, Mass.	77,660	1,223	1.6	38,639	622	1.6	39,071	606	1.6	7.9	9.8	9.5	4.8	6.1	6.1
Bridgeport, Conn.	17,654	555	3.1	8,862	267	3.0	8,792	238	3.3	8.4	15.3	20.8	7.9	13.0	14.7
Buffalo, N. Y.	61,853	718	1.2	30,810	331	1.1	31,043	387	1.2	5.4	9.0	15.5	4.4	5.6	9.0
Cambridge, Mass.	11,338	162	1.4	5,696	92	1.6	5,642	70	1.2	9.3	9.7	9.6	6.0	7.5	5.7
Camden, N. J.	14,423	254	1.8	7,194	111	1.5	7,229	143	2.0	8.2	13.9	22.1	6.7	9.8	10.7
Canton, Ohio	11,007	97	0.9	5,621	69	1.2	5,486	28	0.5	6.9	12.3	(1)	2.2	4.4	(1)
Chattanooga, Tenn.	12,167	318	2.6	6,023	218	3.6	6,144	100	1.6	9.3	18.2	(1)	4.3	6.7	(1)
Chicago, Ill.	340,053	3,163	0.9	170,155	1,728	1.0	169,898	1,435	0.8	8.0	10.6	16.7	6.5	7.8	12.3
Cincinnati, Ohio	38,594	289	0.7	10,363	232	1.2	19,231	57	0.3	6.0	13.5	19.4	0.9	0.6	14.4
Cleveland, Ohio	101,600	696	0.7	50,741	536	1.1	50,919	160	0.3	4.8	12.4	14.7	1.0	0.0	9.5
Columbus, Ohio	25,837	433	1.7	12,850	377	2.0	12,987	56	0.4	5.9	10.6	13.8	0.8	4.7	6.6
Dallas, Tex.	23,249	836	3.6	11,548	627	5.4	11,701	209	1.8	10.0	15.1	(1)	4.2	6.0	(1)
Dayton, Ohio	18,894	241	1.3	9,406	203	2.2	9,488	38	0.4	8.0	11.7	13.2	0.9	4.5	8.5
Denver, Colo.	25,447	622	2.4	12,650	408	3.2	12,788	214	1.7	8.8	9.0	8.8	3.9	3.9	4.0
Des Moines, Iowa	13,890	137	1.0	6,906	117	1.7	6,984	20	0.3	6.3	12.1	10.8	1.9	5.1	4.9
Detroit, Mich.	157,700	1,331	0.8	78,084	803	1.1	79,126	438	0.6	4.7	13.4	17.2	2.4	9.5	14.2
Duluth, Minn.	11,147	83	0.7	5,622	52	0.9	5,525	31	0.6	3.9	5.0	9.1	1.6	2.7	5.0
Elizabeth, N. J.	13,307	222	1.7	6,576	88	1.3	6,731	134	2.0	9.2	8.2	14.1	7.6	7.2	9.6
El Paso, Tex.	11,238	350	3.2	5,514	267	4.8	5,724	92	1.6	7.8	11.1	(1)	2.9	4.3	(1)
Erie, Pa.	13,971	144	1.0	6,981	74	1.1	6,900	70	1.0	4.2	13.9	20.4	7.5	7.3	7.3
Evansville, Ind.	9,612	87	0.9	4,701	67	1.4	4,821	20	0.4	0.0	16.5	16.4	3.8	11.3	8.0
Fall River, Mass.	14,061	894	6.4	6,017	404	5.8	7,144	490	0.9	10.4	19.6	24.6	17.7	17.8	23.5
Flint, Mich.	15,442	96	0.6	7,590	68	0.9	7,852	27	0.3	9.9	10.5	(1)	2.7	3.2	(1)
Fort Wayne, Ind.	10,544	100	1.8	5,210	156	3.0	5,325	34	0.6	13.8	14.8	(1)	8.4	10.0	(1)
Fort Worth, Tex.	16,850	348	2.2	7,855	261	3.3	7,995	87	1.1	9.3	11.9	(1)	2.6	4.2	(1)
Gary, Ind.	11,309	52	0.5	5,558	31	0.6	5,751	21	0.4	3.6	(1)	(1)	2.7	(1)	(1)
Grand Rapids, Mich.	17,165	152	0.9	8,419	109	1.3	8,746	43	0.5	5.5	6.2	8.3	2.0	3.2	5.0
Hartford, Conn.	16,801	377	2.2	8,395	198	2.4	8,406	170	2.1	7.3	9.8	17.1	5.6	6.2	0.2
Houston, Tex.	25,884	834	3.2	12,771	618	4.8	13,113	210	1.6	13.0	13.9	(1)	4.1	6.4	(1)
Indianapolis, Ind.	32,330	501	1.5	16,004	417	2.0	16,266	84	0.5	11.7	15.8	13.7	5.5	7.4	6.4
Jacksonville, Fla.	12,807	365	2.0	6,228	240	3.9	6,579	125	1.9	12.4	21.6	(1)	3.0	7.6	(1)
Jersey City, N. J.	36,626	601	1.8	18,302	370	2.0	18,324	201	1.6	9.8	8.4	15.0	7.4	6.5	0.3
Kansas City, Kans.	12,073	318	2.5	6,525	215	3.3	6,448	103	1.6	7.6	10.2	14.9	3.4	4.6	4.9
Kansas City, Mo.	32,247	578	1.8	15,864	431	2.7	16,383	147	0.9	7.1	11.3	13.0	3.0	4.9	5.6
Knoxville, Tenn.	10,070	241	2.2	6,360	107	3.1	6,001	74	1.8	8.1	16.0	(1)	4.9	8.9	(1)
Long Beach, Calif.	11,316	125	1.1	5,020	112	2.0	5,690	13	0.2	4.9	(1)	(1)	0.8	(1)	(1)
Los Angeles, Calif.	93,237	1,002	1.1	40,517	793	1.7	46,720	209	0.4	4.8	8.0	10.8	1.5	3.6	3.6
Louisville, Ky.	28,070	733	2.6	13,802	528	3.8	14,178	205	1.4	8.1	13.7	19.4	4.6	8.1	11.0
Lowell, Mass.	11,510	182	1.6	5,571	80	1.4	5,930	102	1.7	10.2	14.3	21.4	7.6	12.3	17.2
Lynn, Mass.	10,509	139	1.3	5,269	72	1.4	5,300	67	1.3	6.7	10.8	8.0	4.2	6.6	4.8
Memphis, Tenn.	21,841	375	1.7	10,623	258	2.4	11,218	117	1.0	10.9	19.6	19.9	4.6	9.2	11.0
Miami, Fla.	10,021	291	2.9	4,871	184	3.8	5,150	107	2.1	8.0	(1)	(1)	2.0	(1)	(1)
Milwaukee, Wis.	57,618	506	0.9	28,603	418	1.5	28,925	88	0.3	11.5	11.6	18.8	8.4	10.2	15.4
Minneapolis, Minn.	44,278	490	1.1	22,071	364	1.6	22,207	126	0.6	4.5	3.5	8.0	1.8	2.2	5.6
Nashville, Tenn.	14,759	368	2.5	7,190	258	3.6	7,599	110	1.4	13.2	16.5	15.1	4.7	6.5	7.6
Newark, N. J.	48,023	1,063	2.2	24,813	504	2.0	24,110	564	2.3	8.8	10.9	23.3	7.4	9.7	15.4
New Bedford, Mass.	12,789	616	4.8	6,400	303	4.7	6,389	313	4.0	18.6	19.3	20.7	15.7	18.2	18.2
New Haven, Conn.	19,458	773	4.0	9,739	353	3.7	9,719	415	4.3	10.4	12.5	13.3	7.8	9.7	10.8
New Orleans, La.	44,515	1,868	4.2	21,760	1,235	5.7	22,765	623	2.7	14.0	14.2	14.5	6.5	7.4	8.1
New York, N. Y.	687,005	12,190	1.8	346,803	7,332	2.1	340,802	4,658	1.4	6.3	8.6	16.7	4.0	6.8	12.6
Brox Borough	129,405	1,759	1.4	65,755	1,116	1.7	63,050	643	1.0	5.2	7.2	(1)	4.0	5.1	(1)
Brooklyn Borough	276,954	5,226	1.9	139,536	3,116	2.2	137,418	2,110	1.5	6.0	8.6	(1)	5.0	6.0	(1)
Manhattan Borough	156,764	2,054	1.0	78,650	1,681	2.1	78,114	1,273	1.6	6.1	9.2	(1)	4.9	8.1	(1)
Queens Borough	105,700	1,077	1.9	53,300	1,246	2.3	52,498	731	1.4	7.5	8.3	(1)	5.7	6.3	(1)
Richmond Borough	18,688	274	1.5	9,562	173	1.8	9,124	101	1.1	5.2	6.0	(1)	3.2	2.7	(1)
Norfolk, Va.	12,527	232	1.9	6,126	167	2.7	6,401	65	1.0	12.4	16.5	(1)	4.5	8.5	(1)
Oakland, Calif.	25,249	188	0.7	12,752	156	1.2	12,497	32	0.3	4.0	8.9	9.8	1.3	3.7	4.0
Oklahoma City, Okla.	15,685	372	2.4	7,688	307	4.0	7,907	65	0.8	6.8	(1)	1.8	3.0	(1)	(1)
Omaha, Nebr.	20,630	227	1.1	10,273	173	1.7	10,357	54	0.5	6.2	6.4	12.0	2.8	3.4	7.5
Paterson, N. J.	14,400	470	3.3	7,203	233	3.2	7,116	246	3.5	11.7	13.8	25.8	11.7	13.8	22.0
Peoria, Ill.	9,002	129	1.4	4,460	75	1.7	4,542	54	1.2	7.5	7.9	13.6	4.2	4.4	8.0
Philadelphia, Pa.	202,110	4,890	2.4	100,981	2,366	2.3	101,129	2,524	2.5	6.7	15.1	23.2	5.5	11.8	17.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.	74,113	713	1.0	36,742	356	1.0	37,371	357	1.0	4.8	11.9	21.1	3.2	7.3	8.0
Portland, Oreg.	26,483	942	3.6	13,046	780	6.0	13,437	162	1.2	8.3	6.1	10.8	1.6	2.0	5.0
Providence, R. I.	27,335	910	3.3	13,650	414	3.0	13,676	496	3.6	12.6	14.9	23.1	10.8	11.9	15.3
Reading															

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Akron, Ohio	1,495	820	62	46	46	202	464	675	20	18	24	170	448
Native white	1,313	716	59	44	45	173	305	597	19	13	21	164	300
Foreign-born white	99	53	1	1	1	17	34	46	8	8	8	8	38
Negro	82	50	3	1	1	11	35	32	1	3	8	8	20
Other races ¹	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albany, N. Y.	1,172	680	11	8	84	178	401	512	2	3	28	140	389
Native white	1,100	617	11	8	61	169	368	483	2	3	27	136	315
Foreign-born white	55	33	2	2	2	29	22	—	4	4	18	4	18
Negro	15	8	1	1	5	2	7	—	1	—	—	—	0
Other races ¹	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atlanta, Ga.	5,416	3,252	238	345	562	900	1,207	2,104	71	180	308	695	965
Native white	2,531	1,571	59	120	238	479	675	900	5	25	101	337	402
Foreign-born white	5	3	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Negro	2,876	1,675	170	224	323	419	580	1,201	66	105	202	356	472
Other races ¹	4	3	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Baltimore, Md.	16,249	8,998	81	381	1,317	3,073	4,186	7,261	48	860	1,044	2,464	9,345
Native white	13,563	7,506	48	341	1,171	2,620	3,416	5,907	19	289	842	2,000	2,751
Foreign-born white	301	149	1	10	49	89	182	3	1	4	52	92	92
Negro	2,388	1,261	32	50	130	404	629	1,132	26	70	108	330	502
Other races ¹	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Birmingham, Ala.	8,148	2,083	70	124	283	618	938	1,113	31	88	140	368	688
Native white	1,320	917	34	34	89	288	472	403	2	2	27	139	233
Foreign-born white	12	11	—	—	—	3	8	1	—	—	—	1	1
Negro	1,814	1,105	36	90	194	327	458	709	29	36	113	227	304
Other races ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boston, Mass.	9,579	5,018	60	121	451	1,640	2,756	4,561	49	126	481	1,426	2,580
Native white	8,430	4,398	40	111	406	1,457	2,384	4,032	43	118	307	1,282	2,102
Foreign-born white	980	517	7	9	33	153	315	472	4	7	30	134	297
Negro	160	94	3	12	28	51	56	—	2	4	9	41	41
Other races ¹	10	9	—	1	2	6	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bridgeport, Conn.	3,440	1,700	18	43	206	587	846	1,740	6	53	220	607	846
Native white	3,135	1,552	10	43	198	539	750	1,688	6	50	218	554	755
Foreign-born white	261	119	6	6	38	142	142	—	3	10	47	82	82
Negro	44	29	2	2	10	15	15	15	1	1	6	8	8
Other races ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buffalo, N. Y.	6,939	3,309	85	55	241	905	2,073	3,630	14	48	326	1,022	2,221
Native white	6,345	3,014	30	50	222	846	1,800	3,331	10	46	307	953	2,015
Foreign-born white	506	259	4	4	15	53	183	247	3	1	11	57	175
Negro	84	33	1	2	6	24	51	51	1	1	7	12	30
Other races ¹	4	3	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Cambridge, Mass.	1,484	777	4	19	69	244	441	707	8	11	60	260	387
Native white	1,269	672	4	18	62	206	382	507	8	11	50	200	324
Foreign-born white	181	84	1	6	32	45	97	—	5	5	34	34	58
Negro	33	20	—	—	6	14	13	—	—	1	7	5	5
Other races ¹	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Camden, N. J.	2,369	1,158	7	19	85	385	600	1,213	7	24	112	438	632
Native white	2,124	1,031	7	17	69	351	587	1,098	5	19	106	303	570
Foreign-born white	87	45	6	6	11	28	42	42	2	5	3	10	23
Negro	157	79	2	10	23	44	78	—	5	3	29	30	30
Other races ¹	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canton, Ohio	710	406	85	15	18	86	241	304	5	6	17	91	185
Native white	663	378	33	15	18	92	220	285	4	5	17	84	175
Foreign-born white	31	18	1	1	2	2	13	—	—	5	5	2	2
Negro	16	10	2	2	—	6	6	6	1	1	—	2	2
Other races ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,826	1,140	88	48	187	353	569	686	18	22	62	223	363
Native white	1,234	760	17	28	79	241	395	474	7	8	29	157	273
Foreign-born white	2	2	—	—	—	2	2	212	9	14	38	66	90
Negro	590	378	16	20	58	112	172	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chicago, Ill.	43,417	21,612	188	281	1,251	5,590	14,294	21,605	80	188	1,187	5,712	14,658
Native white	38,619	19,068	141	249	1,102	4,977	12,599	19,551	65	109	1,062	5,185	13,000
Foreign-born white	2,823	1,349	5	9	54	281	1,000	1,474	4	3	304	1,124	1,124
Negro	1,832	1,098	38	30	88	304	636	736	11	13	63	238	411
Other races ¹	143	99	2	3	7	28	59	44	—	3	3	5	33
Cincinnati, Ohio	4,849	2,888	62	67	113	891	1,740	1,938	9	11	37	587	1,942
Native white	4,300	2,526	55	47	93	804	1,527	1,774	6	7	30	522	1,209
Foreign-born white	114	53	1	1	1	11	39	61	3	1	17	42	42
Negro	435	284	6	9	19	76	174	151	8	3	6	48	91
Other races ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

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TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE,
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	
			10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years		10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	
Cleveland, Ohio.....	11,036	6,030	183	124	229	1,742	8,752	5,006	30	28	102	1,608	3,238
Native white.....	9,675	5,252	101	114	183	1,560	3,234	4,423	23	24	85	1,433	2,858
Foreign-born white.....	813	435	3	2	14	115	301	378	4	4	118	266	124
Negro.....	537	333	19	8	29	65	212	204	13	13	57	118	57
Other races ¹	11	10			3	2	5	1	1				
Columbus, Ohio.....	2,249	1,468	165	79	133	361	780	781	8	10	20	211	514
Native white.....	1,961	1,281	158	68	123	310	622	670	7	12	23	184	444
Foreign-born white.....	36	24	1	1	1	7	14	12	1	1	8	8	8
Negro.....	261	162	6	9	9	44	94	99	1	7	5	24	62
Other races ¹	1	1		1									
Dallas, Tex.....	8,606	2,226	131	166	330	642	987	1,280	15	53	141	388	683
Native white.....	2,710	1,735	108	127	202	508	730	975	9	30	100	304	532
Foreign-born white.....	15	10				2	8	5	1	1	1	1	2
Negro.....	634	382	19	34	56	103	170	252	4	18	27	69	134
Other races ¹	147	90	4	5	12	29	49	48	1	5	18	14	15
Dayton, Ohio.....	1,621	1,078	106	31	66	278	507	543	8	11	10	152	363
Native white.....	1,443	965	97	31	56	248	533	478	8	8	15	140	307
Foreign-born white.....	23	14			1	3	10	9		3	4	1	8
Negro.....	155	90	9		9	27	54	56			4	11	38
Other races ¹													
Denver, Colo.....	8,066	1,718	69	79	260	516	794	1,348	18	37	159	430	704
Native white.....	2,821	1,591	50	73	247	482	730	1,230	12	35	146	391	646
Foreign-born white.....	68	39	1		5	8	25	29		4	1	7	18
Negro.....	58	31	2	2	3	11	13	27	1	1	3	0	13
Other races ¹	119	57	7	4	5	15	26	62	5	1	6	23	27
Des Moines, Iowa.....	1,068	644	25	33	59	178	349	414	4	3	13	108	286
Native white.....	998	605	25	32	57	165	326	393	4	3	12	103	271
Foreign-born white.....	11	7			2	5	4	4		1	1	5	3
Negro.....	47	31		1	2	10	18	16				11	1
Other races ¹	2	1			1		1	1					
Detroit, Mich.....	13,089	7,514	239	165	489	1,909	4,712	6,486	58	64	321	1,726	4,321
Native white.....	11,416	6,081	206	137	407	1,549	3,782	5,336	40	54	284	1,401	3,466
Foreign-born white.....	1,825	971	10	19	51	237	645	854	4	3	14	174	659
Negro.....	717	433	14	8	28	116	267	284	9	7	22	56	190
Other races ¹	41	29		1	3	7	18	12		1	5	5	0
Duluth, Minn.....	881	460	18	13	26	148	280	392	4	5	22	106	255
Native white.....	834	400	18	12	25	136	274	374	4	5	22	101	242
Foreign-born white.....	40	28		1	1	12	14	18			2	5	13
Negro.....	1	1					1						
Elizabeth, N. J.....	2,297	1,068	7	14	67	343	637	1,229	8	25	106	420	669
Native white.....	2,083	971	4	14	63	311	579	1,112		24	97	380	605
Foreign-born white.....	153	65			1	21	43	88		1	7	30	50
Negro.....	61	32	3		8	11	15	20	3	2	2	10	14
Other races ¹													
El Paso, Tex.....	1,595	1,022	72	64	131	291	464	573	6	27	69	191	290
Native white.....	381	253	18	12	32	67	124	128	1	3	11	42	71
Foreign-born white.....	9	8			1	2	3	3		1	1	1	1
Negro.....	23	16	1	1	1	5	8	7	3		3	1	1
Other races ¹	1,182	747	53	61	97	217	329	435	2	24	47	145	217
Erie, Pa.....	1,550	846	18	16	42	268	504	704	5	11	54	239	405
Native white.....	1,473	802	18	15	42	254	475	671	5	11	54	216	385
Foreign-born white.....	65	36		1		10	25	29				11	18
Negro.....	12	8			4	4	4	4				2	2
Other races ¹													
Evansville, Ind.....	1,085	871	20	14	38	188	416	864	8	4	13	112	232
Native white.....	970	632	17	10	20	178	308	333	2	2	11	102	221
Foreign-born white.....													
Negro.....	63	38	3	4	4	9	18	25	1	2	2	10	1
Other races ¹	2	1			1	1		1					
Fall River, Mass.....	3,597	1,742	10	109	285	504	744	1,855	12	120	849	606	759
Native white.....	3,391	1,647	8	105	276	557	701	1,744	11	122	336	568	707
Foreign-born white.....	199	90	2	4	8	30	40	109	1	7	13	37	51
Negro.....	4	2					2	2				1	1
Other races ¹	3	3			1	1	1						
Flint, Mich.....	939	520	30	11	27	101	351	419	1	7	19	68	804
Native white.....	847	463	30	10	23	89	311	384	1	7	17	81	278
Foreign-born white.....	72	39		1	3	7	28	33		2	7	7	24
Negro.....	16	14		1	1	3	10	2				2	2
Other races ¹	4	4			2	2	2	2					

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Fort Wayne, Ind.	1,306	792	30	41	76	230	406	514	3	6	25	170	310
Native white	1,278	778	39	41	76	227	395	500	3	6	25	166	300
Foreign-born white	17	8					8	9				3	6
Negro	10	5					3	5				1	4
Other races ¹	1	1											
Fort Worth, Tex.	1,829	1,172	89	76	148	367	544	657	11	17	59	188	382
Native white	1,476	959	37	65	121	305	431	517	8	8	36	145	320
Foreign-born white	9	4			1	1	2	5				1	4
Negro	275	160	2	11	10	45	86	115	3	7	21	37	47
Other races ¹	69	49			8	16	26	20	2	2	5	11	
Gary, Ind.	680	386	8	7	16	88	247	314	3	1	17	108	185
Native white	544	278	6	4	12	76	180	266	3	1	16	85	161
Foreign-born white	56	33			2	6	25	28				14	9
Negro	74	50	2	3	2	6	37	24				9	15
Other races ¹	0	5					6	1					
Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,620	870	46	22	41	201	560	750	8	12	28	181	526
Native white	1,502	809	43	22	39	183	521	693	2	12	26	160	484
Foreign-born white	93	54	2		1	14	37	39			1	7	31
Negro	24	0			1	3	2	18	1		1	5	11
Other races ¹	1	1				1							
Hartford, Conn.	2,665	1,820	27	37	134	432	690	1,345	6	29	144	458	708
Native white	2,247	1,081	24	35	113	353	556	1,166	5	28	136	396	601
Foreign-born white	315	174	1	1	18	55	99	141	1	1	7	46	86
Negro	102	64	2	1	3	24	34	38			1	16	21
Other races ¹	1	1					1						
Houston, Tex.	3,056	2,537	121	140	357	737	1,182	1,419	25	34	107	448	755
Native white	2,670	1,743	87	100	234	518	804	936	11	15	90	316	504
Foreign-born white	44	11			6	5	33		2		9	22	
Negro	988	505	26	35	87	168	279	373	13	15	51	102	192
Other races ¹	265	188	8	5	36	45	94	77	1	4	14	21	37
Indianapolis, Ind.	3,544	2,191	187	85	145	628	1,148	1,353	9	12	63	400	860
Native white	3,074	1,907	169	77	127	536	998	1,167	4	10	48	345	760
Foreign-born white	28	16	1		1	1	13	12			1		11
Negro	442	208	17	8	17	91	135	174	5	2	14	55	98
Other races ¹													
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,856	985	43	64	133	306	419	690	22	33	70	202	363
Native white	909	551	21	36	74	173	247	358	2	10	32	115	199
Foreign-born white	11	6			2	4	5				1		4
Negro	735	408	22	28	50	131	168	327	20	23	38	86	100
Other races ¹													
Jersey City, N. J.	7,098	3,519	17	42	311	1,238	1,911	3,580	18	42	236	1,270	2,010
Native white	6,608	3,276	13	41	304	1,150	1,768	3,832	11	40	225	1,195	1,801
Foreign-born white	314	144	2		2	53	87	170	1	6	52	111	36
Negro	174	98	2	1	5	35	55	76	2	1	6	32	2
Other races ¹	3	1					1	2					
Kansas City, Kans.	1,883	1,111	35	38	142	374	522	772	8	15	80	255	414
Native white	1,617	938	31	29	118	323	437	670	5	10	67	231	366
Foreign-born white	36	20	1	2	2	5	11	16			1	6	9
Negro	202	131	3	8	19	37	64	71	3	5	10	17	36
Other races ¹	28	22			3	9	10	6			2	1	3
Kansas City, Mo.	3,934	2,801	75	116	240	694	1,266	1,543	7	28	111	462	934
Native white	3,445	2,073	67	69	214	595	1,108	1,372	7	23	103	402	837
Foreign-born white	80	49	1	4	3	13	28	31			8	23	
Negro	364	233	7	21	21	74	110	131	4	8	48	71	
Other races ¹	45	36	2	2	12	20	9	6	2		4	3	
Knoxville, Tenn.	1,772	1,068	32	28	106	348	553	708	8	18	50	238	394
Native white	1,432	850	22	21	74	283	450	582	3	11	38	199	331
Foreign-born white	1	1				1	1						
Negro	330	215	10	8	32	63	102	124	5	5	12	39	63
Other races ¹													
Long Beach, Calif.	559	398	42	32	38	89	197	161	1	2	10	49	99
Native white	518	368	40	31	37	79	181	150	1	2	9	45	93
Foreign-born white	17	12	1	1	3	3	7	5			1	1	8
Negro	1	1					1						
Other races ¹	23	17	1		1	7	8	6			3		3
Los Angeles, Calif.	5,681	3,493	281	206	308	824	1,876	2,188	43	40	126	639	1,440
Native white	4,115	2,577	220	160	227	600	1,370	1,638	31	26	91	357	1,033
Foreign-born white	395	234	12	14	19	61	128	161	1	5	7	42	168
Negro	161	91	1	5	7	23	55	73	4	3	5	22	30
Other races ¹	1,007	691	48	27	53	140	323	416	7	6	23	118	262

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE,
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Louisville, Ky.	4,586	2,788	108	113	312	846	1,359	1,803	9	36	180	627	971
Native white	3,041	2,345	92	94	270	710	1,170	1,596	4	25	129	570	868
Foreign-born white	13	6					6	7				3	4
Negro	582	382	11	19	42	127	183	200	5	11	31	54	99
Other races ¹													
Lowell, Mass.	1,609	798	3	11	68	262	454	813	2	12	88	230	461
Native white	1,510	750	3	11	63	245	428	700	2	12	81	234	431
Foreign-born white	98	45			3	17	25	53		7	7	16	30
Negro	1	1					1						
Other races ¹													
Lynn, Mass.	1,163	648	10	15	47	200	376	515	2	12	53	140	288
Native white	1,030	584	10	13	45	175	341	446	2	10	46	143	245
Foreign-born white	126	60	1	2	24	33	66	66	1	8	17	42	42
Negro	7	4	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1
Other races ¹													
Memphis, Tenn.	2,415	1,503	60	54	144	413	892	912	21	21	75	242	553
Native white	1,146	723	21	20	48	105	439	423	3	2	21	101	268
Foreign-born white	8	4			1	1	3	4		1	1	1	2
Negro	1,201	776	39	34	95	218	390	485	18	10	53	140	255
Other races ¹													
Miami, Fla.	1,250	749	40	48	87	228	387	510	12	28	67	156	248
Native white	758	522	41	30	57	155	233	236	2	4	19	75	136
Foreign-born white	21	15	1	2	28	11	11	6		1	1	5	5
Negro	480	212	8	11	72	93	268	10	24	47	80	107	
Other races ¹													
Milwaukee, Wis.	5,674	3,077	125	114	170	849	1,810	2,597	6	20	62	715	1,794
Native white	5,353	2,911	125	113	170	811	1,686	2,442	6	20	57	650	1,070
Foreign-born white	293	151			3	31	117	142		5	32	105	
Negro	25	13	1	1	6	6	12	1		3	0		
Other races ¹	3	2			1	1	1				1		1
Minneapolis, Minn.	4,389	2,460	104	101	150	711	1,935	1,929	25	19	62	500	1,303
Native white	4,216	2,358	99	100	152	682	1,325	1,858	23	19	81	479	1,256
Foreign-born white	140	80	3	5	23	49	49	60	1	1	10	40	
Negro	29	18	2	1	2	4	9	11	1		1	2	7
Other races ¹	4	4				2	2						
Nashville, Tenn.	2,190	1,376	46	71	141	458	685	823	15	23	72	273	440
Native white	1,301	857	24	32	64	304	433	584	4	6	35	185	304
Foreign-born white	3	2			22	77	149	2	1	11	17	37	87
Negro	805	517					230	288					136
Other races ¹													
Newark, N. J.	9,726	4,502	32	36	386	1,551	2,597	5,134	17	96	451	1,818	2,752
Native white	8,372	3,035	27	75	343	1,345	2,145	4,437	14	84	391	1,600	2,358
Foreign-born white	712	349	1	6	15	106	221	363	5	25	116	217	
Negro	640	306	4	5	28	99	170	334	7	35	112	177	
Other races ¹	2	2				1	1						
New Bedford, Mass.	2,805	1,476	8	73	222	506	866	1,480	8	95	210	504	613
Native white	2,502	1,328	8	68	100	408	585	1,264	6	85	106	432	545
Foreign-born white	203	124	5	21	30	68	68	139	1	8	13	61	56
Negro	49	22			2	8	12	27	1	2	1	11	12
Other races ¹	1	1				1							
New Haven, Conn.	3,681	1,774	13	63	282	641	775	1,907	6	88	321	645	847
Native white	3,304	1,640	9	61	209	599	702	1,754	6	86	308	587	767
Foreign-born white	212	87	1	1	9	28	48	126		1	10	47	67
Negro	73	45	3	1	4	13	24	28		1	3	11	13
Other races ¹	2	2				1	1						
New Orleans, La.	8,246	5,011	91	321	823	1,524	2,252	8,234	61	137	425	1,060	1,561
Native white	5,604	3,571	35	201	608	1,134	1,503	2,123	14	65	265	697	1,082
Foreign-born white	40	23	1	2	7	13	13	17		1	3	13	
Negro	2,498	1,409	66	118	213	382	640	1,039	47	71	150	350	453
Other races ¹	13	8	1	1	1	1	8	5		1		1	3
New York, N. Y.	111,083	57,400	303	896	6,183	17,128	32,940	58,653	198	542	4,118	16,362	38,443
Native white	96,407	50,278	258	837	5,716	15,340	28,127	46,120	150	498	3,788	13,516	28,177
Foreign-born white	11,835	6,710	27	40	333	1,408	3,853	6,119	22	26	244	1,483	4,344
Negro	2,743	1,358	17	18	77	311	935	1,356	26	18	85	348	908
Other races ¹	68	48	1	1	7	14	25	20		1	5	6	14
Bronx Borough	19,224	9,893	87	116	963	2,992	5,885	9,231	25	71	547	2,428	6,160
Native white	16,733	8,846	35	110	909	2,686	5,106	7,887	21	65	500	2,124	5,171
Foreign-born white	2,847	1,082	1	4	52	288	737	1,265	3	5	36	284	637
Negro	141	62	1	1	2	17	41	79	1	1	5	20	52
Other races ¹	3	3			1	1	1						

¹Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE					FEMALE						
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
New York, N. Y.—Con.													
Brooklyn Borough	46,802	23,854	119	361	2,636	7,125	13,613	22,948	70	222	1,818	6,785	14,053
Native white	41,100	21,002	101	341	2,455	6,407	11,788	20,017	58	215	1,696	6,059	11,080
Foreign-born white	4,938	2,391	11	18	156	621	1,585	2,547	7	3	96	820	1,812
Negro	736	350	7	2	24	92	234	377	5	4	20	93	240
Other races ¹	10	12		1	5	6	7				4		3
Manhattan Borough	26,111	13,364	94	218	1,369	3,980	7,703	12,747	73	145	1,055	3,742	7,732
Native white	21,232	10,960	70	193	1,230	3,419	6,039	10,272	45	123	933	3,133	6,038
Foreign-born white	3,191	1,537	14	13	82	375	1,063	1,654	8	13	77	406	1,150
Negro	1,650	840	9	12	44	179	396	810	20	9	44	202	535
Other races ¹	88	27	1		4	7	15	11		1	1	1	0
Queens Borough	16,539	8,895	48	186	1,017	2,881	4,968	7,044	23	90	618	2,113	4,800
Native white	15,146	8,192	42	179	970	2,501	4,500	6,954	20	81	576	1,030	4,338
Foreign-born white	1,188	612	1	4	38	126	413	576	3	5	32	143	303
Negro	200	87	7	12	23	54	113		4	10	31	83	
Other races ¹	5	4			2	1	1					1	
Richmond Borough	2,377	1,294	10	15	148	360	771	1,083	7	14	60	284	698
Native white	2,187	1,188	10	14	143	327	634	999	6	14	77	261	641
Foreign-born white	171	94	1	5	23	65	77		1		3	21	52
Negro	10	10				10	6				2	4	
Other races ¹	3	2				2	1					1	
Norfolk, Va.	1,821	1,300	20	42	105	281	852	521	8	19	38	187	289
Native white	1,134	880	4	16	50	172	441	245		3	7	84	151
Foreign-born white	11	6				2	4	5		1	1	4	
Negro	675	404	16	26	40	107	206	271	8	16	31	82	134
Other races ¹	1	1					1						
Oakland, Calif.	1,131	750	65	33	58	172	422	381	6	8	18	83	266
Native white	992	653	60	30	56	146	361	339	4	8	17	73	237
Foreign-born white	61	39	2	1	14	23	22				4	18	
Negro	29	21	3	1	1	8	8	8		2	1	3	2
Other races ¹	40	37	2		1	4	30	12			3	0	
Oklahoma City, Okla.	1,736	1,199	68	73	166	304	588	537	8	9	48	154	318
Native white	1,496	1,048	61	63	149	259	516	448	7	6	34	127	274
Foreign-born white	2							2				2	
Negro	215	140	6	10	16	40	68	75	1	3	11	22	38
Other races ¹	23	11	1		1	5	4	12		3	3	0	
Omaha, Nebr.	2,154	1,202	52	40	81	359	670	952	8	8	38	276	622
Native white	1,089	1,101	51	37	77	332	604	888	7	7	34	266	584
Foreign-born white	83	44	2	2	2	10	30	30	1	2	12	48	26
Negro	75	52	1	1	2	15	33	23		1	4	7	11
Other races ¹	7	5				2	3	2			1	1	
Paterson, N. J.	3,065	1,528	22	30	172	498	797	1,537	4	39	203	520	771
Native white	2,722	1,365	20	37	159	454	695	1,357	3	37	183	467	687
Foreign-born white	202	145	2	2	13	40	88	147	1	2	14	48	82
Negro	51	18				4	14	33		6	6	5	22
Other races ¹													
Peoria, Ill.	1,124	643	9	19	47	222	846	481	1	9	44	164	263
Native white	1,091	623	9	19	47	217	331	468	1	8	43	161	255
Foreign-born white	7	5				1	4	2			1	2	2
Negro	20	15				4	11	11		1	1	3	0
Other races ¹													
Philadelphia, Pa.	36,320	18,835	93	445	1,828	6,402	10,067	17,485	86	569	1,869	5,814	9,147
Native white	31,645	10,455	69	421	1,696	5,063	8,606	15,190	62	541	1,730	5,078	7,779
Foreign-born white	1,930	1,031	4	11	58	308	650	955	1	14	71	288	581
Negro	2,684	1,346	19	13	74	430	810	1,338	23	14	68	448	785
Other races ¹	5	3	1			1	1	2					2
Pittsburgh, Pa.	9,313	4,757	30	65	261	1,563	2,838	4,556	10	53	294	1,499	2,700
Native white	8,469	4,293	28	56	235	1,435	2,539	4,175	8	40	272	1,305	2,451
Foreign-born white	352	182	1	3	45	130	170		6		37	127	
Negro	439	278	1	6	23	83	165	211	2	4	10	67	122
Other races ¹	4	4				4	4						
Portland, Oreg.	3,276	2,254	206	185	309	541	933	1,022	14	41	107	252	608
Native white	3,025	2,095	277	174	203	498	853	930	14	40	97	224	555
Foreign-born white	200	128	7	10	13	34	64	81		1	9	27	44
Negro	14	8	1	2	2	1	4	6			1	5	
Other races ¹	23	23	2		1	8	12	5			1	4	
Providence, R. I.	5,657	2,739	20	26	308	990	1,835	2,918	15	30	461	1,063	1,369
Native white	5,185	2,517	19	23	352	916	1,207	2,668	12	24	428	903	1,241
Foreign-born white	378	171	1	2	13	55	100	207	3	4	22	74	107
Negro	91	49		1	3	18	27	42	1	2	1	10	20
Other races ¹	3	2				1	1	1				1	

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE,
FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
			10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years		10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Reading, Pa.	3,819	1,042	12	113	259	581	677	1,677	7	136	339	588	607
Native white	3,199	1,578	11	112	248	558	649	1,021	6	135	330	563	587
Foreign-born white	93	46	1	1	9	18	19	47	1	7	2	5	19
Negro	26	17			2	4	9	9			2	5	1
Other races ¹	1	1				1							
Richmond, Va.	2,776	1,514	33	55	176	491	759	1,261	8	35	85	405	718
Native white	1,817	1,010	25	33	104	329	519	807	1	4	40	263	499
Foreign-born white	8	5		1	1	1	3			1	1	2	2
Negro	949	498	8	22	71	161	236	451	7	31	54	142	217
Other races ¹	1	1					1						
Rochester, N. Y.	3,690	1,711	12	29	139	471	1,060	1,979	3	17	183	532	1,244
Native white	3,383	1,586	12	28	133	441	972	1,797	3	16	176	496	1,106
Foreign-born white	200	116	1	6	29	80	174		1	7	36	130	7
Negro	15	8			1	7	7						1
Other races ¹	2	1				1	1						
St. Louis, Mo.	15,418	8,272	69	290	1,127	2,810	3,976	7,146	34	140	867	2,485	3,811
Native white	13,083	7,419	40	255	1,012	2,555	3,548	6,564	27	132	791	2,310	3,304
Foreign-born white	303	155	4	14	50	87	148		2	9	39	98	
Negro	1,110	687	20	30	101	202	334	429	7	15	66	134	207
Other races ¹	16	11	1		3	7	5		1	1	2	2	2
St. Paul, Minn.	2,883	1,484	36	38	103	449	859	1,379	7	20	89	391	872
Native white	2,721	1,420	33	38	97	419	833	1,301	7	20	85	371	818
Foreign-born white	108	43	2		3	19	19	65		4	16	45	
Negro	27	15			2	10	3	12		3	3	9	
Other races ¹	7	6			1	4	1					1	
Salt Lake City, Utah	1,239	714	38	37	84	201	354	525	4	8	40	123	350
Native white	1,150	665	36	35	80	183	331	455	4	8	38	108	327
Foreign-born white	83	40	1	4	17	23		37		2	13	22	1
Negro	1											2	
Other races ¹	5	3	1	1		1		2					
San Antonio, Tex.	8,778	2,262	77	120	338	695	1,022	1,526	33	91	236	470	696
Native white	1,401	811	18	41	120	245	387	590	6	15	70	177	322
Foreign-born white	27	10	1		3	2	4	17	2	1	8	6	6
Negro	257	163	6	8	26	42	81	94	3	8	28	54	314
Other races ¹	2,093	2,08	52	71	189	406	550	825	22	72	158	259	
San Diego, Calif.	1,208	1,068	104	55	79	138	691	230	1	3	21	70	135
Native white	1,157	679	99	40	72	118	641	178	1	3	15	51	108
Foreign-born white	32	23	2	1	1	2	3	9		1	3	5	
Negro	12	6			5	6	12	34		4	14	19	
Other races ¹	97	60	3	5	6	12	34	37					
San Francisco, Calif.	2,583	1,682	81	53	105	423	1,020	801	24	17	48	198	618
Native white	2,003	1,368	72	43	80	344	819	735	17	14	36	157	511
Foreign-born white	264	159	4	2	5	39	109	105	3	1	7	26	68
Negro	14	9		1		1	7	5		2	5	3	2
Other races ¹	212	156	5	7	20	39	85	56	4	2	5	10	35
Scranton, Pa.	2,794	1,231	12	23	101	418	677	1,583	6	51	204	546	756
Native white	2,717	1,193	12	23	101	408	654	1,519	6	50	202	530	731
Foreign-born white	72	28			8	20	3	44		1	2	16	25
Negro	5	5											
Other races ¹													
Seattle, Wash.	2,170	1,420	126	85	173	344	691	741	11	22	72	174	462
Native white	1,868	1,235	112	85	157	298	583	633	11	22	64	139	397
Foreign-born white	203	130	9	10	11	33	73	72		2	19	51	
Negro	21	8	1		1	1	5	13		2	6	5	
Other races ¹	73	50	4		4	12	30	23		4	10	9	
Somerville, Mass.	1,215	687	1	17	52	233	384	548	2	10	49	152	335
Native white	1,060	585	1	16	46	207	315	475	2	9	45	135	284
Foreign-born white	153	80		1	6	25	48	73		1	4	17	51
Negro	2	2			1	1	1						
Other races ¹													
South Bend, Ind.	1,307	633	10	14	13	197	389	674	2	4	14	253	360
Native white	1,220	596	10	13	12	185	376	633	2	4	14	10	13
Foreign-born white	45	22		1		6	15	23			1	6	11
Negro	33	15			1	6	8	18					
Other races ¹													
Spokane, Wash.	602	407	36	20	46	100	205	195	5	9	14	58	108
Native white	562	380	36	19	43	95	187	182	5	8	13	52	104
Foreign-born white	35	22		3	3	5	14	13		1	1	6	5
Negro	2	2			1		1	3					
Other races ¹	3	3						3					

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 23.—GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD, BY COLOR, NATIVITY, SEX, AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued

CITY AND CLASS OF POPULATION	Total	MALE						FEMALE					
		Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	Total	10 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Springfield, Mass.	1,986	998	18	33	65	321	592	967	5	17	104	286	545
Native white	1,771	900	16	32	82	296	474	871	5	16	92	263	495
Foreign-born white	152	80	1	13	24	42	72	-----	1	10	19	42	8
Negro	33	19	1	1	1	16	14	-----	2	4	2	1	1
Other races ¹	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Syracuse, N. Y.	2,016	1,013	24	25	99	289	576	1,003	8	19	131	324	521
Native white	1,868	932	21	25	91	263	532	936	8	18	120	299	482
Foreign-born white	136	72	3	6	24	39	64	-----	1	2	24	37	1
Negro	8	7	-----	2	1	4	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Other races ¹	4	2	-----	-----	1	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Tacoma, Wash.	1,154	770	68	41	63	216	352	384	1	8	36	116	224
Native white	1,069	717	66	39	89	203	320	352	1	7	31	108	205
Foreign-born white	62	34	1	4	4	7	22	28	-----	4	6	18	18
Negro	4	4	1	1	1	1	2	-----	1	1	1	1	1
Other races ¹	19	15	-----	-----	6	8	4	-----	1	1	1	1	1
Tampa, Fla.	1,269	721	16	25	60	224	396	548	8	17	87	174	312
Native white	848	487	6	13	30	158	280	361	4	4	15	111	227
Foreign-born white	44	26	1	2	4	4	10	18	-----	1	6	11	11
Negro	373	200	9	12	26	61	96	167	4	18	21	57	72
Other races ¹	4	2	-----	-----	1	1	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	2
Toledo, Ohio	1,988	1,078	88	38	52	257	643	915	6	17	41	202	580
Native white	1,862	999	81	34	40	240	595	863	6	16	30	248	554
Foreign-born white	66	32	2	5	5	5	25	34	-----	1	10	24	11
Negro	55	37	2	2	3	10	20	18	-----	1	2	4	11
Other races ¹	5	5	-----	-----	2	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Trenton, N. J.	2,715	1,223	10	28	137	418	680	1,492	20	60	244	481	648
Native white	2,417	1,118	10	27	132	386	563	1,299	16	78	212	429	504
Foreign-born white	151	69	4	4	20	45	82	-----	2	10	21	49	1
Negro	147	36	1	1	12	22	111	-----	4	19	22	31	35
Other races ¹	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tulsa, Okla.	1,091	717	42	44	85	185	381	374	6	9	23	111	225
Native white	942	632	38	40	70	166	322	310	3	8	20	88	191
Foreign-born white	2	1	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1
Negro	122	69	4	3	6	22	34	53	8	1	3	21	25
Other races ¹	25	15	1	1	3	7	4	10	-----	2	2	8	8
Utica, N. Y.	1,681	786	13	20	91	232	410	915	6	25	127	282	475
Native white	1,585	721	13	20	80	216	383	804	5	24	125	205	445
Foreign-born white	83	39	2	2	14	23	44	-----	2	16	21	16	26
Negro	6	3	-----	-----	1	2	3	-----	1	1	1	1	2
Other races ¹	7	3	-----	-----	1	2	4	-----	1	1	1	1	2
Washington, D. C.	3,855	2,875	154	119	200	612	1,290	1,480	22	39	89	434	896
Native white	2,288	1,487	111	79	118	393	786	801	6	6	20	221	530
Foreign-born white	57	29	2	1	7	19	28	-----	1	6	1	6	21
Negro	1,506	867	41	38	82	212	484	640	15	33	59	206	336
Other races ¹	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Wichita, Kans.	1,393	989	91	68	110	294	376	454	11	11	46	145	241
Native white	1,319	883	90	65	107	273	348	436	11	11	44	138	232
Foreign-born white	5	4	-----	-----	-----	4	1	-----	-----	-----	1	4	1
Negro	51	38	1	1	1	16	19	13	-----	1	4	3	8
Other races ¹	18	14	2	2	5	5	4	-----	1	1	3	3	-----
Wilmington, Del.	1,576	823	2	14	54	201	462	753	3	11	64	276	399
Native white	1,392	733	2	11	46	268	400	650	2	7	58	237	355
Foreign-born white	51	27	1	2	2	10	14	24	-----	1	9	14	14
Negro	133	63	2	6	13	42	70	1	4	5	30	30	30
Other races ¹	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Worcester, Mass.	2,603	1,368	26	42	110	468	713	1,235	5	24	124	426	654
Native white	2,383	1,258	25	40	113	427	653	1,125	4	24	120	390	587
Foreign-born white	201	96	1	2	5	31	57	105	1	4	36	36	64
Negro	17	13	-----	-----	1	9	3	4	-----	2	2	1	1
Other races ¹	2	1	-----	-----	1	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Yonkers, N. Y.	1,623	732	6	17	50	181	478	891	4	8	49	225	605
Native white	1,449	657	6	16	46	163	426	792	3	6	41	204	538
Foreign-born white	137	57	1	3	14	40	80	1	2	8	15	54	13
Negro	37	18	1	1	4	12	19	-----	1	1	6	6	13
Other races ¹	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Youngstown, Ohio	972	478	37	11	19	102	307	406	4	8	21	132	331
Native white	855	420	35	10	13	94	268	435	4	7	19	112	293
Foreign-born white	60	20	1	1	5	14	40	-----	2	13	26	13	26
Negro	54	33	1	1	4	2	25	21	1	1	7	7	13
Other races ¹	3	8	1	1	1	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Comprises Mexicans, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos, Hindus, Koreans, Hawaiians, etc.

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 24.—PER CENT OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX AND AGE, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

CITY	1930															1920															
	Male															Female															
	Total	10 to 13			14			15			16			17			Total	10 to 13			14			15			16			17	
Akron, Ohio	4.4	4.6	0.7	2.2	2.3	10.4	26.7	3.9	0.2	0.6	1.2	8.4	23.1	17.8	24.2	1.6	5.0	25.7	60.2	80.2	11.2	0.2	1.1	3.7	29.6	51.9	53.0	53.0			
Albany, N. Y.	8.0	8.9	0.3	0.9	6.8	20.7	44.1	7.0	0.1	0.3	3.0	15.8	47.3	16.3	14.4	0.9	5.2	21.9	66.6	66.6	14.4	0.1	10.5	25.4	40.7	49.1	49.1				
Atlanta, Ga.	14.4	18.0	2.6	15.6	25.3	30.4	52.2	11.0	0.7	5.5	13.1	25.7	35.9	23.2	35.3	6.5	31.8	49.0	65.7	73.3	16.8	1.7	10.5	25.4	40.7	49.1	49.1				
Baltimore, Md.	15.0	16.8	0.3	6.1	21.2	45.2	52.0	13.2	0.2	5.4	16.0	34.0	40.8	17.8	25.0	0.9	18.9	44.6	67.6	73.5	21.5	0.5	12.8	32.3	58.2	65.6	65.6				
Birmingham, Ala.	8.8	11.7	0.8	5.8	13.5	28.4	42.0	6.0	0.3	1.7	5.9	13.8	22.4	15.1	20.4	3.0	12.8	28.1	49.0	69.4	10.2	1.0	5.4	11.9	27.5	33.5	33.5				
Boston, Mass.	9.2	9.7	0.2	1.0	7.2	24.9	43.0	8.8	0.2	1.9	6.7	21.3	39.8	18.3	20.6	1.0	13.7	33.4	55.4	74.0	16.0	0.2	8.3	21.9	43.1	59.8	59.8				
Bridgeport, Conn.	14.8	14.6	0.3	3.1	14.4	41.4	62.1	14.9	0.1	3.7	16.7	41.2	50.8	21.0	22.0	0.9	14.9	39.1	63.0	77.5	21.1	0.3	15.4	35.5	57.8	67.1	67.1				
Buffalo, N. Y.	8.5	8.2	0.2	1.3	4.9	18.8	43.7	8.0	0.1	0.9	6.3	20.9	44.1	18.6	19.7	0.5	5.4	28.4	58.0	73.8	17.6	0.1	4.2	22.6	51.5	63.7	63.7				
Cambridge, Mass.	9.8	10.2	0.1	2.1	7.4	26.3	46.0	9.0	0.1	1.2	6.8	26.5	43.0	20.2	22.8	0.7	17.1	39.0	60.3	72.6	17.7	0.2	10.2	27.2	46.7	62.3	62.3				
Camden, N. J.	12.6	12.3	0.1	1.5	7.7	34.4	58.8	12.6	0.1	2.1	9.6	30.6	51.3	23.1	25.6	0.6	12.6	40.4	62.8	82.3	20.6	0.7	9.4	34.0	60.1	68.3	68.3				
Canton, Ohio	4.9	5.7	0.9	1.7	2.3	11.4	24.0	4.2	0.1	0.7	2.0	10.5	21.3	16.8	19.1	1.5	6.9	31.6	68.4	(1)	11.5	0.3	2.0	10.7	39.9	(1)	(1)				
Chattanooga, Tenn.	10.9	14.0	0.8	4.9	14.6	33.0	54.3	8.0	0.4	2.2	6.4	18.8	30.1	18.3	22.9	2.6	16.0	32.4	63.3	70.0	13.8	1.1	7.5	14.7	39.9	(1)	(1)				
Chicago, Ill.	9.5	9.5	0.2	1.0	4.5	20.2	49.2	9.5	0.1	0.7	4.1	19.7	49.1	24.4	22.5	0.5	13.7	38.9	63.9	70.4	20.3	0.3	10.9	31.0	57.9	70.0	70.0				
Cincinnati, Ohio	9.3	11.0	0.5	1.7	3.0	27.0	52.6	7.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	17.5	38.3	17.1	21.4	1.2	4.2	28.9	61.0	77.4	12.9	0.1	0.7	4.2	39.2	57.5	57.5				
Cleveland, Ohio	8.2	9.0	0.5	1.4	2.8	21.4	47.1	7.4	0.1	0.3	1.2	18.9	40.0	15.5	20.7	4.5	5.4	28.4	66.6	73.7	12.1	0.2	0.9	5.3	38.1	61.4	61.4				
Columbus, Ohio	0.0	8.7	1.9	3.7	6.4	17.6	37.0	8.4	0.1	0.8	3.2	23.7	32.8	17.4	22.4	3.0	15.5	34.4	49.5	67.5	13.2	0.7	5.0	17.2	31.0	43.1	43.1				
Dallas, Tex.	11.1	14.4	1.7	8.8	15.5	33.3	47.7	8.0	0.2	2.3	7.1	18.0	31.0	17.6	22.4	3.0	15.5	34.4	49.5	67.5	10.6	0.1	0.9	4.7	31.1	50.8	50.8				
Dayton, Ohio	6.5	8.8	1.6	2.1	4.5	18.7	41.8	4.3	0.1	1.2	2.0	23.3	35.7	15.7	20.8	2.4	5.1	25.5	51.6	70.8	12.9	0.2	0.3	6.3	17.1	30.9	43.6	43.6			
Denver, Colo.	9.0	10.3	0.8	3.8	12.9	25.2	38.5	7.7	0.2	1.7	6.0	18.9	35.5	16.3	20.2	2.4	5.1	25.5	51.6	70.8	10.6	0.3	1.7	5.5	27.5	42.4	42.4				
Des Moines, Iowa	5.7	7.0	0.5	3.0	5.7	15.3	32.2	4.4	0.1	0.2	1.1	9.1	26.1	14.3	18.6	2.2	4.7	31.5	61.1	70.5	10.5	0.3	1.7	5.5	27.5	42.4	42.4				
Detroit, Mich.	8.8	7.4	0.4	1.3	4.0	16.4	41.1	6.3	0.1	0.5	2.0	14.2	35.1	18.2	20.8	1.5	5.0	20.4	61.0	78.6	15.7	0.3	2.0	13.0	47.2	62.9	62.9				
Duluth, Minn.	6.0	6.6	0.3	1.3	3.0	17.1	32.8	5.3	0.1	0.5	2.5	11.5	26.1	15.7	17.9	1.3	6.0	15.3	50.8	(1)	13.5	0.1	1.4	8.3	40.8	(1)	(1)				
Elizabeth, N. J.	13.0	12.3	0.2	1.3	6.2	32.2	50.3	13.8	0.1	2.4	9.0	37.4	63.3	22.8	24.7	0.5	15.0	45.0	75.4	(1)	20.8	0.3	14.6	34.8	63.5	63.5	63.5				
El Paso, Tex.	10.7	12.1	1.1	7.2	16.5	33.2	54.8	7.5	0.2	2.0	6.5	19.4	30.2	18.3	18.9	2.4	10.9	30.4	58.5	(1)	9.3	0.5	2.3	11.1	43.2	(1)	(1)				
Erie, Pa.	8.4	9.2	0.3	1.4	3.9	22.8	48.0	7.6	0.1	1.0	4.7	20.1	38.0	15.0	17.6	0.6	20.9	61.4	72.0	(1)	18.4	0.3	5.5	17.9	57.0	(1)	(1)				
Evansville, Ind.	8.0	10.5	0.6	1.6	4.2	24.1	48.4	5.6	0.1	0.5	1.7	13.3	28.5	22.0	25.9	2.8	14.2	32.8	70.2	(1)	20.8	0.3	4.2	10.8	43.5	70.9	70.9				
Fall River, Mass.	10.4	10.0	0.2	10.0	25.5	52.3	67.2	10.7	0.3	10.8	20.8	54.0	66.2	33.3	34.5	0.5	4.4	25.5	74.4	86.5	21.1	0.2	3.3	12.9	44.5	55.5	70.9				
Flint, Mich.	4.0	5.3	0.6	0.9	2.3	38.1	51.5	4.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	7.2	23.7	20.6	27.1	5.7	14.0	30.0	54.7	(1)	22.7	0.5	15.5	36.9	61.1	(1)	(1)				
Fort Wayne, Ind.	9.3	11.5	1.1	4.7	8.7	27.0	48.4	7.1	0.1	0.7	2.9	17.9	33.7	26.2	30.0	3.5	23.8	44.5	75.4	(1)	22.7	0.5	15.5	36.9	61.1	36.4	36.4				
Fort Worth, Tex.	8.6	11.2	0.7	5.9	12.3	28.0	41.4	6.0	0.2	1.3	4.7	12.9	20.2	16.3	22.7	2.6	13.6	33.8	59.6	68.8	10.8	0.3	2.9	16.1	42.6	(1)	(1)				
Gary, Ind.	4.6	5.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	10.0	24.0	41.1	6.3	0.1	0.8	2.0	11.4	34.5	10.9	19.6	2.1	6.8	20.0	59.3	72.0	11.2	0.2	1.4	25.7	44.7	64.0	64.0			
Grand Rapids, Mich.	7.0	7.8	0.8	1.5	3.0	14.0	41.1	6.3	0.1	0.8	2.0	14.2	31.9	19.3	20.5	1.5	10.3	32.6	57.7	68.3	18.1	0.2	1.4	25.7	44.7	64.0	64.0				
Hartford, Conn.	11.8	11.9	0.5	0.5	2.7	9.0	31.3	51.1	11.8	0.2	1.0	4.0	31.2	49.9	19.3	20.5	1.5	10.3	32.6	57.7	68.3	18.1	0.2	1.4	25.7	44.7	64.0	64.0			
Houston, Tex.	11.2	12.4	1.3	1.7	3.2	5.7	22.8	45.1	7.8	0.3	1.0	6.2	24.2	33.2	17.8	20.0	0.8	11.4	31.1	53.7	74.3	17.1	0.4	5.7	14.4	33.5	(1)	(1)			
Indianapolis, Ind.	8.2	9.2	0.3	1.7	3.2	17.7	39.2	6.7	0.1	0.4	2.2	14.2	36.4	23.2	24.9	1.7	5.8	23.8	49.0	67.7	12.6	0.4	5.9	21.0	51.0	(1)	(1)				
Jacksonville, Fla.	8.2	8.6	0.8	1.5	3.1	8.7	23.9	45.2	5.9	0.3	1.1	4.0	25.4	45.2	16.7	20.0	3.7	12.1	26.5	52.1	66.7	12.7	0.2	1.4	25.7	44.7	64.0	64.0			
Nashville, Tenn.	7.4	8.1	0.7	2.4	3.7	17.7	39.2	6.7	0.1	0.4	2.2	14.2	36.4	23.2	24.9	1.7	5.8	23.8	49.0	67.7	12.6	0.4	5.9	21.0	51.0	(1)	(1)				
Newark, N. J.	14.8	13.0	0.2	2.1	9.0	37.6	61.4	15.7	0.1	0.2	1.1	8.1	41.0	64.8	22.2	23.1	0.6	14.4	43.4	72.1	19.8	17.1	0.4	5.7	33.2	54.9	63.5	63.5			
New Bedford, Mass.	17.1	17.4	0.2	7.1	21.1	48.3	56.1	14.6	0.1	5.8	20.5	37.7	63.1	21.9	23.9	0.8	20.6	46.5	64.5	74.0	19.8	0.2	4.5	25.2	38.3	48.6	48.6				
New Haven, Conn.	14.2	14.8	0.3	2.9	18.0	30.7	52.9	14.6	0.1	3																					

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 25.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF NATIVE WHITE, FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, AND NEGRO CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

CITY	NATIVE WHITE						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE						NEGRO					
	Male			Female			Male			Female			Male			Female		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent
Akron, Ohio	12,430	148	1.2	12,598	53	0.4	237	2	0.8	239	—	—	481	4	0.8	517	4	0.8
Albany, N. Y.	5,424	80	1.5	5,345	32	0.6	121	2	1.7	98	—	—	68	1	—	76	1	—
Atlanta, Ga.	8,048	417	4.8	8,821	131	1.5	34	—	—	28	—	—	4,803	726	15.1	5,302	373	6.9
Baltimore, Md.	34,258	1,560	4.6	34,160	1,150	3.4	337	11	3.3	295	8	2.7	5,634	218	3.0	6,080	204	4.4
Birmingham, Ala.	8,186	157	1.9	8,280	31	0.4	21	—	—	19	—	—	4,792	320	6.7	5,186	178	3.4
Boston, Mass.	36,099	557	1.5	36,564	558	1.5	1,505	49	3.1	1,034	41	2.5	842	15	1.8	843	6	0.7
Bridgeport, Conn.	8,478	257	3.0	8,425	274	3.3	258	6	2.3	219	13	5.9	124	4	3.2	148	1	0.7
Buffalo, N. Y.	20,169	302	1.0	20,353	363	1.2	1,102	23	2.1	1,126	15	1.3	517	3	0.6	520	9	1.7
Cambridge, Mass.	5,058	84	1.7	5,030	64	1.3	304	7	2.3	323	5	1.5	329	—	—	288	1	0.3
Camden, N. J.	6,493	93	1.4	6,527	130	2.0	122	6	4.9	114	3	2.6	577	12	2.1	583	10	1.7
Canton, Ohio	5,324	66	1.2	5,243	26	0.5	100	1	1.0	70	—	—	96	2	—	163	2	1.2
Chattanooga, Tenn.	4,418	124	2.8	4,403	44	1.0	15	—	—	14	—	—	1,590	94	5.9	1,727	56	3.2
Chicago, Ill.	156,077	1,492	1.0	155,876	1,296	0.8	4,602	68	1.5	4,608	46	1.0	7,801	150	2.0	8,730	37	1.0
Cincinnati, Ohio	17,265	195	1.1	16,902	43	0.3	169	3	1.8	158	2	1.3	1,922	34	1.8	2,109	12	0.6
Cleveland, Ohio	46,437	458	1.4	46,537	132	0.3	1,400	19	1.3	1,382	4	0.3	2,810	56	2.0	2,978	23	0.8
Columbus, Ohio	11,361	349	3.1	11,382	42	0.4	95	3	—	82	1	—	1,301	24	1.7	1,522	13	0.0
Dallas, Tex.	9,648	497	5.2	9,624	139	1.4	31	—	—	24	2	—	1,559	109	7.0	1,707	49	2.9
Dayton, Ohio	8,552	184	2.2	8,570	31	0.4	67	1	—	56	—	—	787	18	2.3	860	7	0.8
Denver, Colo.	11,873	370	3.2	11,987	103	1.0	108	6	5.6	105	4	3.8	224	7	3.1	268	5	1.9
Des Moines, Iowa	6,602	114	1.7	6,663	19	0.3	29	—	—	30	1	—	266	3	1.1	274	—	—
Detroit, Mich.	68,377	750	1.1	68,478	378	0.6	5,671	80	1.6	5,726	21	0.4	4,347	50	1.2	4,674	38	0.8
Duluth, Minn.	5,515	50	0.9	5,404	31	0.6	97	2	—	102	—	—	8	—	—	14	—	—
Elizabeth, N. J.	6,138	81	1.3	6,325	121	1.9	232	1	0.4	210	8	3.8	201	6	3.0	196	5	2.6
El Paso, Tex.	1,799	62	3.4	1,901	15	0.8	24	1	—	23	1	—	74	3	—	56	3	—
Erie, Pa.	6,825	73	1.1	6,849	70	1.0	106	1	0.9	91	—	—	49	—	—	50	—	—
Evansville, Ind.	4,511	56	1.2	4,536	15	0.3	6	—	—	7	—	—	269	11	4.1	277	5	1.8
Fall River, Mass.	6,728	389	5.8	6,032	460	0.8	163	14	8.6	187	21	11.2	22	—	—	22	—	—
Flint, Mich.	6,996	63	0.9	7,202	25	0.3	331	4	1.2	318	2	0.6	236	1	0.4	233	—	—
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5,000	156	3.1	5,182	34	0.7	27	—	—	36	—	—	101	—	—	107	—	—
Fort Worth, Tex.	6,613	223	3.4	6,658	52	0.8	11	1	—	13	—	—	976	29	3.0	1,078	31	2.9
Gary, Ind.	4,529	22	0.5	4,737	20	0.4	164	2	1.2	163	—	—	791	7	0.9	789	—	—
Grand Rapids, Mich.	8,122	105	1.3	8,452	40	0.5	174	3	1.7	165	1	0.6	116	1	0.9	121	2	1.7
Hartford, Conn.	7,688	172	2.2	7,738	160	2.2	404	20	5.0	404	9	2.2	330	6	1.8	350	1	0.3
Houston, Tex.	9,523	421	4.4	9,521	116	1.2	55	—	—	64	2	—	2,407	148	6.1	2,781	79	2.8
Indianapolis, Ind.	14,095	373	2.0	14,094	62	0.4	75	2	—	64	1	—	1,890	42	2.2	2,106	21	1.0
Jacksonville, Fla.	3,908	131	3.3	4,046	44	1.1	35	—	—	23	—	—	2,194	109	5.0	2,500	81	3.2
Jersey City, N. J.	17,445	358	2.1	17,284	276	1.6	369	4	1.1	444	7	1.6	483	8	1.7	593	8	1.3
Kansas City, Kans.	5,382	175	3.3	5,245	83	1.6	26	4	—	14	1	—	562	30	3.2	1,033	18	1.7
Kansas City, Mo.	14,440	370	2.6	14,740	133	0.9	108	8	7.4	101	—	—	1,165	40	4.2	1,371	12	0.9
Knoxville, Tenn.	4,519	117	2.6	4,714	52	1.1	4	—	—	4	—	—	846	50	5.9	883	22	2.5
Long Beach, Calif.	5,282	108	2.0	5,361	12	0.2	186	2	1.1	183	1	0.5	7	—	—	14	—	—
Los Angeles, Calif.	36,412	607	1.7	36,426	148	0.4	2,047	45	2.2	2,036	18	0.6	1,434	13	0.9	1,527	12	0.8
Louisville, Ky.	11,993	450	3.8	12,162	158	1.3	35	—	—	31	—	—	1,803	72	3.9	1,985	47	2.4
Lowell, Mass.	5,394	77	1.4	5,771	95	1.6	171	3	1.8	101	7	4.3	6	—	—	7	—	—
Lynn, Mass.	4,970	68	1.4	4,947	58	1.2	255	3	1.2	200	7	2.3	42	1	—	52	2	—
Memphis, Tenn.	6,926	80	1.3	7,069	26	0.4	27	1	—	25	1	—	3,069	108	4.6	4,124	20	2.2
Miami, Fla.	3,700	134	3.6	3,744	25	0.7	94	3	—	109	1	0.9	1,077	47	4.4	1,207	81	6.2
Milwaukee, Wis.	27,801	414	2.5	27,976	83	0.3	549	3	0.5	569	5	0.9	291	1	0.3	316	—	—
Minneapolis, Minn.	21,523	351	1.6	21,675	123	0.6	360	8	2.2	366	1	0.3	100	5	3.1	140	2	1.4
Nashville, Tenn.	5,197	120	2.3	5,407	45	0.8	8	—	—	17	—	—	1,985	138	7.0	2,115	65	3.1
Newark, N. J.	22,882	445	2.0	21,553	489	2.3	852	22	2.6	777	30	3.9	1,509	37	2.4	1,777	45	2.5
New Bedford, Mass.	5,862	275	4.7	5,861	287	4.9	280	26	0.8	285	22	7.7	250	2	0.8	250	4	1.6
New Haven, Conn.	9,336	339	3.6	9,231	400	4.3	174	11	6.3	209	11	5.3	228	8	3.5	278	4	1.4
New Orleans, La.	15,824	844	5.3	16,015	344	2.1	115	3	2.6	129	1	0.8	5,764	387	6.7	6,548	27	4.2
New York, N. Y.	319,890	6,811	2.1	313,275	4,436	1.4	16,110	400	2.5	15,395	292	1.8	10,550	112	1.1	11,428	129	1.1
Bronx Borough	62,050	1,054	1.7	59,024	502	1.0	3,085	57	1.8	3,135	44	1.4	6,688	4	0.7	582	7	1.2
Brooklyn Borough	130,523	2,897	2.2	128,490	1,960	1.5	6,519	185	2.8	6,240	100	1.7	2,450	33	1.3	2,618	35	1.3
Manhattan Borough	67,604	1,502	2.2	66,482	1,101	1.7	4,273	109	2.0	4,352	98	2.3	6,011	65	1.0	7,167	73	1.0
Queens Borough	60,577	1,191	2.4	49,724	677	1.4	1,015	43	2.2	1,060	40	2.2	786	10	1.3	803	14	1.6
Richmond Borough	9,136	167	1.8	8,675	97	1.1	318	6	1.0	308	4	1.3	104	—	—	138	—	—
Norfolk, Va.	4,024	76	1.9	4,070	10	0.2	20	—	—	23	—	—	2,071	91	4.4	2,302	55	2.4
Oakland, Calif.	11,593	146	1.3	11,358	29	0.3	410	2	0.5	393	—	—	281	5	1.8	310	3	1.0
Oklahoma City, Okla.	7,040	273	3.9	7,249	47	0.6	12	—	—	18	—	—	546	32	5.9	637	15	2.4
Omaha, Nebr.	9,690	165	1.7	9,795	48	0.5	100	4	4.0	87	1	—	434	4	0.9	421	5	1.2
Paterson, N. J.	8,090	216	3.1	8,088	223	3.3	306	17	5.6	307	17	5.5	95	—	—	121	6	5.0
Pearl, Ill.	4,254	75	1.8	4,35														

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 26.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY GENERAL DIVISIONS OF OCCUPATIONS AND SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	ALL OCCUPA-TIONS		AGRICUL-TURE		FORESTRY AND FISHING		EXTRACTION OF MINERALS		MANUFAC-TURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES		TRANSPOR-TATION AND COMMUNI-CATION		TRADE		PUBLIC SERVICE (NOT ELSE-WHERE CLASSIFIED)		PROFESSIONAL SERVICE		DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE		CLERICAL OCCUPA-TIONS			
			Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male		
		Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	Male	Fe-male	
Akron, Ohio	154	57							17	12	1	1	109	2	2		8	3	13	39	6			
Albany, N. Y.	88	33							19	4	6	22	4	2		4	2	7	18	23	5			
Atlanta, Ga.	1,145	504	13	1			2		159	67	72	8	586	30	5	1	56		143	365	109	23		
Baltimore, Md.	1,789	1,452	10					3	572	886	134	7	426	70			42	12	91	353	514	124		
Birmingham, Ala.	477	209	16						69	10	36		244	11	1		20	2	65	181	23	5		
Boston, Mass.	622	606				3			125	411	99	5	129	50			7	3	28	82	231	49		
Bridgeport, Conn.	267	288	1						116	166	11	2	72	19			6	3	14	64	47	34		
Buffalo, N. Y.	331	387	2						79	127	30	2	123	48			1	7	7	14	153	76	49	
Cambridge, Mass.	92	70	1						21	40	24	2	11	8			1	1	3	13	31	6		
Camden, N. J.	111	143	2						32	103	12		28	14	1		8	1	7	15	21	10		
Canton, Ohio	60	28	1						6	2	1		58	4			2	1						
Chattanooga, Tenn.	218	100	5	1	1				56	24	14		107	0			4	1	18	60	13	4		
Chicago, Ill.	1,728	1,435	14						342	538	232	20	445	189			44	16	105	398	546	274		
Cincinnati, Ohio	232	57	2						32	7	27	1	121	13			13	2	17	21	20	10		
Cleveland, Ohio	536	160	2						43	20	10		304	19			27	4	31	102	29	13		
Columbus, Ohio	377	66	1						19	1	10	1	296	6			23	1	14	44	14	3		
Dallas, Tex.	627	209	7	2	2				84	49	46	4	305	36	3		51	5	61	100	68	13		
Dayton, Ohio	203	38	2						11	2	2	1	157	10			8	3	9	21	14	1		
Denver, Colo.	408	214	14	8					82	36	28	2	159	32	1		30	3	25	105	60	28		
Dos Moines, Iowa	117	20	5						15	2	3	1	66	2			5	1	14	15	1			
Detroit, Mich.	803	438	7						229	53	46	5	495	90	1		21	7	36	248	58	35		
Duluth, Minn.	52	31	5						3	2	5		33	1			1	1	2	27	5			
Elizabeth, N. J.	88	134							23	73	1	1	40	8			9	46	15	4				
El Paso, Tex.	267	92	6						43	16	19	8	133	18	2		10	2	30	52	24	1		
Erie, Pa.	74	70	2						13	7	1		43	6			4	4	5	50	0	3		
Evansville, Ind.	67	20	1	1					12	4	1		37	1			2	1	11	14	2			
Fall River, Mass.	404	490	8						265	370	6		92	19			2	1	18	96	25	3		
Flint, Mich.	68	27	1						6	3			40	3			5	5	19	10	2			
Fort Wayne, Ind.	156	34	1						9	6	12		111	10	1		18	2	28	51	15	5		
Fort Worth, Tex.	201	87	8						38	12	21		133	17			18	2	28	51	15	5		
Gary, Ind.	31	21							8	1	1		17	8	1		1	1	11	4				
Grand Rapids, Mich.	100	43							6	4	5		87	8			2	5	28	4	3			
Hartford, Conn.	198	179	2	1					40	38	17	1	81	35			2	3	21	64	35	37		
Houston, Tex.	618	216	12	2					100	33	50	5	291	52	2		41	3	53	105	68	15		
Indianapolis, Ind.	417	84	2						37	11	10	2	306	17			12	3	31	46	19	10		
Jacksonville, Fla.	240	125	5						27	20	32	1	130	15	1		20	3	20	83	10	6		
Jersey City, N. J.	370	201							72	118	29	8	83	24	1		3	3	16	86	106	52		
Kansas City, Kans.	215	103	2						41	42	32		97	19	2		4	4	12	35	24	7		
Kansas City, Mo.	431	147	3						48	44	41	3	230	20			11	9	40	55	58	16		
Knoxville, Tenn.	167	74	3						35	31	10		86	6			13	1	18	35	2	1		
Long Beach, Calif.	112	13							11	2			86	5			6	2	2	8	2			
Los Angeles, Calif.	703	200	24						60	25	15	1	508	26			40	28	39	119	46	10		
Louisville, Ky.	528	205	2						90	53	29	0	281	30	1		28	2	36	100	61	14		
Lowell, Mass.	80	102	3						49	64	4		14	2			2	1	4	34	1			
Lynn, Mass.	72	67							20	43	7		31	4			1	1	2	15	11	4		
Memphis, Tenn.	258	117	0						38	24	17		127	10			8	2	36	76	23	3		
Miami, Fla.	184	107	0	2					23	5	15	1	90	9			10	2	32	86	8			
Milwaukee, Wis.	418	88	7	1					32	13	37	1	305	4			4	6	9	61	24	8		
Minneapolis, Minn.	364	126	0						29	7	10		264	14			16	4	8	93	28	8		
Nashville, Tenn.	253	110	4						45	28	14	5	108	1			21	1	46	69	18	8		
Newark, N. J.	504	561	1	1					210	369	37	3	127	42			8	5	24	107	67	43		
New Bedford, Mass.	303	313	9	1					205	229	7		56	25			2	1	10	69	13	4		
New Haven, Conn.	368	416	9	1					133	295	28	1	73	25			8	3	28	62	77	26		
New Orleans, La.	1,235	623	15	7	2				226	201	93	4	441	90	5		23	10	95	271	335	37		
New York, N. Y.	7,332	4,858	10	1	1				1,316	2,359	689	117	1,112	432	5	1	127	74	73	253	468	3,910	1,406	
Bronx Borough, Brooklyn Borough, Manhattan Borough	1,116	613	1						207	256	76	16	169	88	2		21	12	28	55	612	219		
Rochester, N. Y.	3,116	2,110	2						656	1,125	270	35	478	179	2		54	26	91	165	1,502	580		
Norfolk, Va.	107	65	0	3					264	661	150	38	232	92			1	24	23	97	134	913	324	
Oakland, Calif.	156	32	1						164	271	70	27	187	65			8	1	20	12	33	752	261	
Oklahoma City, Okla.	307	65	5						25	46	14	1	46	8			8	1	4	23	39	31	5	
Omaha, Nebr.	173	54	3						121	166	10		50	17			3	2	8	27	12	3		
Paterson, N. J.	233	246	2						21	13	9		25	9			5	2	4	20	10	7		
Peoria, Ill.	75	54	1						776	1,749	231	6	395	155	2		55	4	28	210	92	22		
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,300	2,524	22	5					70	82	68	1	91	38			36	5	31	115	29	20		
Pittsburgh, Pa.	350	357	1						42	7	15		615	14	3		5</							

OCCUPATIONS—GENERAL REPORT

TABLE 27.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930

CITY	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD						CITY	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD						
	Male			Female				Male			Female			
	Total number	Gainfully occupied	Per cent	Total number	Gainfully occupied	Per cent		Total number	Num-ber	Per cent	Total number	Num-ber	Per cent	
Alameda, Calif.	1,632	16	1.0	1,737	8	0.5	Everett, Mass.	2,046	40	1.5	2,686	52	1.9	
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	1,332	19	1.4	1,418	24	1.7	Everett, Wash.	1,533	70	4.6	1,590	21	1.3	
Alhambra, Calif.	1,248	16	1.3	1,240	2	0.2	Fargo, N. Dak.	1,413	26	1.8	1,495	8	0.5	
Alliquippa, Pa.	1,730	2	0.1	1,732	4	0.2	Fitchburg, Mass.	2,360	51	2.2	2,384	37	1.6	
Allentown, Pa.	5,066	242	4.8	5,069	412	8.2	Fond du Lac, Wis.	1,349	24	1.8	1,345	7	0.5	
Alton, Ill.	1,493	33	2.2	1,423	15	1.1	Fort Smith, Ark.	1,702	70	4.1	1,703	28	1.6	
Altoona, Pa.	4,820	30	0.6	4,681	24	0.5	Fresno, Calif.	2,634	40	1.5	2,754	9	0.3	
Amarillo, Tex.	2,206	109	4.9	2,057	33	1.6	Galesburg, Ill.	1,304	32	2.5	1,337	12	0.9	
Amsterdam, N. Y.	2,033	45	2.2	2,101	37	1.8	Galveston, Tex.	2,118	160	7.6	2,314	52	2.2	
Anderson, Ind.	1,872	17	0.9	1,857	8	0.4	Garfield, N. J.	2,304	83	3.6	2,205	121	5.5	
Ann Arbor, Mich.	1,102	24	2.2	1,045	9	0.9	Glendale, Calif.	2,797	49	1.8	2,752	10	0.7	
Appleton, Wis.	1,272	31	2.4	1,280	14	1.1	Granite City, Ill.	1,368	10	1.4	1,388	10	1.2	
Arlington town, Mass.	1,637	10	0.6	1,382	5	0.3	Great Falls, Mont.	1,547	25	1.6	1,650	4	0.2	
Asheville, N. C.	2,518	77	3.1	2,749	45	1.6	Green Bay, Wis.	1,023	15	0.8	1,963	14	0.7	
Ashland, Ky.	1,536	9	0.6	1,072	20	1.9	Greensboro, N. C.	2,857	101	5.6	3,006	160	5.3	
Atlantic City, N. J.	2,777	49	1.8	2,836	29	1.0	Greenville, S. C.	1,497	147	9.8	1,972	155	9.3	
Auburn, N. Y.	1,824	74	4.1	1,834	62	3.4	Hagerstown, Md.	1,683	54	3.2	1,696	36	2.1	
Augusta, Ga.	2,905	277	9.2	3,250	157	4.8	Hamilton, Ohio.	2,477	66	2.7	2,519	19	0.8	
Aurora, Ill.	2,374	24	1.0	2,393	19	0.8	Hammond, Ind.	3,696	14	0.4	3,774	12	0.3	
Austin, Tex.	2,458	125	5.1	2,483	47	1.9	Hamtramck, Mich.	5,005	24	0.5	4,908	20	0.4	
Bakersfield, Calif.	1,250	34	2.7	1,283	8	0.5	Harrisburg, Pa.	3,692	35	1.0	3,706	12	0.3	
Bangor, Me.	1,280	9	0.7	1,257	10	0.8	Haverhill, Mass.	2,634	68	2.6	2,612	34	1.3	
Baton Rouge, La.	1,385	89	6.4	1,584	33	2.1	Hazleton, Pa.	2,500	41	1.6	2,476	150	0.1	
Battle Creek, Mich.	1,871	22	1.2	2,027	6	0.3	Highland Park, Mich.	2,330	39	1.7	2,476	12	0.5	
Bay City, Mich.	2,702	7	0.3	2,706	18	0.6	High Point, N. C.	1,957	139	7.1	2,005	160	8.0	
Bayonne, N. J.	6,231	65	1.0	5,900	113	1.9	Hoboken, N. J.	3,223	104	3.2	3,101	87	2.8	
Beaumont, Tex.	2,884	143	5.0	2,978	59	2.0	Holyoke, Mass.	3,178	44	1.4	3,205	79	2.4	
Belleville, Ill.	1,389	30	2.2	1,367	25	1.8	Huntington, W. Va.	4,079	84	2.1	4,158	54	1.3	
Belleville, N. J.	1,693	26	1.5	1,645	23	1.5	Hutchinson, Kans.	1,336	49	3.7	1,357	10	0.7	
Bellingham, Wash.	1,455	57	3.9	1,638	15	1.0	Irvington, N. J.	2,685	82	1.2	2,702	33	1.2	
Belvedere township, Calif.	2,090	24	1.1	2,066	9	0.4	Jackson, Mich.	2,734	31	1.1	2,758	20	0.7	
Berkeley, Calif.	3,531	60	1.7	3,580	12	0.3	Jackson, Miss.	2,089	141	6.7	2,119	63	3.0	
Berwyn, Ill.	2,429	19	0.8	2,330	14	0.6	Jamestown, N. Y.	2,153	18	0.8	2,171	12	0.6	
Bethlehem, Pa.	3,852	47	1.2	3,953	116	2.9	Johnson City, Tenn.	1,276	46	3.6	1,313	21	1.0	
Beverly, Mass.	1,330	5	0.4	1,367	5	0.4	Johnstown, Pa.	4,351	53	1.2	4,421	29	0.7	
Binghamton, N. Y.	3,682	70	2.1	3,825	65	1.7	Joliet, Ill.	2,253	34	1.5	2,258	20	0.9	
Bloomfield, N. J.	1,870	22	1.2	1,854	19	1.0	Joplin, Mo.	1,711	31	1.8	1,736	19	1.1	
Bloomington, Ill.	1,337	48	3.5	1,397	12	0.9	Kalamazoo, Mich.	2,487	37	1.5	2,579	14	0.5	
Bristol, Conn.	1,601	38	2.2	1,690	46	2.7	Kearny, N. J.	2,324	46	2.0	2,102	40	1.8	
Brockton, Mass.	3,336	62	1.9	3,285	88	1.2	Kenosha, Wis.	2,905	5	0.2	2,951	9	0.3	
Brookline town, Mass.	1,821	10	0.5	1,074	6	0.5	Kingston, N. Y.	1,319	10	0.8	1,268	39	3.1	
Burlington, Iowa.	1,183	17	1.4	1,120	10	0.9	Kokomo, Ind.	1,604	34	2.0	1,738	6	0.3	
Butte, Mont.	1,934	29	2.0	1,914	20	1.0	La Crosse, Wis.	1,862	24	1.3	1,878	8	0.4	
Cedar Rapids, Iowa.	2,700	112	4.1	2,609	14	0.5	Lafayette, Ind.	1,250	58	4.6	1,288	14	1.1	
Central Falls, R. I.	1,551	40	3.2	1,536	62	4.0	Lakewood, Ohio.	3,311	105	3.2	3,316	21	0.6	
Charleston, S. C.	3,313	176	5.3	3,648	140	4.1	Lancaster, Pa.	2,603	111	3.9	2,902	70	2.4	
Charleston, W. Va.	3,000	60	2.0	3,070	38	1.2	Lansing, Mich.	4,114	78	1.9	3,772	18	0.5	
Charlotte, N. C.	4,082	241	5.9	4,226	183	4.3	Laredo, Tex.	1,837	148	8.1	1,966	69	3.5	
Chelsea, Mass.	2,836	50	1.8	2,926	60	2.1	Lawrence, Mass.	5,270	95	1.8	5,177	81	1.6	
Chester, Pa.	3,405	45	1.3	3,484	42	1.2	Lebanon, Pa.	1,365	65	4.8	1,443	106	7.3	
Chicopee, Mass.	3,132	92	2.9	3,239	82	2.5	Lewiston, Me.	1,020	9	0.5	1,957	30	1.5	
Cicero, Ill.	3,877	43	1.1	3,919	36	0.9	Lexington, Ky.	1,938	85	4.4	2,053	25	1.2	
Clarksburg, W. Va.	1,576	18	1.1	1,695	4	0.2	Lima, Ohio.	2,191	55	2.5	2,132	5	0.2	
Cleveland Heights, Ohio.	2,414	44	1.8	2,405	28	1.2	Lincoln, Nebr.	3,840	150	3.9	3,857	20	0.5	
Clifton, N. J.	2,759	93	3.3	2,837	105	3.7	Little Rock, Ark.	3,776	113	3.0	3,828	52	1.4	
Clinton, Iowa.	1,291	43	3.3	1,265	8	0.6	Lorain, Ohio.	2,838	9	0.3	2,784	9	0.3	
Colorado Springs, Colo.	1,514	92	6.1	1,478	16	1.1	Lower Merion township, Pa.	1,029	6	0.4	1,548	13	0.8	
Columbia, S. C.	2,560	260	10.2	2,724	212	7.8	Lynchburg, Va.	2,125	120	5.6	2,260	59	2.6	
Columbus, Ga.	2,280	202	8.9	2,490	157	6.3	McKeesport, Pa.	3,457	34	1.0	3,371	34	1.0	
Concord, N. H.	1,067	3	0.3	1,004	7	0.7	Macon, Ga.	2,798	286	10.2	3,007	174	5.8	
Corpus Christi, Tex.	1,463	67	4.6	1,495	32	2.1	Madison, Wis.	2,506	24	0.9	2,603	11	0.4	
Council Bluffs, Iowa.	2,174	34	1.6	2,086	14	0.7	Malden, Mass.	3,049	34	1.1	2,900	27	0.9	
Covington, Ky.	3,025	79	2.6	3,021	40	1.3	Manchester, N. H.	4,573	74	1.6	4,485	72	1.0	
Cranston, R. I.	2,293	58	2.6	2,061	56	2.7	Mansfield, Ohio.	1,663	19	1.2	1,530	6	0.4	
Cumberland, Md.	1,059	59	3.0	1,093	33	1.7	Marion, Ohio.	1,630	27	1.7	1,605	5	0.3	
Danville, Ill.	1,859	37	2.0	1,808	21	1.2	Massillon, Ohio.	1,337	4	0.3	1,370	4	0.3	
Davenport, Iowa.	2,026	50	1.7	2,762	27	1.0	Maywood, Ill.	1,335	12	0.9	1,344	13	1.0	
Dearborn, Mich.	2,670	51	1.9	2,596	13	0.5	Medford, Mass.	3,191	40	1.3	3,117	15	0.5	
Decatur, Ill.	2,779	148	5.3	2,837	39	1.4	Meriden, Conn.	2,654	66	2.6	2,269	48	2.1	
Dubuque, Iowa.	2,121	39	1.8	2,187	25	1.1	Meridian, Miss.	1,544	102	12.4	1,745	110	6.3	
Durham, N. C.	2,733	165	3.0	2,839	117	4.1	Michigan City, Ind.	1,327	34	2.6	1,333	7	0.5	
East Chicago, Ind.	3,881	14	0.4	3,388	23	0.7	Middletown, Ohio.	1,578	10	0.6	1,618	8	0.5	
East Cleveland, Ohio.	1,555	45	2.9	1,603	8	0.5	Mishawaka, Ind.	1,508	17	1.1	1,403	3	0.2	
Easton, Pa.	1,838	28	1.5	1,917	25	1.3	Mobile, Ala.	3,232	147	4.5	3,307	73	2.2	
East Orange, N. J.	2,604	29	1.1	2,602	21	0.8	Moline, Ill.	1,384	45	3.3	1,418	25	1.8	
East Providence town, R. I.	1,700	40	2.4	1,757	31	1.8	Monroe, La.	1,185	57	4.8	1,210	42	3.4	
East St. Louis, Ill.	3,839	70	1.8	3,891	69	1.8	Montclair, N. J.	2,013	7	0.3	2,055	13	0.6	
Eau Claire, Wis.	1,379	12	0.9	1,387	4	0.3	Montgomery, Ala.	3,361	138	4.1	3,462	78	2.3	
Elgin, Ill.	1,339	37	2.8	1,361	19	1.4	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	3,002	25	0.8	3,025	31	1.0	
Elkhart, Ind.	1,521	2	0.1	1,564	4	0.2	Muncie, Ind.	2,184	8	0.4	2,005	3	0.1	
Elmira, N. Y.	2,207	40	1.8	2,343	32	1.4	Muskegon, Mich.	2,098	46	2.2	2,155	27	1.3	
Elyria, Ohio.	1,302	10	0.8	1,333	1	0.1	Muskogee, Okla.	1,630	62	3.8	1,678	7	0.4	
Endicott, Okla.	1,282	25	2.0	1,285	9	0.7	Nanticoke, Pa.	1,930	54	2.8	1,970	107	5.4	
Evanston, Ill.	2,063	47	1.8	2,767	38	1.4	Nashua, N. H.	1,772	38	2.1	1,745	25	1.4	

CHILDREN IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS

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TABLE 27.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 TO 100,000: 1930—Continued

CITY	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD						CITY	CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD						
	Male		Female		Male			Female		Male		Female		
	Total number	Gainfully occupied	Total number	Gainfully occupied	Total number	Gainfully occupied		Total number	Gainfully occupied	Total number	Gainfully occupied	Total number	Gainfully occupied	
		Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent			Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
New Albany, Ind.	1,150	32	2.8	1,188	11	0.9	San Bernardino, Calif.	1,051	23	1.2	1,040	4	0.2	
Newark, Ohio	1,455	20	1.4	1,490	3	0.2	San Jose, Calif.	2,764	39	1.4	2,730	14	0.5	
New Britain, Conn.	4,502	74	1.6	4,508	85	1.9	Santa Ana, Calif.	1,414	56	4.0	1,407	6	0.4	
New Brunswick, N. J.	2,158	40	2.3	2,153	54	2.5	Santa Barbara, Calif.	1,432	23	1.6	1,438	3	0.2	
Newburgh, N. Y.	1,508	25	1.7	1,497	18	1.2	Santa Monica, Calif.	1,593	27	1.7	1,667	6	0.4	
New Castle, Pa.	2,006	12	0.4	3,052	14	0.5	Savannah, Ga.	3,843	276	7.2	4,478	155	3.5	
New London, Conn.	1,502	28	1.7	1,497	28	1.7	Schenectady, N. Y.	5,035	67	1.3	4,921	41	0.8	
Newport, Ky.	1,312	32	2.4	1,414	16	1.1	Sharon, Pa.	1,655	17	1.0	1,579	15	0.9	
Newport, R. I.	1,427	20	2.0	1,292	6	0.5	Sheboygan, Wis.	2,200	38	1.7	2,144	32	1.5	
Newport News, Va.	1,613	41	2.5	1,788	19	1.1	Shreveport, La.	3,578	211	5.9	3,827	67	1.8	
New Rochelle, N. Y.	2,575	17	0.7	2,436	24	1.0	Sioux City, Iowa	4,208	73	1.7	4,142	28	0.7	
Newton, Mass.	3,205	33	1.0	3,125	30	1.0	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	1,709	29	1.7	1,754	10	0.6	
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	4,354	22	0.5	4,490	28	0.6	Spartanburg, S. C.	1,581	156	9.9	1,857	100	5.4	
Norristown, Pa.	1,746	25	1.4	1,878	44	2.3	Springfield, Ill.	3,371	72	2.1	3,500	47	1.3	
North Bergen township, N. J.	2,236	62	2.8	2,111	42	2.0	Springfield, Mo.	2,893	138	4.8	2,947	35	1.2	
Norwalk, Conn.	1,839	121	6.6	1,845	127	6.9	Springfield, Ohio	3,294	56	1.7	3,422	3	0.1	
Norwood, Ohio	1,351	12	0.9	1,370	1	0.1	Stamford, Conn.	2,084	129	4.8	2,036	69	3.8	
Oak Park, Ill.	2,843	25	0.9	2,770	15	1.2	Steubenville, Ohio	2,033	17	0.8	1,948	19	1.0	
Ogden, Utah	2,573	104	4.0	2,580	18	0.7	Stockton, Calif.	2,018	66	3.3	1,949	11	0.6	
Orange, N. J.	1,045	7	0.4	1,936	25	1.3	Superior, Wis.	2,114	4	0.2	2,105	9	0.4	
Orlando, Fla.	1,208	92	7.3	1,406	39	2.8	Taunton, Mass.	1,997	54	2.7	2,163	51	2.4	
Oshkosh, Wis.	2,015	12	0.6	2,006	6	0.3	Terre Haute, Ind.	3,004	15	0.5	3,111	9	0.3	
Ottumwa, Iowa	1,492	48	3.2	1,398	7	0.5	Texarkana, Ark. ¹	562	22	3.9	597	4	0.7	
Paducah, Ky.	1,050	59	3.6	1,007	32	1.9	Texarkana, Tex. ¹	822	38	4.6	915	12	1.3	
Parkersburg, W. Va.	1,452	30	2.1	1,334	15	1.1	Topeka, Kans.	3,058	50	1.6	3,016	16	0.5	
Pasadena, Calif.	2,010	121	4.2	2,880	23	0.8	Torrington, Conn.	1,723	108	6.3	1,961	120	7.2	
Passaic, N. J.	4,058	78	1.9	4,208	162	3.8	Troy, N. Y.	3,848	29	0.9	3,453	36	1.0	
Pawtucket, R. I.	4,106	121	2.0	4,291	118	2.7	Tucson, Ariz.	1,720	54	3.1	1,710	27	1.6	
Pensacola, Fla.	1,268	103	6.8	1,681	43	2.6	Union City, N. J.	2,840	64	2.3	3,046	76	2.5	
Perth Amboy, N. J.	3,267	76	2.3	3,208	208	0.5	University City, Mo.	1,138	8	0.7	1,009	18	1.6	
Petersburg, Va.	1,640	68	4.1	1,052	48	2.9	Upper Darby township, Pa.	1,001	18	0.9	1,836	15	0.8	
Phoenix, Ariz.	2,152	88	4.1	2,320	42	1.8	Waco, Tex.	2,807	155	5.5	2,868	44	1.5	
Pittsfield, Mass.	2,690	86	3.2	2,802	91	3.2	Waltham, Mass.	2,165	20	0.9	1,924	17	0.9	
Plainfield, N. J.	1,848	25	1.4	1,856	34	1.8	Warren, Ohio	2,344	12	0.5	2,316	8	0.3	
Pontiac, Mich.	2,773	54	1.9	2,863	12	0.4	Waterbury, Conn.	6,094	129	2.1	5,956	93	1.6	
Port Arthur, Tex.	2,430	113	4.6	2,469	46	1.0	Waterloo, Iowa	2,261	66	2.9	2,355	12	0.5	
Port Huron, Mich.	1,642	65	4.0	1,749	16	0.9	Watertown, N. Y.	1,607	46	2.0	1,538	13	0.8	
Portland, Me.	3,433	61	1.8	3,305	20	0.6	Watertown town, Mass.	1,652	24	1.5	1,009	11	0.7	
Portsmouth, Ohio	2,186	43	2.0	2,239	12	0.5	Waukegan, Ill.	1,605	37	2.2	1,567	12	0.8	
Portsmouth, Va.	2,448	84	3.4	2,478	39	1.6	West Allis, Wis.	2,017	8	0.4	1,984	7	0.4	
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1,075	50	2.5	2,108	37	1.8	West Haven town, Conn.	1,517	18	1.2	1,524	26	1.7	
Pueblo, Colo.	2,470	91	3.7	2,500	35	1.4	West New York, N. J.	2,050	49	2.4	2,033	73	3.6	
Quincy, Ill.	1,724	60	3.5	1,671	39	2.3	West Palm Beach, Fla.	1,156	45	3.0	1,129	19	1.7	
Quincy, Mass.	3,875	52	1.3	3,706	24	0.6	Wheeling, W. Va.	3,047	74	2.4	3,177	69	2.2	
Racine, Wis.	3,508	41	1.1	3,529	12	0.3	White Plains, N. Y.	1,590	9	0.6	1,665	12	0.7	
Raleigh, N. C.	1,938	84	4.3	1,962	42	2.2	Wichita Falls, Tex.	2,303	82	3.6	2,286	32	1.4	
Revere, Mass.	2,301	49	2.1	2,230	38	1.7	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	5,734	112	2.0	5,698	183	3.2	
Richmond, Ind.	1,455	24	1.6	1,504	1	0.1	Wilkinsburg, Pa.	1,276	5	0.4	1,343	6	0.4	
Riverside, Calif.	1,514	23	1.5	1,437	9	0.6	Williamsport, Pa.	2,234	27	1.2	2,289	20	1.3	
Roanoke, Va.	3,668	82	2.2	3,810	34	0.9	Wilmington, N. C.	1,765	94	5.3	1,868	30	2.1	
Rockford, Ill.	4,004	70	1.9	4,141	22	0.5	Winston-Salem, N. C.	3,915	218	5.6	4,042	178	4.4	
Rock Island, Ill.	1,751	58	3.3	1,711	20	1.2	Woodbridge township, N. J.	1,862	81	4.4	1,820	114	6.3	
Rome, N. Y.	2,167	13	0.6	1,888	12	0.6	Woonsocket, R. I.	2,875	112	3.9	3,000	106	3.5	
Sacramento, Calif.	3,072	74	1.9	3,087	13	0.3	Wyandotte, Mich.	1,804	4	0.2	1,878	5	0.3	
Saginaw, Mich.	4,304	40	0.9	4,203	18	0.4	York, Pa.	2,692	87	3.4	2,779	72	2.6	
St. Joseph, Mo.	3,671	72	2.0	3,672	47	1.3	Zanesville, Ohio	1,770	99	5.6	1,866	7	0.4	
St. Petersburg, Fla.	1,811	60	3.3	1,765	36	2.0								
Salem, Mass.	2,423	64	2.6	2,558	64	2.5								
Salem, Oreg.	1,062	44	4.1	1,091	14	1.3								
San Angelo, Tex.	1,318	83	0.3	1,264	20	1.6								

¹ The inclusion of Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex., in this table for cities of 25,000 to 100,000 is based upon the combined population (27,360 in 1930) of the 2 cities.